

THE PART OF RHEIMS IN THE MAKING OF THE ENGLISH BIBLE

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PREFACE

In constructing the Tables which form the ground-work of this Treatise, my task has been lightened by the facilities for the comparison of versions of the New Testament afforded by two works—one of the seventeenth, the other of the nineteenth century. I refer to Fulke's Text of the New Testament of Jesus Christ, &c., 1601, in which the Version of Rheims and the Bishops' Bible are printed side by side; and to The English Hexapla, Bagster, 1841, in which the Authorized and five earlier versions—all, with the exception of Wickliffe's, pertinent to this inquiry—appear in parallel columns.

In this latter work the Rhemish version again finds a place; but, strange to say, the Bishops' Bible—the most abundant of the sources of the Authorized version—is not included. Another version of primary importance, the Genevan, is also left out: for by a curious blunder, calculated to mislead the unwary student, in the column headed 'Geneva,' Whittingham's New Testament of 1557 has been printed.

A complete enumeration of versions and editions of versions consulted by me will be found in Chapter II.

For the history of the versions (Chapter I) I have drawn materials mainly from the following works:—Lewis, History of the English Translations of the Bible, third edition, 1818; Anderson, The Annals of the

English Bible, 1845; Westcott, A General View of the History of the English Bible, 1868; Eadie, The English Bible, 1876; Fry, The Editions of the New Testament, Tyndale's Version, 1878, and The Bible by Coverdale, 1867; Cotton, Editions of the Bible in English, 1852.

For the Rheims version my chief authorities have been, The Preface to the version; The First and Second Diaries of the English College, Douay, and an Appendix of unpublished Documents; with an Historical Introduction by Thomas Francis Knox, D.D., 1878, forming Vol. I of Records of the English Catholics; Letters and Memorials of Cardinal Allen, 1882, being Vol. II of the same series; Dodd, The Church History of England, 1737–42; Cotton, Rhemes and Doway, 1855. Wood, Athenac Oxonienses, edition of 1813, has supplied biographical details of the Rhemish translators.

As the *Textus Receptus* mainly underlies the Authorized Version, the Greek is quoted according to it, except when otherwise stated.

J. G. C.

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INTRODUCTION

CHAPTER I

HISTORICAL

The English Bible of 1611, popularly named the Authorized Version, was designedly a revision of former versions. Among the rules laid down for the guidance of the Translators the following occur: 'The ordinary Bible read in the Church commonly called the Bishops' Bible to be followed and as little altered as the truth of the Original will permit'... 'These translations to be used when they agree better with the text than the Bishops' Bible: Tindale's, Matthew's, Coverdale's, Whitchurch's, Geneva.'

It will be observed here that there is no mention of the oldest of the English versions, that of Wickliffe, and we have no reason to suppose that it, in either of its forms, was consulted by the Translators. It was written in obsolete English, and, as it had never been printed 1, it had slipped out of the nation's ken. Whatever influence it exerted on the new Revision was indirect through Tyndale, who had incorporated in his work certain of Wickliffe's phrases which had passed into men's common speech 2.

Another important version also finds no place in the list prescribed for consultation to the Translators of 1611—the version of the New Testament published at Rheims in 1582 and intended specially for the use of English Roman Catholics. This version, the latest which had appeared, is

² Eadie, The English Bible, vol. i. p. 73. He instances 'strait gate' and 'narrow way,' 'beam and mote.'

¹ The New Testament in the version revised by Purvey was published for the first time by the Rev. John Lewis in 1731, a second edition by the Rev. H. H. Baber appeared in 1810, and a third in *The English Hexapla*, Bagster, 1841. The New Testament in the earlier version was published by Lea Wilson in 1848. The whole Bible in both versions was first edited by Forshall and Madden in 1850, 4 vols., University Press, Oxford.

more than once referred to in the Translators' Preface 1, and exercised, as has been generally acknowledged, a material influence on the new Version. To estimate and define, as accurately as possible, the degree of that influence is the design of the present treatise. To effect this object, it has been needful not only to compare the Authorized Version of the New Testament with that of Rheims, but also to collate the other versions—with the exception of Wickliffe's—which preceded the Bible of 1611.

A short historical account of the earlier versions may fittingly be given here.

TYNDALE.

William Tyndale, the father of the English Bible, was born about A.D. 1484. He studied first at Oxford, and afterwards at Cambridge, to which latter University he was probably attracted by the lectures of Erasmus who taught Greek there at intervals from 1506 to 1514². After leaving Cambridge, in 1520, Tyndale held for some years the post of tutor in the family of Sir John Walsh, of Little Sodbury in Gloucestershire, and while there formed the project of placing in the hands of his countrymen the Scriptures directly translated from the original languages, Wickliffe's version having been merely a translation from the Vulgate. The Greek Testament of Erasmus, published in 1516, the first printed edition given to the world, doubtless suggested the undertaking, as it smoothed the way for its accomplishment.

Meeting with no encouragement from ecclesiastical authority in England, and fearing its active opposition, Tyndale in 1524 withdrew to the Continent, where at Cologne the New Testament was committed to the press in the following year. But news of the enterprise having come to the ears of the city magistrates, the printers were forbidden to proceed with the work, and Tyndale accompanied by Roye, his amanuensis, bearing with him the sheets already printed, removed to

¹ This Preface, entitled 'The Translators to the Reader,' comments at some length on statements made in the Preface to the Rheims New Testament.

² Froude, Life and Letters of Erasmus, pp. 78, 82, 161.

Worms. Here towards the close of the same year, 1525, two editions were published, one, which had been commenced at Cologne, in quarto, with marginal glosses, and another in octavo 1 without glosses.

The new Translation on its arrival in England was welcomed and eagerly bought up by the people, but met with a very different reception from the civil and ecclesiastical powers. Tunstall, Bishop of London, preaching at St. Paul's, professed to have found 2,000 errors in it. At the instance of Cardinal Wolsey, the King ordered it to be burnt: and so faithfully was the order carried out that of the six editions which were issued up to 1530, numbering, it has been calculated, about 15,000 copies, not more than six or seven copies survive 2.

After 1530 no further edition was issued by Tyndale until 1534. In that year the publication of a revision of his work, which he had in hand, was hastened by the appearance of an unauthorized edition by one George Joye who had taken upon himself to correct Tyndale's New Testament from the Vulgate. In the Preface to his new edition Tyndale makes indignant reference to Joye's act of piracy.

In the following year, 1535, the last two editions published during Tyndale's lifetime appeared. One of these was mainly a copy of the issue of 1534, but the other, which is characterized by two different dates, 1535 and 1534 on its two titles—the printing having presumably been begun in one year and finished in the other—represents Tyndale's final revision of his work 3. It bears on the first title the words, 'The Newe Testament yet once agayne corrected by Willyam Tindale'; and it was reprinted almost verbatim by John Rogers, who would naturally use what he considered Tyndale's latest text, in his (Matthew's) Bible of 1537 4. During his stay on the Continent Tyndale mastered the Hebrew language 5, and set himself to the translation of

¹ The octavo edition was probably finished first (Westcott, *History of the English Bible*, p. 39).

² Westcott, p. 45.

For a full account of these two editions see The Editions of the New Testament, Tyndale's version, 1525-66, by F. Fry, pp. 56 sq.

See below, p. 9. Eadie, vol. i. p. 208.

the Old Testament. The first instalment of this, the Pentateuch, was printed at Marburgh in 1530; in the next year the Book of Jonah appeared, and the Epistles from the Old Testament contained in the Sarum Missal were added to the New Testament edition of 1534; but the author did not live to complete his work. He left in manuscript a translation of the books from Joshua to 2 Chronicles, which afterwards was utilized in the compilation of Matthew's Bible. Soon after Tyndale had put the finishing touches to his New Testament, the end came to which his fearless career had been a continuous challenge. He was imprisoned on a charge of heresy in May, 1535, at the castle of Vilvorde, eighteen miles from Brussels, and in the following year suffered a martyr's death. His New Testament was printed in England for the first time in 1536 during his imprisonment ¹.

COVERDALE.

Tyndale's New Testament was entirely a private venture, and it had fallen under the ban of Church and State. But a strong feeling was growing up even in ecclesiastical circles in favour of a vernacular Bible. In 1534 the Upper House of Convocation preferred a request to King Henry VIII that he should order the Scriptures to be translated into English.

No such order is known to have been issued, but it would appear that representations were made to Coverdale, then on the Continent, by persons of influence—his patron Cromwell being in all probability one of them—which encouraged him to proceed to a translation. His own words as we read them in the Dedication prefixed to his edition of 1550 are: 'To say the truth before God, it was neither my labour nor desire to have this work put into my hand, nevertheless when I was instantly required, though I could not do so well as I would, I thought it yet my duty to do my best.'

The Bible, the origin of which is thus obscurely indicated, was published in 1535, probably at Zurich², and dedicated to King Henry. Such a dedication the author would hardly

¹ Fry, p. 70.

² Lewis, History of the English Translations of the Bible, p. 91. The matter is fully discussed by Fry, The Bible by Coverdale, pp. 27-34.

have ventured on unless satisfied that the work had the royal approval. This approval was openly claimed in the next two editions, quarto and folio, printed in London in 1537 by Nycolson, Southwark, the title-page of each bearing at the foot the words, 'Set forth with the Kynges most gracious license.'

Coverdale's Bible was not, like Tyndale's, a direct translation from the original. His first title-page expressly states that it was 'translated out of Douche and Latyn into English 1.' Though largely indebted, especially in the New Testament, to Tyndale's labours, Coverdale's version has a distinctive character of its own. It is marked by a fondness for paraphrase, combined with an easy style and smoothly turned sentences. This feature is forced upon the attention of all who are familiar with the Prayer-book Psalter, which is Coverdale's translation slightly modified in its passage through the Great Bible.

The New Testament of Coverdale was reprinted in 1538 and 1539, his Bible in 1550 and 1553.

We now come to an undertaking of Coverdale's which seems to deserve more attention than is usually given to it. In 1538 he published an edition of the Vulgate New Testament with an English rendering of his own in a parallel column. The history of the publication is enveloped in much obscurity. Coverdale, it appears, before leaving England to edit the Great Bible, presently to be mentioned, commissioned Nycolson to bring out the work, which accordingly appeared in a few months with Coverdale's name on the title-page, and a 'Dedication' to the King signed by Coverdale. When a copy reached Coverdale in Paris, neither the English nor the Latin pleased him. As he says in the 'Address to Cromwell,' prefixed to the amended Paris edition, 'I found that as it was

The arguments put forward by Whittaker (Historical and Critical Enquiry, pp. 52 sq.), followed by Anderson (Annals of the English Bible, vol. i. p. 564), to prove that Coverdale translated from the Hebrew are overthrown by Ginsburg in his Commentary to Ecclesiastes, Appendix II. He shows that the four passages mainly relied on by Whittaker were literally rendered by Coverdale from the Zurich or Swiss-German Bible. See also Westcott, p. 213; Eadie, vol. i. pp. 282 sq.

disagreeable to my former translation in English, so was not the true copy of the Latin text observed, neither the English so correspondent to the same as it ought to be.'

Coverdale does not express himself clearly, but words which occur previously in the 'Address' throw some light on his meaning. 'Inasmuch,' he writes, 'as the New Testament, which I had set forth in English before, doth so agree with the Latin, I was heartily well content that the Latin and it should be set together; provided alway that the corrector should follow the true copy of the Latin in any wise, and to keep the true right English of the same.' The conclusion, I think, which we must draw from these two passages is, that Coverdale intended the English column to be in the main a reproduction of his former translation, but that he left considerable discretion to some scholar to accommodate it to the Latin. His complaint is that this was not satisfactorily done, and besides that the Latin was inaccurately printed.

Notwithstanding the pressure of his other Biblical labours, Coverdale lost no time in 'weeding out,' as he expresses it, 'the faults that were in the Latin and English afore'; and the revised edition, in which the English varies so much from his earlier version that it may be considered a new translation, issued from the press of Francis Regnault, Paris, in November of the same year (1538), and was published by Grafton and Whitchurch of London, who were at the same time superintending the printing of the Great Bible. A second edition, evidently a reprint of the first, appeared in 1539.

Nycolson seems to have been in no wise abashed by the treatment his workmanship received, for he printed another edition of the condemned book in the same year (1538), this time, however, with 'Faithfully translated by Johan Hollybushe,'—probably the 'corrector' referred to by Coverdale—on the title.

The object Coverdale had in view in publishing his Diglott was, as he states in the 'Dedication' to the King, twofold. He wished, in the first place, to convince those who objected to former translations, on the ground that they were not made from the Latin version used in the Church Services, that the Bible was virtually the same in all languages. In the

second place, he intended the book to be a help to 'such as can but English and are not learned in Latin,'—and he specially mentions those who have 'cure and charge of souls,'—'that in comparing these two texts together they may the better understand the one by the other.'

These latter words confirm the opinion which might reasonably be formed that the production of a parallel Testament was suggested to Coverdale by the Injunctions 1 addressed by Archbishop Cranmer in the summer of 1538 to the diocese of Hereford, sede vacante, requiring each clergyman therein to provide himself with 'a whole Bible in Latin and English, or at least a New Testament of both the same languages,' and to 'study every day one chapter of the said Bible or New Testament, conferring the Latin and English together.' These directions, it might naturally be expected, would in time be enforced elsewhere, as they actually were, and Coverdale, we may believe, designed his work to supply the demand which would thus be created. Nor was he alone in this enterprise. It is convenient to mention here that two other Latin-English editions of the New Testament appeared this year, the Latin being not the Vulgate but the translation of Erasmus, and the English the version of Matthew, i. e. Tyndale. And this latter form of the parallel Testament proved the more popular. Another edition came out in 1540; and when, at the beginning of Edward VI's reign, Injunctions 2, similar to those quoted above, and applying to the whole kingdom were issued, the Erasmus-Matthew version was reprinted in 1548, and again in 1549 and 1550.

Probably the secret of this popularity was that in the new Injunctions the Paraphrase of Erasmus was made an additional work with which each clergyman was to provide himself; and this may have been thought to indicate that Erasmus's version also was the one which should be procured. The Injunctions were repeated early in Elizabeth's reign³.

After 1539 no further edition of Coverdale's Diglott, in either of its forms, was called for.

¹ Wilkins, Concilia, vol. iii. p. 843; Cranmer's Remains, Parker Society, p. 81.

² Cardwell, Documentary Annals, vol. i. p. 13. 3 Ibid. p. 186.

If I have dwelt at what may be deemed disproportionate length on what is merely a minor version, it is because, as will appear further on, there is good reason for believing that, indirectly through the Translation of Rheims, it has made its influence felt upon the Bible of English-speaking people.

Miles Coverdale was born in 1487. He became a friar of the Augustinian order at Cambridge, where he was ordained priest in 1514. Little more is known about his early history. except that in some way or other he came under the notice of Cromwell, the powerful minister of Henry VIII, and gained his patronage: and that, like many others in those times of religious persecution, he found it convenient to pay, from time to time, protracted visits to the Continent. His fame chiefly rests on his Biblical labours carried on in connexion not only with his own, but, as will presently be related, with many of the succeeding versions of the English Bible. In 1551 he was made Bishop of Exeter. On the accession of Mary he was banished from England and took up his residence first in Denmark and afterwards at Geneva. On his return to England at the commencement of Elizabeth's reign, he took part in the consecration of Archbishop Parker; and, after holding for some time the rectory of St. Magnus, London Bridge, died in 1569.

MATTHEW.

The Bible which bears the name of Matthew on its titlepage, and is so referred to in the rules prescribed to the Translators of the Authorized Version, was really the compilation of
John Rogers. At the end of the 'Exhortation to the study of
the Holy Scriptures' prefixed to Matthew's Bible, the letters
I. R. are printed in large capitals; and in an official document
of grave interest to Rogers, in which accuracy of designation
was essential—the legal sentence which condemned him to
the stake—the words Johannes Rogers alias Matthew occur
four times 1. If Matthew be not simply a pseudonym, he may
have furnished funds for the publication of the Bible, or
assisted in some other way. Matthew's version has no claim
to originality. The object of the editor seems to have been to
supply the English public with a complete Bible formed out

¹ Eadie, vol. i. p. 313.

of existing materials—the principle guiding the selections being to give the preference to direct translation from the Hebrew and Greek. Thus Tyndale is followed as far as he goes—use being made not only of the books printed by him, but also of the manuscript material he had prepared 1—and the portions untranslated by him are supplemented from Coverdale. A few unimportant changes introduced into the text, and some alternative renderings given in the margin, are the only signs of revision that can be assigned to Rogers.

Matthew's Bible was printed, probably at Antwerp, in 1537. When the copies arrived in England in the same year, Cromwell, at the solicitation of Cranmer, procured for the work the royal licence. The title-page bears, equally with Coverdale's, the coveted formula 'set forth with the Kinges most gracious lycence.' It thus appears that this stamp of royal approval was conferred almost simultaneously on two Bibles, Coverdale's and Matthew's. Fulke 2, in his Defence of Translations of the Bible, 1583, assigns the honour of priority to Matthew's version, asserting that it was the first printed in English with authority.

A reprint of Matthew's Bible was issued in 1549.

John Rogers was born about 15co. He was educated at Pembroke Hall, Cambridge, and became the Rector of the Holy Trinity, London, in 1532. Resigning this post in 1534, he removed to Antwerp, where he was appointed Chaplain to the Merchant Adventurers 3, and came under the influence of Tyndale and Coverdale. On the accession of Edward VI Rogers returned to England, and received Church preferment, culminating in the Prebend of St. Pancras and the rectory of Chigwell in Essex. He met his end in the fires of Smithfield, Feb. 4, 1555.

TAVERNER.

A revision of Matthew's Bible by a lawyer named Taverner was published in two editions in 1539. The New Testament

¹ See above, p. 4. ² P. 112, Parker Society edition.

³ A guild of English merchants established in Antwerp, 1474. See Demaus, *Tyndale*, p. 413.

of this work was printed separately three times in 1539 and 1540, and the Old Testament formed part of a Bible of 1551. Although, in a few cases, Taverner anticipates renderings which were subsequently adopted in King James's Version, there is little probability that his Bible was consulted by the Translators of 1611.

THE GREAT (CRANMER'S) BIBLE.

The Authorized Versions, as they may be called, of Coverdale and Matthew, were not long left in possession of the field. A revision of the latter version was almost immediately set on foot by Cromwell, and Coverdale was appointed to undertake it. Paris, as excelling in typography and paper, was selected as the place of printing 1. But after the work had commenced the Inquisitor General interfered, and presses, types, and workmen were removed to London. Here in 1539 the printing was completed under the care of Richard Grafton and Edward Whitchurch. By the name of the latter printer the volume is designated in the list of Bibles enumerated in the instructions given to the revisers of 1611. But the titles by which it was popularly known were, the 'Great Bible,' a tribute to its size, and 'Cranmer's Bible,' from a prologue by the archbishop which was inserted in a revised edition, of which six distinct impressions were issued in 1540 and This Bible retained its position as the Authorized Version for twenty-eight years, and was frequently reprinted, the last edition being issued so late as 1569. Free access to its pages was secured by an injunction of Cromwell in his capacity of king's vicegerent, that it should be set up in some convenient place in every church throughout the kingdom 2.

WHITTINGHAM.

Among the refugees to the Continent in Queen Mary's reign was William Whittingham, who had been Fellow of All Souls College, Oxford. He put forth at Geneva in 1557 a version of the New Testament based on Tyndale and the

¹ The printer employed was Francis Regnault, of whom we have heard before in connexion with Coverdale's Latin-English Testament. See above, p. 6.

² Westcott, p. 99.

Great Bible. This is the first English version in which the division into verses appears, the convenient fashion having been set by Stephens in the fourth edition of his Greek Testament printed at Geneva in 1551. Whittingham returned to England on the death of Mary, and was made Dean of Durham in 1563.

GENEVA.

Whittingham's New Testament was the immediate forerunner of a translation of the whole Bible, which, under the name of the Genevan Bible, attained wide and lasting popularity. In the preparation of this version, which was published at Geneva in 1560, Whittingham himself took a leading part, assisted by other scholars, among whom were probably Coverdale, again a refugee, and Knox1. Whittingham's version was taken as the basis of the New Testament translation, but it was subjected to a searching revision mainly guided by the Greek original and the Latin version of Beza (1556), so that, while it retains the main features of what may be called the traditional English Translation, it exhibits a large number of distinctive renderings, many of which have passed into the Authorized Version. Some of these had been previously adopted in the Rhemish version, and thus came before the translators of 1611 with a double recommendation.

The Genevan version owed the affection with which it was regarded to more than one feature. The old black letter was discarded for Roman type. The verse division was taken over from Whittingham's version. Numerous explanatory notes filled the margin, imbued with a calvinistic flavour, which commended them to a large class of readers. The form of the book, a handy quarto, was better suited for general use than the ponderous folios of the earlier standard Bibles.

The Genevan version continued long a vigorous competitor of the successive Authorized Versions for the favour of the multitude. Five editions were printed at Geneva up to 1570. After the death of Archbishop Parker, who in the interests of the Bishops' Bible discouraged rival versions, the first English edition appeared in 1575. From that time impression

¹ Strype, Life of Parker, p. 409, ed. of 1821.

after impression was struck off to meet the public demand. Up to the end of Elizabeth's reign, ninety editions in all appeared, as compared with thirty editions of the Bishops', and ten of all other versions. And even the publication of King James's version of 1611 did not at once put the Genevan Bible out of the field; editions still appeared from time to time, until in the reign of Charles I it gradually sank into disuse 1.

TOMSON.

In 1576 Lawrence Tomson, under-secretary to Sir Francis Walsingham, brought out an edition of the Genevan New Testament, in which sundry alterations were introduced. Tomson's version had considerable popularity, and frequently took the place of the Genevan New Testament proper in editions of the Genevan Bible.

THE BISHOPS' BIBLE.

Shortly after the accession of Elizabeth a revision of the Great Bible was taken in hand at the instance of Archbishop Parker. As the scholars to whom he committed the work were mainly bishops, the version gained the popular title of the 'Bishops Bible.' It was completed in 1568, when it issued from the press of Richard Jugge in London. The Bishops' Bible was the first version which came out under direct ecclesiastical auspices, and the whole weight of Church authority was exerted to assist its dissemination. In the Constitutions and Canons of 1571 a direction was given that 'every archbishop and bishop should have at his house a copy of the Holy Bible of the largest volume as lately printed in London.' And it was further ordered that copies should be placed in the cathedrals, and, 'so far as could be conveniently done,' in all parish churches 2. A scholar named Lawrence 3 having pointed out several important errors in the first edition, these were corrected in the edition of 1572 and the subsequent

¹ Eadie, vol. ii. p. 52.

² Injunctions of Cromwell (see above, p. 10), of Edward VI, and of Elizabeth giving similar directions with regard to the Great Bible, were of State authority.

^{*} He was probably Head Master of Shrewsbury School (Eadie, vol. ii. p. 79).

reprints. The last edition of the whole Bible was issued in 16c6, but the New Testament was reprinted so late as 16181.

RHEIMS.

One of the results of the ecclesiastical changes in England, consequent on the accession of Elizabeth, was the establishment in 1568 of a College or Seminary at Douay, for the education of English Roman Catholic students who were debarred by conscientious reasons from resorting to the Universities of Oxford or Cambridge; and for the training of a body of learned priests who might eventually, it was hoped, be the means of recovering England for the Papacy. This College was grafted on the University of Douay, which had been founded a few years before (in 1562) by Philip II of Spain, then ruler of the Netherlands. The originator of the project and first president of the new College was William Allen 2, who had formerly been Principal of St. Mary's Hall, Oxford, and Canon of York, but had resigned those offices at the commencement of Elizabeth's reign. Allen is best known as an active participator in the political intrigues of his day. He was created a Cardinal by Sixtus V in 1587, and was promised the appointment of Legate with the mission of reconciling England to the Pope, in case the Spanish Armada should prove successful 3.

After ten years, the connexion of the College with Douay was interrupted by an order from the magistrates that all the English residents should leave the town. The reason for this expulsion is obscure. Probably, as the College was under the patronage of, and in receipt of a pension from, Philip II, it became involved in the unpopularity of the Spanish rule in the Netherlands, and the civic authorities were apprehensive of an outbreak of mob violence. The professors and students removed to Rheims in France in 1578, and their stay there was rendered memorable by the preparation and publication of an English Translation of the New Testament which, though

¹ Eadie, ii. p. 37.

² For an account of Allen see Wood, Athenae Oxonienses, vol. i. col. 615-23, ed. of 1813.

³ Douay Diaries, Historical Introduction, p. lxxxiv.

designed solely for the use of Roman Catholics, was destined to impress a broad mark on the version which, for three hundred years, has been most familiar to the English race.

Cardinal Allen, under whose auspices as President of the College the translation was made, was noted for the interest he took in Biblical studies. He was appointed by Cardinal Carafa in 1579 one of his assistants in preparing an emended edition of the Septuagint, as an aid to the revision of the Vulgate then in contemplation ¹.

It appears that in the college the Bible was allotted a large place in the instruction of the students. Ample evidence of this is given in the 'Douay Diaries 2' published in 1878 and other documents included in that volume.

A Latin letter³ preserved in the English College at Rome dated Sept. 16, 1578 (altered to 1580), of Allen to Vendeville, Regius Professor of Canon Law at Douay, contains a graphic description of the Scriptural exercises of the students and the objects aimed at thereby. 'Since it is of great consequence,' he writes, 'that they should be familiar with the text of Holy Scripture and its more approved meanings, and have at their finger ends all those passages which are correctly used by Catholics in support of our faith, or impiously misused by heretics in opposition to the Church's faith, we provide for them, as a means by which they may gain this power, a daily lecture in the New Testament in which the exact and genuine sense of the words is briefly dictated to them. Every day at table after dinner and supper, before they leave their places, they hear a running explanation of one chapter of the Old and another of the New Testament. At suitable times they take down from dictation, with reference to the controversies of the present day, all those passages of Holy Scripture which either make for Catholics or are distorted by heretics, together with short notes concerning the argument to be drawn from the one and the answers to be made to the other. . . . It is usual to read at table four or at least three chapters at

¹ Douay Diaries, Historical Introduction, p. lxxxiv.

² See pp. 123, 125, 144, 150, 156, 178, 304, 309.

³ Letters and Memorials of Cardinal Allen, pp. 52 sq. The letter is translated in the Introduction to the Douay Diaries, pp. xxxviii sq.

a time. . . . Each one reads over these chapters beforehand privately in his own room, and likewise the chapters which are expounded daily at the end of dinner and supper. . . . Those who are able to do so read them in the original. In this way the Old Testament is gone through twelve times every three years or thereabouts. The New Testament is read through sixteen times in the same period. . . . They are also taught successively Greek and Hebrew, so far as is required to read and understand the Scriptures of both Testaments in the original.'

This interesting account of the systematic course of Biblical study at the College is made, in the same letter, to lead up to a proposal by Allen to undertake, with the Pope's approval, a new Translation of the Scriptures. Among the collegiate exercises English sermons were preached by the more advanced students on Sundays and festivals. Allen, having mentioned this, takes up the subject of preaching in general, and the difficulties which Roman Catholics experience in preaching, owing to their Authorized Version being in Latin. 'When they,' he says, 'are preaching to the unlearned, and are obliged on the spur of the moment to translate some passage which they have quoted into the vulgar tongue, they often do it inaccurately and with unpleasant hesitation, because either there is no vernacular 1 version of the words or it does not then and there occur to them. Our adversaries, on the other hand, have at their fingers' ends, from some heretical version, all those passages of Scripture which seem to make for them, and by a certain deceptive adaptation and alteration of the sacred words produce the effect of appearing to say nothing but what comes from the Bible. This evil might be remedied if we too had some Catholic version of the Bible, for all the English versions are most corrupt. I do not know what kind you have in Belgium. But certainly we on our part will undertake, if His Holiness shall think proper, to produce a faithful, pure and genuine version of the Bible in accordance with the edition approved by the Church, for we already have men most fitted for the work. Perhaps indeed it would have been more desirable that the Scriptures had

¹ The translation in the *Introduction* to the Douay Diaries gives 'English' here, but the Latin is more general, vulgaris.

never been translated into barbarous tongues: nevertheless at the present day when, either from heresy or other causes, the curiosity of men, even of those who are not bad, is so great, and there is often also such need of reading the Scriptures in order to confute our opponents, it is better that there should be a faithful and Catholic translation than that men should use a corrupt version to their peril or destruction: the more so since the dangers which arise from reading certain more difficult passages may be obviated by suitable notes.'

If, as we may assume, 1580 is the true date of this letter, the version here alluded to as only in contemplation had already been commenced, and Allen must have reckoned beforehand on the Pope's approval. A marginal entry in the Douay Diaries, belonging to the year 1578, makes the following statement:-'On October 16th or thereabout, Martin, Licentiate (in Theology), began a translation of the Bible into English, with the object of healthfully counteracting the corruptions whereby the heretics have so long lamentably deluded almost the whole of our countrymen. And in order that the work-most useful as it is hoped—may be published the more speedily, he completes daily the translation of two chapters, which, to secure greater correctness, are read through by Allen our President, and Bristow our Moderator, who in their wisdom faithfully correct whatever seems to need emendation 1.' The only other entry in the Diaries relating to the new version records the completion of the New Testament. Under the date March, 1582, the note occurs 2:— In this month the finishing touch was put to the English edition of the New Testament.'

¹ 'Octobris 16 vel circiter D.† licent. Martinus Bibliorum versionem in Anglicum sermonem auspicatus est; ut sic tandem haereticorum corruptionibus, quibus iamdiu misere toti fere populo patriac nostrae imposuerunt, saluberrime obviaretur: et ut opus istud, ut speratur longo utile, citius prodeat, ipse vertendo* quotidie duo capita absolvit; ut autem emendatius, eadem ipsa capita praeses noster D.† Alanus et m¹ n. D.† Bristous diligenter perlegunt, atque etiam, si quidquid alicubi dignum* videatur, pro sua sapientia fideliter corrigunt.' Douay Diaries, p. 145.

³ 'Hoc ipso mense extrema manus Novo Testamento Anglice edito imposita est.' Ibid. p. 186.

[†] D. (Dominus) signifies University graduate.

^{*} MS. defective and conjecturally restored by the Editor of the 'Diaries.'

Cardinal Allen in his letter indicates the motives which led to this somewhat unusual undertaking of issuing a vernacular version of the Scriptures with the papal imprimatur. Such a version was needed for controversial purposes; and to meet a desire which had grown up among Roman Catholics in England for a translation of the Bible in their own language, which, if not lawfully gratified, might drive them to read 'heretical' versions. The latter motive is put forward prominently in the Preface to the Rhemish Testament. it the dangers which arise from the indiscriminate reading of the Scriptures are dwelt on at length, and pains are taken to assure the reader that the issue of the present vernacular version is quite an exceptional measure, called for by the exigencies of the time. ('We doe not,' says the Preface, 'publish (this translation) upon erroneous opinion of necessitie, that the holy Scriptures should alwaies be in our mother tonge, or that they ought, or were ordained by God, to be read indifferently of all...but upon special consideration of the present time, state and condition of our countrie, unto which divers thinges are either necessarie, or profitable and medicinable now, that otherwise in the peace of the Church were neither much requisite, nor perchance wholly tolerable.'

Having launched a condemnation, in no measured words, against the translations of the Bible which issued from the Reformation, the Preface continues: (We therfore having compassion to see our beloved countrie men, with extreme danger of their soules, to use onely such prophane translations and erroneous mens mere phantasies, for the pure and blessed word of truth, much also moved thereunto by the desires of many devout persons, have set forth for you (benigne readers) the New Testament to begin withal, trusting that it may give occasion to you, after diligent perusal thereof, to lay away at lest such their impure versions as hitherto you have ben forced to occupie.')

Gregory Martin 1, to whom the Douay Diaries assign the

¹ Wood, Athenae Oxonienses, vol. i. col. 487, ed. of 1813; Dodd, Church History of England, vol. ii. pp. 121-3, ed. of 1737. Wood says of him: 'He was a most excellent linguist, exactly read and vers'd in the Sacred Scriptures, and went beyond all of his time in humane literature, whether in poetry or prose.'

chief credit of the new Translation, was one of the original scholars of St. John's College, Oxford, at its foundation in 1557, subsequently becoming tutor in the family of the Duke of Norfolk. He joined the College of Douay in 1570, where he was employed by Allen as Lecturer in Hebrew and Holy Scripture. Martin was well fitted for his task, as well by his proficiency in Greek and Hebrew as by his acquaintance with existing English translations of the Bible. A work of his, which was published a few months after the Rhemish New Testament saw the light, was aimed at exposing the errors in these and other recent translations. It is entitled 'A Discoverie of the manifold Corruptions of the Holy Scriptures by the Heretikes of our daies, specially the English Sectaries, &c., Rhemes, 1582.'

Richard Bristow¹, who with Allen supervised the Translation, had been formerly a Fellow of Exeter College, Oxford. He went to Douay in 1569, where he held the office of Moderator or Prefect of Studies. His part in the work of translation was probably small, but he has left a prominent mark upon the Version as the author of the Annotations on the New Testament—an elaborate series of comments of a fiercely polemical and controversial character which were printed with the text. The Notes on the Old Testament are ascribed to Thomas Worthington², who became President of Douay in 1599.

The Translation is avowedly based on the Latin. 'We translate,' says the Preface, 'the old Vulgar Latin text, not the common Greek text.' Several reasons are alleged in defence of this course. Amongst them; the antiquity of the Vulgate; its correction by St. Jerome according to the Greek; its continuous employment since that time in the Church's services; because the Fathers used and expounded it; because the Council of Trent had declared it authentical; because in places where the Latin and Greek disagree the Latin is better than the Greek text;—for which statement the proof adduced being that 'most of the auncient heretikes were Grecians, and therfore their Scriptures in Greeke were more corrupted by them, as the auncient fathers often complaine.'

¹ Wood, vol. i. col. 482; Dodd, vol. ii. pp. 59, 121. ² Dodd, vol. ii. p. 121.

Nevertheless the Greek text lay open before Martin during the translation, and exercised a certain degree of influence upon it. In the title-page to the words 'Translated faithfully into English out of the authentical Latin,' there is added 'diligently conferred with the Greeke and other editions in divers languages.' That this was no idle assertion, so far as the Greek is concerned, is proved by the pages of the Version. There are few chapters where one or more Greek words do not appear in the margin. The Preface explains that they were placed there to give 'the learned reader' an alternative sense; 'to take away the ambiguitie of the Latin or English'; 'when the Latin neither doth nor can reache to the signification of the Greeke word'; 'when the Greeke hath two senses and the Latin but one'; and for other reasons less easy to appreciate 1. It also specifies two ways in which the Greek left its mark on the Translation itself. One is, that it sometimes served as a guide for punctuation, the other, that in certain cases it led the translators to prefer the word in the Latin margin to that in the text.

But the most material influence which the Greek original exerted upon the Translation receives no recognition in the Preface. In a question in which the Latin could render no assistance, namely, whether the definite article should be employed or not, the clear rendering of the Greek has been frequently followed. The instances are numerous in which the Rhemish Testament, by the insertion or omission of the definite article, has rendered the Greek more faithfully than the earlier versions. Some of these have passed from it into the Authorized Version, and are recorded in the Tables which follow. Others, neglected by the Translators of the Authorized Version, have found an entrance into the Revised Version of 1881².

The 'other editions in divers languages' with which the Latin was also 'diligently conferred' include some at least

^{&#}x27; 'For advantage of the Catholike cause'; 'to shew the false translation of the heretike.'

Instances of the latter class are: Definite article in the Greek translated—Matt. iv. 5 'the pinnacle'; xxviii. 16 'the mountain'; Rev. vii. 13 'the white robes.' Definite article omitted as not being in the Greek—Matt. ii. 13, Luke ii. 9 'an angel'; John iv. 27 'a woman.'

of the existing English versions. Martin, as we have seen. was a careful student of these, and, notwithstanding the scathing denunciation with which they are assailed in the Preface, it is not too much to say that they were made by him and his friends the very groundwork of their Version. Speaking generally, and leaving out of account the peculiar features of the Rhemish Testament, we find in it the phraseology and the turns of expression of the traditional rendering which started from Tyndale. When we compare chapter after chapter of the Translation of Rheims with the earlier versions we are struck more by their resemblances than their differences 1. We feel that, in spite of the hostile attitude which it thought fit to assume towards them, it is a lineal descendant of the versions which preceded it, and well entitled to take an honourable place in the connected series of English Bibles.

As might be expected the Translation, as derived from the Vulgate, abounds in Latin words, many of which were afterwards taken over by the Authorized Version as the annexed Tables bear witness. But this tendency of Martin and his fellow labourers to follow the Vulgate closely led to what must be regarded as the great disfigurement of the Versionthe frequent transference to its pages of Latin expressions, strange, then and now, to the English ear; and the bald literal translation of Latin sentences which often leaves the sense obscure, if not incomprehensible. As instances of the former class I may adduce: 'supersubstantial bread,' Matt. vi. 11; 'he was assumpted,' Acts i. 2; 'odible to God,' Rom. i. 30; 'evacuated from Christ,' Gal. v. 4; 'the proposition of loaves,' Heb. ix. 2; 'He exinanited himself,' Phil. ii. 7; 'concorporate and comparticipant,' Eph. iii. 6. And of the latter: 'Against the spirituals of wickedness in the celestials,' Eph. vi. 12; 'As infants even now born, reasonable, milk without guile desire ye,' 1 Pet. ii. 2; 'Every knee bow of the celestials, terrestrials and infernals,' Phil. ii. 10.

It is evident that this foreign flavour must have impaired the usefulness of the Translation, as intended for popular reading; though the criticism of the Translators of the

¹ See Westcott, p. 321 and note 1.

Authorized Version may be deemed ungenerous,—that it was 'of purpose designed to darken the sense, that since they' [the Papists] 'must needs translate the Bible, yet by the language thereof it may be kept from being understood 1.'

The Rhemists in their Preface dwell at some length on this feature of their Version, adducing, besides others, some of the above-quoted instances. They justify themselves on the plea that they wished their translation to be 'most sincere, as becometh a Catholike translation, and have endevoured so to make it.' On this account they say 'we are very precise and religious in folowing our copie, the old vulgar approved Latin, not onely in sense, which we hope we alwaies doe, but sometime in the very wordes also and phrases.' 'We have used ... no more licence than is sufferable in translating of holy Scriptures, continually keeping our selves as neere as is possible to our text, and to the very wordes and phrases which by long use are made venerable, though to some prophane or delicate eares they may seeme more hard or barbarous, ... acknowledging with S. Hierom that in other writings it is ynough to give in translation sense for sense, but that in Scriptures, lest we misse the sense, we must keepe the very wordes.' 'Moreover, we presume not in hard places to mollifie the speaches or phrases, but religiously keepe them word for word, and point for point, for feare of missing, or restraining the sense of the holy Ghost to our phantasie.'

The New Testament, with Preface and Annotations, was published at Rheims in 1582 in a quarto volume. The edition was probably a large one, as copies of it are not rare at the present day. A second edition was printed at Antwerp in 1600. It differs from the first merely in the augmentation and rearrangement of some of the Notes. There were subsequent issues in 1621 and 1633.

The complete Bible was published in 1609-10 at Douay, whither the College had returned in 1593. The annotations on the Douay Old Testament, which are far less copious than those on the New and more subdued in language, were prepared by Dr. Worthington, the then President.

A second edition appeared in 1635, after which date no

1 The Translators to the Reader.

other impression of the Douay Bible was issued until 1749-50, when a revised edition, with Notes toned down and curtailed, was published by Dr. Challoner. The original New Testament was reprinted in 1738, and again in 1788, 1789 and 1834¹. But all other later editions whether of the New Testament or of the whole Bible are generally based on Challoner, and vary considerably from the Version as put forth in Rheims and Douay².

The controversial character of the Notes of the Rhemish Testament led indirectly to a wider circulation of the work than its translators had contemplated, and introduced it to a different class of readers from that for which they were providing. William Fulke, Master of Pembroke Hall, Cambridge, who had already written an answer 3 to Martin's 'Discoverie 4,' entered the lists once more with his old opponent. In 1589 he republished, in a large folio volume 5, the Rhemish Testament, Notes and all, printing in a parallel column the text of the Bishops' Bible, and adding a running commentary, from a strong puritan and calvinistic standpoint, on the Rhemish Text and Notes. This work, of which a second edition appeared in 1601, and subsequent issues in 1617 and 1633, brought under the notice of many an Englishman a Version of the Scriptures which otherwise he would not have been likely to concern himself about or even to hear of.

Another work of a similar character, in which also the Rhemish Testament was printed at full length, was published in 1618.

THE AUTHORIZED VERSION.

We now return to the Authorized Version, the heir of the preceding versions from Tyndale's onward. A few words about it may suitably be added to fill up this sketch of the history of the English Bible.

^{1 1738 (}no place of publication named); 1788, 1789 (Liverpool); 1834 (New York).

² See for a full account of the various editions Cotton, Rhemes and Doway.

³ A Defense of the sincere and true Translations of the Holie Scriptures into the English tong, &c., 1583.

⁴ See above, p. 18.

⁵ The Text of the New Testament of Jesus Christ, Translated out of the vulgar Latine by the Papists of the traiterous Seminarie at Rhemes, &c.

The origin of the Version is traceable to the Conference of Divines at Hampton Court in 1604, summoned by King James I to consider complaints brought by the Puritans against the Book of Common Prayer. Among these complaints, objection was made to the Scriptures read in the Church's services, as being incorrectly translated, and thus creating a difficulty in the way of subscribing to the Communion book. On this scruple being put forward, the king, who presided at the Conference, began to 'bethink himself of the good that might ensue by a new translation.' This is the account given in the Preface to the Authorized Version. In a contemporary history of the Conference by Barlow, Dean of Chester, it is stated that Reynolds, President of Corpus Christi College, Oxford, the spokesman of the Puritans, alleged three instances of unsatisfactory renderings, viz. Gal. iv. 25 'bordereth'; Psalm cv. 28 'they were not obedient'; Psalm evi. 30 'then stood up Phinees and prayed';and then and there 'moved his majesty that there might be a new translation of the Bible.' 'Whereupon,' Barlow adds, 'his highnesse wished that some special paines should be taken in that behalf for one uniform translation . . . and this to be done by the best learned in both the universities: after them to be reviewed by the bishops, and the chief learned of the church: from them to be presented to the privy councel; and lastly to be ratified by his royal authority; and so this whole church to be bound unto it, and none other.'

The king, having thus approved of the scheme of a new version, lost no time in making preparation for it; and the company of translators was appointed before the end of the year. It appears, however, from a curiously worded passage in the Preface², which assigns about three years to the translation, that the work was not regularly taken in hand until 1607. The Translators, forty-seven in all, were divided into three

¹ The Sum and Substance of the Conference, &c. See Cardwell's Conferences on the Book of Common Prayer, pp. 187, 188.

² 'The work has not been huddled up in seventy-two days' (the allusion is to the story about the speedy translation of the Septuagint), 'but hath cost the workmen, as light as it seemeth, the pains of twice seven times seventy-two days.'

companies, meeting at Oxford, Cambridge, and Westminster respectively. Most of them are not otherwise known to fame, but they included the saintly Andrewes, Bishop of Winchester; Overal, the author of the latter portion of the Church Catechism; Reynolds, in some sense the father of the Version; Saravia, the friend of Hooker; Abbot, afterwards Archbishop of Canterbury; Barlow, the historian of the Hampton Court Conference; and Bedwell, the preceptor of the famous Oriental scholar, Pocock. The admirable Address of the Translators to the Reader, which is usually omitted in modern copies, while the fulsome dedication to King James has maintained its ground, was the work of Dr. Miles Smith, Bishop of Gloucester. He and Bilson, Bishop of Winchester, the author of the summary of contents at the head of each chapter, were the final revisers and editors of the new Version.

We have seen that in the Instructions 1 given to the Translators they were directed to follow the Bishops' Bible, altering it as little as the truth of the original would permit. In obedience to this rule, the Translators made the Bishops' Bible the basis of the new Version, correcting it by comparison with the Hebrew and Greek text². But of the other versions, which the instructions prescribed for their guidance, the Translators appear to have made little use, with one notable exception, the Genevan, many of whose distinctive readings have been incorporated in King James's Version. The magnitude of the debt which the Translators owe to the Rhemish New Testament,—not mentioned in the Instructions, —it is the aim of these pages to exhibit and assess. Douay Old Testament, though published in 1609-10, shortly before the Royal Version, did not come into the hands of the Translators. In their Address to the Reader, referring to the Romanists, they say 'we have seen none,' i.e. no translation, 'of theirs of the whole Bible as yet.'

Much additional light, we might expect, would be thrown upon the sources of the Authorized Version if some of the

¹ Above, p. 1.

² 'If you ask what they had before them, truly it was the Hebrew text of the Old Testament, the Greek of the New.'—The Translators to the Reader.

numerous copies of the Bishops' Bible wrought upon by the Translators could be discovered. But none such are known to exist. Archdeacon Cotton, indeed, in his Editions of the Bible 1 refers to a copy of the edition of 1602, in the Bodleian Library, as containing 'MS. corrections for King James's Translation.' But that this is a mistake has been conclusively proved by the late Bishop Westcott. His verdict is, that 'in all probability it contains simply a scholar's collation of the Royal and Bishop's texts, with an attempt to trace the origin of the corrections 2.'

We may safely assume that the Translators used the Bishops' Bible as revised in 1572, and not as it was first published in 1568. If, as is most probable, they owed their knowledge of the Rhemish Testament to Fulke's work, and had it before them, they could hardly have helped utilizing, for the purposes of comparison, the Bishops' Bible, so conveniently printed in the parallel columns; and thus this edition might have been the one generally consulted. It may, indeed, not unreasonably be conjectured that, to the printing of these two versions side by side in Fulke's pages, was indirectly due the degree of influence which the Rhemish Testament has exerted upon the construction of our English Bible.

King James's Version was completed and published in 1611. On the title-page appeared those words with which we are still familiar, 'Appointed to be read in Churches.'

We can point to no pronouncement of Church or State in justification of this assertion, nor yet as entitling the Version to be called 'authorized.' We can quote no Royal proclamation, no Act of Parliament, no Injunction of the Privy Council, no Canon of Convocation. Nevertheless, though it never received any formal endorsement of the rank universally conceded to it, the history of the Version sufficiently declares that it was designed to displace the Bishops'Bible, and succeed to the privileged position duly conferred upon it by Crown and Church. As a revision of that Bible, inaugurated by the king and carried out by divines of the Church of England,

¹ p. 56.

² Westcott, pp. 156, 7, note.

it entered at once on the heritage of the Book it superseded, and, iure successionis, became the Authorized Version of the English Church and nation; its intrinsic merits, soon generally acknowledged, preventing any attempt or wish to dispute the precedence it claimed.

CHAPTER II

ANALYTICAL

The position of the Version of Rheims, as a liberal contributor to the storehouse of the English Bible, has been frequently recognized by scholars, notably in the Preface 1 to the Revised New Testament of 1881; and in several works, lists, more or less accurate, of some of the more important words, which were adopted by King James's Translators at the suggestion of the Rhemists, have been given. But no attempt has been hitherto made to furnish an exhaustive account of the extent to which the later version has been indebted to the earlier—an account which in order to be complete must take into consideration not only vocabulary but also the structure of sentences, grammatical distinctions and other points of greater or minor importance in which the Translation of Rheims has left traces of its influence on the Bible of the English-speaking peoples.

SECTION I. METHOD OF PROCEDURE ADOPTED.

The plan I have pursued in this investigation has been as follows. I have, in the first place, compared the Authorized Version (designated A. in the Tables) with that version which, according to the instructions given to its Translators and followed by them, formed its basis, viz. the Bishops' Bible (B.). When any difference, even the slightest, appeared, I then consulted the Rhemish version (R.). If I found A. and R. in agreement, I proceeded to examine the earlier versions, the Genevan (G.), Whittingham's (W.), Matthew's (M.), Cranmer's 2 (the Great Bible) (C.), Coverdale's (Co.), Tyndale's (T.). In case none of these exhibited the reading

¹ The Revisers say: 'Their' (King James's translators) 'work shows evident traces of the influence of a version not specified in the rules, the Rhemish, made from the Latin Vulgate, but by scholars conversant with the Greek original.'

² Called Whitchurch's in the rules laid down for the Translators, see above, p. 10.

common to A. and R., I have assumed that A. has borrowed from R., and I have inserted the joint-reading in the first column of Table I; while in the second column, for comparison sake, I have set down the reading or readings of the earlier versions. Whenever the readings of A. and R. were similar but not identical, I have given both readings in the first column.

As Matthew is practically a reprint of Tyndale's edition of 1535-1534¹, I have not inserted its symbol M. in the Tables, except in the rare cases in which it differed from Tyndale.

The marginal readings of A. have received the same treatment as the text. Those which agree with R. only, have been placed in the first column of Table II. In this Table the second column includes the text-reading of A. among those of the other versions.

It may be contended that the agreement of A. and R. in any passage, where the other versions differ from them, is no proof that A. has adopted R.'s rendering; that they might independently have arrived at the same translation of word or phrase. This is true. We have to do with presumptions, not certainties. And, if the coincidences between the two versions were few, we should naturally assume that they were casual and undesigned. But when, as an examination of Tables I and II—for the marginal readings of A. should be given due weight—shows, they appear over and over again in every chapter, almost in every verse; and when we know, too, from the Preface to King James's Translation, that the Revisers had the Rhemish version before them, it seems hard to resist the inference that the coincidences, except when very trifling, must be regarded as implying a transference from the earlier to the later version.

A considerable number of readings are peculiar to the Genevan, Rhemish, and Authorized Versions. As the Royal Translators appear to have paid almost equal deference to G. and R., in such cases it is impossible to decide which was most likely followed. It is not improbable that the agreement of two such important authorities convinced the Translators of the value of the reading. I have recorded these readings in Table III.

¹ See above, pp. 3, 9.

In addition to the versions mentioned above, I have collated Coverdale's Latin-English Testament (Co.²), and the versions of Taverner (Tav.) and Tomson (To.): and wherever the first differs from Coverdale's Bible proper, the second from Tyndale, and the third from the Genevan version, I have recorded their renderings. But as I thought it improbable that these minor versions were consulted by the Royal Translators, in those instances in which readings, which otherwise are peculiar to R. and A., have been anticipated by one or other of them, I have not considered myself warranted in disturbing the results. I have retained the joint-reading of R. and A. in the first column of the Tables, and simply placed (Co.²), (Tav.) or (To.), as the case might be, by its side.

The coincidences of Tav. and To. respectively with R. and A. are very few, and may be left without further remark. It is different with regard to Co.² A considerable number of R.=A. readings are found in Coverdale's parallel Testament. To be precise, in Table I about a fourth of the readings are of this character, in Table II the proportion is somewhat smaller, in Table III somewhat greater. is a phenomenon which demands consideration. The thought arises, may not the Translators of 1611 have derived these renderings from Coverdale rather than from Rheims? This is, of course, possible, but the balance of probability is against it. If Coverdale's Diglott came before the Translators at all -which is unlikely—we have no reason to believe they would have attached any importance to its renderings. It was not the Coverdale's version to which the rules laid down for their guidance directed their attention. It was a version with no mark of success or popular acceptance to recommend it to Since 1539, as we have seen 1, some seventy years before, no edition of it had been printed. On the other hand, we know that the Version of Rheims bulked large in the Translators' eyes. A good part of their Preface is occupied in discussing its merits. And, even leaving out of account readings in which their Version agrees also with Coverdale's Testament, other readings, three times as many, are common to R. and A. alone. If these latter coincidences may be

¹ Above, p. 7.

regarded as evidencing an intimate connexion between R. and A., is it likely that the Translators of A. were indebted for those other readings which are also in R.—not to it, but to Coverdale's little known Latin-English Testament?

Assuming, then, that we are justified in concluding that Rheims and not Coverdale's Diglott was the source from which the Royal translators drew the renderings which belong both to Rheims and Coverdale, another question suggests Does this similarity of expression in R. and Co.² imply a contact between the two versions, a borrowing of the later from the earlier? We have no positive proof that this was so, but it is difficult to account for the numerous coincidences except on such a supposition. It also helps us in forming an opinion, to note that, as the Tables show, there are many cases in which R. is identical with Co.2, while A. slightly It will be remembered, moreover, that differs from both. Martin, the chief author of the Rhemish version, had an extensive acquaintance with English Bibles; it is not probable therefore that he was ignorant of that version, which, as being a translation of the Vulgate, was most akin to the work on which he was engaged. Coverdale's Bilingual Testament, neglected in England, would have had an attraction for him which the Translators of the Authorized Version could not share.

If this conclusion is well grounded, and the Rhemish version owes to Coverdale's Testament many of those readings which it afterwards transmitted to the great Translation of 1611, the obligation of English-speaking Christians to Rheims is in no wise diminished. But it is not without interest to learn that we are able to trace the ultimate source of so much that went to build up the fabric of our English Bible, to a Version which can more properly be called native and our own.

For the coincidences of the Genevan version with Coverdale's Testament exhibited in Table III, an explanation may perhaps be found in the fact that Coverdale was one of the translators of the former Bible.

In collating the versions, for Rheims and the Bishops', I have used Fulke's edition of 1601, already referred to, which arranges the two translations conveniently in parallel columns. I have also collated throughout the first edition

of Rheims, 1582, and frequently referred to the 1584 edition of the Bishops' Bible. For the Genevan version I had before me the edition of 1582. For Whittingham, Cranmer and Tyndale I have availed myself of Bagster's English Hexapla 1841, in which these three versions are printed side by side with Rheims and the Authorized,—Whittingham (wrongly named Geneva in the Hexapla) being a copy of the (only) edition, 1557, Cranmer of the first edition, 1539, Tyndale of the edition of 1534. For Matthew I have consulted the second edition of 1537; for Coverdale, the edition of 1550, which, with a few obvious misprints, is a reproduction of the original edition of 1535, to which I have also referred. For Coverdale's Latin-English Testament, I have collated his own revised edition of 1538; for Taverner and Tomson, the editions of 1539 and 1591 respectively.

I have not retained the original spelling either of the Authorized or of the other versions, except in a few cases in which an obsolete word or form was used, as for example 'wanne,'axed,'auauntage,'sythence,'strengthed,'other'(for 'or'), 'egalnes,' leafull,'fordelles,'peax,'withouten,'harberous,'aduoutrie,'washen.' To have reproduced the exceedingly capricious etymology of the versions would not have helped the investigation, and would have rendered the second column tediously and needlessly cumbrous, as it would frequently have required several entries where one now suffices.

The Tables annexed give the sum total of the issue of my inquiry. They speak for themselves as to the intimate relationship, hitherto insufficiently acknowledged, which exists between the Authorized and Rhemish Versions. If one were to assess the degree of obligation due from the former to the latter, it might, I think, fairly be said, that while the Translation of 1611 in its general framework and language is essentially the daughter of the Bishops' Bible, which in its turn had inherited the nature and lineaments of the noble line of English versions issuing from the parent stock of Tyndale's, yet with respect to the distinctive touches which the Authorized New Testament has derived from the earlier translations, her debt to Roman Catholic Rheims is hardly inferior to her debt to puritan Geneva.

I now proceed to set down some of the results which an Analysis of the Comparative Tables yields.

Section II. Analysis of Comparative Tables. (a) Vulgate-Latin Influence.

1. In the first place, one cannot but be struck by the large number of words which have come into the Authorized Version from the Vulgate through the medium of the Rhemish New Testament. The partiality the Rhemists openly avowed in their Preface for the close reproduction of the language of the Vulgate, which, in its extreme manifestation, called forth the just censure of the Royal Translators, has nevertheless left its broad mark upon the later Version.

To mention some of the more remarkable instances of this. In Mark iv. 12, 'be converted' (convertantur) has replaced the 'turn' of former translations, a change which the Revised Version has not approved. In three additional passages, Mark viii. 19, 20, Luke ix. 17, John vi. 12, 13, 'fragments' (fragmenta) is found for 'broken meat.' We read 'ruin' (ruina) instead of 'fall,' Luke vi. 49; 'cure' (curare) instead of 'heal,' Matt. xvii. 16, 18, Luke ix. 1; 'founded' (fundata) instead of 'grounded,' Matt. vii. 25, Luke vi. 48. In numerous passages 'revealed' (revelare), 'manifested' (manifestare) and their cognates have dispossessed 'opened,' 'declared,' 'shewed,' &c., Matt. x. 26, John i. 31, xiv. 21, 22, Rom. ii. 5, viii. 18, 1 Cor. xi. 19, 2 Cor. iv. 2, 1 Pet. i. 5, 20, 1 John ii. 19, iii. 10, &c. 'Famine' (fames) has been preferred to 'dearth' or 'hunger,' Luke xv. 14, xxi. 11; 'derided' (deridebant) to 'mocked,' &c., Luke xvi. 14, xxiii. 35; 'usury' to 'vantage,' Matt. xxv. 27, Luke xix. 23; 'adorned' (ornatum) to 'garnished,' &c., Luke xxi. 5, Rev. xxi. 2: see 1 Tim. ii. 9, 1 Pet. iii. 5; 'terrified' (terreri) to 'afraid,' Luke xxi. 9: see 2 Cor. x. 9, Phil. i. 28; 'altered' (altera) to 'changed,' Luke ix. 29; 'exalted' (exaltaberis) to 'lifted up,' Matt. xi. 23; 'the descent 2' (descensum) to 'the going down,' Luke xix. 37; 'descending' (descendens) to 'coming down,' Acts x. II: see Luke iii. 22, Rev. xi. 7; 'malefactor' which has been taken

¹ Thick type marks words which are new comers into the English New Testament.

² New in this sense.

over by R. from the Vulgate of John xviii. 30, has supplanted 'evildoer' there, and in Luke xxiii. 32 where the Vulgate has 'nequam.' 'More tolerable' (tolerabilius or remissius) has taken the place of 'easier,' Matt. x. 15, xi. 22, 24, Luke x. 12, 14. We find 'elect' (electos) for 'chosen,' Rom. viii. 33; 'tribes' (tribus) for 'kindreds,' Matt. xxiv. 30; 'vesture' (vestem) for 'coat,' John xix. 24; 'adjure' (adiuro) for 'charge' or 'require,' Matt. xxvi. 63, Mark v. 7; 'named' (nominavit) for 'called,' Luke vi. 13; 'appoint' (ponet) for 'give' or 'set,' Matt. xxiv. 51, Luke xii. 46; 'numbered' (annumeratus) for 'counted,' Acts i. 26; 'dispersed' (dispersi) for 'scattered abroad,' Acts v. 37; 'dismissed' (dimissi) for 'departed' or 'sent forth,' Acts xv. 30, see xix. 41; 'apprehended 1' (apprehendisset) for 'caught,' Acts xii. 4, see 2 Cor. xi. 32; 'testify' (testificatus) for 'bare witness,' Acts ii. 40, see Heb. ii. 6; 'testimony' (testimonium) for 'witness,' 'record,' &c., Matt. viii. 4, Luke v. 14, John v. 34, Acts xiii. 22, xxii. 18, Heb. iii. 5, xi. 5, Rev. i. 9, &c.; 'the expectation' (exspectatione) for 'the waiting for,' Acts xii. 11; 'expecting' (exspectans) for 'tarrying,' Heb. x. 13; 'commendeth' (commendat) for 'setteth out,' Rom. v. 8; 'commend' (commendant) for 'praise,' 2 Cor. x. 12; 'be sober' (sobrii) for 'keep measure' or 'be in our right mind,' 2 Cor. v. 13; 'rule' (regulam) for 'measure' or 'line,' 2 Cor. x. 15; 'appear' (appareamus) for 'seem,' 2 Cor. xiii. 7; 'centurion' (centurio) for 'captain' or 'undercaptain,' Acts x. 1, 22; 'generation' (generatione) for 'time,' Acts xiii. 36; 'colony' (colonia) here R. gives the Latin form without change—for 'a free city' or the paraphrase (G.) 'whose inhabitants came from Rome to dwell there,' Acts xvi. 122; 'sign' (signum) for 'badge' or 'token,' Matt. xxvi. 48, Acts ii. 19, see xxviii. 11; 'clemency' (clementia) for 'courtesy,' Acts xxiv. 4; 'principal' (principalibus) for 'chief,' Acts xxv. 23; 'signify' (significare) for 'shew,' Acts xxv. 27, Rev. i. 1; 'conformed to' (conformari) for 'fashioned like unto,' Rom. xii. 2, see viii. 29; 'confidence' (confido) for 'trust,' Gal. v. 10; 'divine' (divinae) for 'godly,' 2 Pet. i. 3, 4.

¹ New in physical sense.

² The Greek gives the Latin term untranslated, κολωνία.

We now read 'emulation' (aemulandum) instead of the former 'envy' or 'zeal,' Rom. xi. 14; 'remission' (remissionem) instead of 'forgiveness,' Rom. iii. 25; 'spectacle' (spectaculum) instead of the more forcible 'gazing-stock,' I Cor. iv. 9; 'grain' (granum) instead of 'corn,' I Cor. xv. 37; 'abound' (abundetis) instead of 'be plenteous' or 'have plenty,' 2 Cor. viii. 7, Phil. iv. 18; 'more abundantly' (abundantius) instead of 'most of all,' 2 Cor. i. 12, see 1 Cor. xii. 23, 24, I Thess. ii. 17; 'dissolved' (dissolvatur) instead of 'destroyed,' 2 Cor. v. I; 'contemptible' (contemptibilis) instead of 'nothing worth,' &c., 2 Cor. x. 10; 'sound' (sanae) instead of 'wholesome,' I Tim. i. 10, 2 Tim. i. 13, iv. 3, Tit. i. 9, ii. 1, 8; 'form' (formam) instead of 'pattern' or 'ensample,' 2 Tim. i. 131; 'avoid' (devita) instead of 'put from thee,' 2 Tim. ii. 23; 'patient' (patientem) instead of 'suffering evil,' &c., 2 Tim. ii. 24.

We have 'just' (iusti) for 'righteous,' Rom. ii. 13, Tit. i. 8; 'justified' (iustificari) for 'made righteous,' Gal. ii. 17; 'direct' (dirigat) for 'guide,' I Thess. iii. II, 2 Thess. iii. 5; 'approve' (probaveritis) for 'allow,' I Cor. xvi. 3, see Rom. ii. 18, 2 Cor. x. 18, Phil. i. 10; 'impart' (impertiar) for 'bestow,' Rom. i. 11; 'humble me' (humiliet) for 'bring me low,' 2 Cor. xii. 21; 'enmity' ('enmities' R.) (inimicitias) for 'hatred,' Eph. ii. 15, 16; 'compacted' ('compact' R.) (compactum) for 'coupled,' Eph. iv. 16; 'iniquity' (iniquitatis) for 'wickedness,' James iii. 6; 'offend' ('offendeth' R.) (offendat) for 'fail' or 'sin,' James ii. 10, iii. 2; 'meditate' ('upon' A.) (meditare) for 'have a care of' or 'exercise,' I Tim. iv. 15; 'incontinent' (incontinentes) for 'riotous' 'intemperate,' &c., 2 Tim. iii. 3; 'person' (persona) for 'sight' or 'room,' 2 Cor. ii. 10; ('free A.) course' (currat) for 'free passage,' 2 Thess. iii. 1; 'alienated' (alienati) for 'strangers' or 'far off,' Col. i. 21; 'illuminated' (illuminati) for 'received light,' Heb. x. 32; 'use ('using' R.) hospitality '(hospitales) for 'be ye harberous,' I Pet. iv. 9; 'reserved' (reservari) for 'kept,' 2 Pet. ii. 4; 'propitiation' (propitiatio) for 'atonement' or 'reconciliation' or 'agree-

¹ Here 'form of sound words' replaces 'pattern' or 'ensample of wholesome words.'

ment,' &c., I John ii. 2, iv. 10; 'have confidence' (fiduciam) for 'be bold,' I John ii. 28, see iii. 21, v. 14: 'doctrine' (doctrina) for 'learning,' Rev. ii. 24; 'voice' (vocem) for 'sound,' Rev. xiv. 2; 'delicacies' (deliciarum) for 'pleasures,' Rev. xviii. 3, see 7, 9; 'merchandise' (merces) for 'ware,' Rev. xviii. 11, 12; 'fountain' (fonte) for 'well,' Rev. xxi. 6.

We find 'glory' (gloria) in the room of 'royalty' or 'praise,' Luke xii. 27, I Cor. xi. 15, 2 Tim. iv. 18, I Pet. ii. 20; 'glory' (gloriamur) in that of 'rejoice' or 'boast,' Rom. v. 3, 2 Thess. i. 4, see Rom. iv. 2, xv. 17, I Cor. ix. 15, 16; 'question' (conquirere) in that of 'dispute,' Mark viii. 11, ix. 10, 14, 16, see i. 27; 'stand' (stabit) in that of 'endure' or 'continue,' Matt. xii. 26, Mark iii. 25, 26; 'render' (reddite) in that of 'give reward' or 'recompence,' Matt. xxii. 21, Mark xii. 17, Luke xx. 25, Rom. ii. 6, xiii. 7, I Cor. vii. 3, I Thess. v. 15; 'subject' (subiciuntur) in that of 'subdued,' 'obedient,' &c., Luke x. 17, 20; 'remaining' (manentem) in that of 'tarrying still,' John i. 33; 'entered' (intravit) in that of 'went,' Luke xvii. 27, see Matt. x. 11, Mark vii. 17; 'malignity' (malignitate) in that of 'evil conditioned' or 'taking all things in the evil part,' Rom. i. 29.

'Elements' (elementis) is preferred to 'rudiments,' 'ordinances,' &c., Gal. iv. 3, 9; 'contain (themselves,' R.), (continent) to 'abstain,' I Cor. vii. 9; 'judgeth' (iudicat) to 'discerneth' or 'discusseth,' I Cor. ii. 15; 'judged' (iudicavi) to 'determined,' I. Cor. v. 3; 'expedient' (expedient) to 'profitable,' 1 Cor. vi. 12; 'necessity' (necessitatem) to 'need,' I Cor. vii. 37; 'interpret' (interpretetur) to 'expound,' 1 Cor. xiv. 5; 'convinced' (convincitur) to 'rebuked,' I Cor. xiv. 24; see Acts xviii. 28; 'sincerity' (sinceritate) to 'pureness,' 2 Cor. i. 12; 'sedition' (seditionem) to 'insurrection,' Luke xxiii. 19, 25; 'desert place' (desertum) to 'wilderness' or 'solitary place,' Mark vi. 31, Luke ix. 10; 'torments' (tormentis) to 'gripings,' Matt. iv. 24; 'letters 2' (litteras) to 'the Scriptures,' John vii. 15; 'ministry' (ministerio) to 'office,' Acts xii. 25, Heb. viii. 6, see Rom. xii. 7; 'magistrates' (magistratus) to 'officers,' 'rulers,' &c., Luke xii. 11, Acts xvi. 20, 22, 35, 36, 38;

Anglo-Saxon, but suggested by the Latin cognate.

² New in this sense.

'infirmity' (infirmitate) to 'disease,' Luke xiii. 12, see John v. 5; 'confirmed' (confirmaverunt) to 'strengthened,' Acts xv. 32, see 41; 'covet' (concupisces) to 'lust,' Rom. vii. 7; 'salute' (salutate) to 'greet,' Rom. xvi. 14; 'communicate' (communicet) to 'minister' or 'distribute,' Gal. vi. 6, see Heb. xiii. 16; 'communication ' (communicatio) to 'fellowship,' Philem. 6; 'access' (accessum) to 'an entrance,' Eph. ii. 18, iii. 12; 'sanctification' (sanctificatio) to 'holiness,' I Thess. iv. 4; 'traditions' (traditiones) to 'ordinances' or 'instructions,' 2 Thess. ii. 15, see iii. 6; 'second' (secundam) to 'double' or 'one ... more,' 2 Cor. i. 15; 'sobriety' (sobrietate) to 'modesty,' 'discrete behaviour,' &c., 1 Tim. ii. 9, 15; 'parents' (parentes) to 'elder kinsfolks,' 'kindred,' &c., I Tim. v. 4; 'seducers' (seductores) to 'deceivers,' 2 Tim. iii. 13; 'seduce' (seducunt) to 'deceive,' I John ii. 26, see Rev. ii. 20; 'had compassion' (compassi) to 'suffered also,' 'sorrowed,' &c., Heb. x. 34; 'substance' (substantia) to 'ground' or 'sure confidence,' Heb. xi. 1; 'translated him' (transtulit) to 'taken him away'; 'before his translation' (translationem) to 'before he was taken away' Heb. xi. 5; 'contradiction' (contradictionem) to 'speaking against,' Heb. xii. 3, see Acts xiii. 45; ('most R.) peaceable' (pacatissimum) to 'quiet,' Heb. xii. 11; 'confess' (confitemini) to 'acknowledge' or 'knowledge,' James v. 16, I John i. 9; 'dominion' (dominationem) to 'rulers' or 'government,' Jude 8; 'tribulation' (tribulatione) to 'adversity' or 'affliction,' Rev. ii. 22; 'incense' ('incenses' R.) (incensa) to 'odours,' Rev. viii. 3, 4; 'admiration' (admiratione) to 'marvel,' Rev. xvii. 6.

The Marginal Readings (see Table II) in which A. has followed R. are mainly of this character—words traceable to the Vulgate. Thus 'simple' (simplices) is given in the margin as an alternative for 'harmless' in the text, Matt. x. 16; 'Gentile' (gentilis) for 'Greek,' Mark vii. 26; 'excuse' (excusationem) for 'cloke,' John xv. 22; 'author' (auctorem) for 'prince,' Acts iii. 15; 'consent' (consentiunt) for 'have pleasure,' Rom. i. 32; 'passions' (passiones) for 'motions,' Rom. vii. 5; 'concupiscence' (concupiscentiam) for 'lust,' Rom. vii. 7; 'testaments' ('testament' R.) (testamentum) for 'cove-

¹ New in this sense.

nants,' Rom. ix. 4; 'discerneth' (discernit) for 'doubteth,' Rom. xiv. 23; 'revelation' (revelationem) for 'coming,' I Cor. i. 7; 'persuasible' (persuasibilibus) for 'enticing,' I Cor. ii. 4; 'edified' (aedificabitur) for 'emboldened,' I Cor. viii. 10; 'veil' (velamine) for 'covering,' 1 Cor. xi. 15; 'judgment' (iudicium) for 'damnation' or 'condemnation,' I Cor. xi. 20, 34, James iii. I; 'an abortive' (abortivo) for 'one born out of due time,' I Cor. xv. 8; 'rule' (regula) for 'line,' 2 Cor. x. 16; 'prepared' (praeparavit) for 'ordained,' Eph. ii. 10; 'incorruption' (incorruptione) for 'sincerity,' Eph. vi. 24; 'elements' (elementa) for 'rudiments,' Col. ii. 8, 20; 'prejudice' (praeiudicio) for 'preferring one before another,' 1 Tim. v. 21; 'distributions' (distributionibus) for 'gifts,' Heb. ii. 4; 'interposed' (interposuit) for 'confirmed,' Heb. vi. 17; 'perfected' (perfectum) for 'consecrated,' Heb. vii. 28; 'glory' (glorietur) for 'rejoice,' James i. 9, see I Thess. ii. 19; 'dominion' (dominationem) for 'government,' 2 Pet. ii. 10; 'persuade' (suadebimus) for 'assure,' I John iii. 19; 'principality' (principatum) for 'first estate,' Jude 6; 'sign' (signum) for 'wonder,' Rev. xii. 1, 3; ('the R.) fornications' (fornicationum) for 'harlots,' Rev. xvii. 5. I may refer also to I Cor. x. 6, Phil. ii. 29, I Tim. v. 6, Rev. xi. 18. In these and subsequent quotations from Table II the earlier versions sometimes vary from the text of A., but in no case do they agree with R. and A. margin.

An analysis of the renderings peculiar to Genevan, Rhemish and Authorized Versions (Table III) adds the following to the list of passages which have felt the influence of the Latin Bible. 'Parents' (parentes) is introduced instead of the paraphrase 'fathers and mothers' or of 'elders,' Matt. x. 21, Mark xiii. 12, Rom. i. 30, Heb. xi. 23; 'tumult' (tumultus) takes the place of 'business,' 'unquietness,' &c., Matt. xxvii. 24, Acts xxi. 34, xxiv. 18; 'preached' (praedicavimus) of 'uttered' or 'shewed,' Acts xv. 36; 'reprobate' (reprobum) of 'lewd,' 'convenient' (conveniunt) of 'comely,' Rom. i. 28; 'debt' (debitum) of 'duty,' Rom. iv. 4; 'simplicity' (simplicitate) of 'singleness,' Rom. xii. 8; 'be contentious' (contentiosus) of 'strive,' I Cor. xi. 16; 'contention' (contentionem) of 'strife,' Phil. i. 16; 'note' (notate) of 'signify,' 2 Thess. iii. 14; 'profane' (profanus) of 'unclean,' Heb. xii. 16; 'reconciliation' of 'the atonement,' 2 Cor. v. 19; 'principality' (principatum) of 'rule,' Eph. i. 21; 'entire' (integri) of 'sound,' James i. 4; 'humble' (humilibus)

¹ New as verb.

of 'lowly,' James iv. 6. We find 'reveal' (revelare) for 'open,' &c., Matt. xi. 27, xvi. 17, Luke x. 21, John xii. 38, Rom. i. 17; 'be converted' (conversi) for 'turn,' Matt. xviii. 3; 'reverence' (verebuntur) for 'stand in awe of' or 'fear,' Matt. xxi. 37; 'elect' (electos) for 'chosen,' Matt. xxiv. 31; 'stand' (stare) for 'endure,' Mark iii. 24, Luke xi. 18, Rev. vi. 17; 'testify' (testetur) for 'witness' or 'warn.' Luke xvi. 28; 'enter' (intretis) for 'fall,' Luke xxii. 40, 46; 'conferred' (conferebant) for 'counselled' or 'communed,' Acts iv. 15; 'persuadeth' (persuadet) for 'counselleth,' Acts xviii. 13; 'instructed' (instructus) for 'informed,' Rom. ii. 18; 'abound' (abundaret) for 'increase,' 'be rich,' &c., Rom. v. 20, xv. 13, 2 Cor. i. 5, viii. 7, ix. 8; 'subject' (subjecta) for 'obedient,' &c., Rom. viii. 7; 'admonish' (monere) for 'exhort,' Rom. xv. 14; 'confirm' (confirmabit) for 'strengthen,' I Cor. i. 8; 'permit' (permiserit) for 'suffer me,' I Cor. xvi. 7; 'formed' (formetur) for 'fashioned' or 'imprinted,' Gal. iv. 19; 'created' (creatus) for 'shapen' or 'made,' Eph. iv. 24, Col. iii. 10. 'Glory' (gloria) has succeeded to 'royalty,' Matt. vi. 29; 'fornications' (fornicationes) to 'whoredoms,' Matt. xv. 19; 'face' (faciem) to 'outward appearance' or 'fashion,' Matt. xvi. 3; 'desert' (deserto) to 'wilderness,' Luke ix. 12; 'armour' (arma) to 'harness' or 'weapons,' Luke xi. 22; 'generation' (generatione) to 'nation' or 'kind,' Luke xvi. 8; 'sign' (signum) to 'token,' John ii. 18; 'idolatry' (idololatriae) to 'worshipping of idols' or 'images,' Acts xvii. 16; 'centurions' (centurionibus) to 'under captains,' &c., Acts xxi. 32, xxiii. 17, 23, xxiv. 23, xxvii. 31, 43; 'iniquities' (iniquitates) to 'unrighteousnesses,' &c., Rom. iv. 7, Rev. xviii. 5, see Tit. ii. 14; 'dominion' (dominabitur) to 'power,' Rom. vi. 9, 14, vii. 1; 'redemption' (redemptionem) to 'deliverance,' Rom. viii. 23; 'famine' (fames) to 'hunger,' Rom. viii. 35, Rev. xviii. 8; 'severity' (severitatem) to 'rigorousness,' Rom. xi. 22; 'covet' (concupisces) to 'lust' or 'desire,' Rom. xiii. 9; 'sincerity' (sinceritatis) to 'pureness,' &c., I Cor. v. 8, 2 Cor. ii. 17; 'doctrine' (doctrina) to 'teaching' or 'learning,' 1 Tim. v. 17, 2 John 10; 'confession' (confessionem) to 'profession,' &c., I Tim. vi. 13; 'contradiction' (contradictione) to 'controversy,' &c., Heb. vii. 7; 'mountains' (montium) to 'hills,' Rev. vi. 15, 16; 'torment' (tormentum) to 'punishment,' Rev. xviii. 7, 10.

2. It will be observed that the Vulgate-Latin word suggested by the Rhemists has frequently taken the place of some other Latin or French-Latin word. We also note a few instances in which the Vulgate-Latin expression has dispossessed a modified form derived from the same root. Thus 'edification' (aedificationem) has succeeded to 'edifying,' I Cor. xiv. 3; 'equality' (aequalitas) to 'egalness,' 2 Cor. viii. 14²; 'humility'

¹ In the only other passage (Heb. xii. 3) where 'contradiction' occurs it is peculiar to R. and A., see above, p. 36.

² Here the phrase 'by an equality' replaces 'that there be egalness.'

(humilitate) to 'humbleness,' Acts xx. 19, Col. ii. 18, 23, see 1 Pet. v. 5; 'malice' (malitiae) has been preferred to 'maliciousness,' 1 Cor. v. 8, xiv. 20, Eph. iv. 31, Col. iii. 8, Tit. iii. 3, 1 Pet. ii. 1; 'an entrance' (introitus) to 'an entering in,' 2 Pet. i. 11. 'The testator' (testatoris) has taken the place of 'him that made the testament,' Heb. ix. 16; 'a mixture' (mixturam) of 'mingled together,' John xix. 39; 'neglect not' (negligere) of 'be not negligent in,' 1 Tim. iv. 14; 'unction' (unctionem) of 'anointing' or 'ointment,' 1 John ii. 20; 'revelation' (revelationem) of 'revealing,' Rom. xvi. 25¹.

In Table III (G.=R.=A.) we find another instance of 'edification' (aedificationem) for 'edifying,' Rom. xv. 2; also 'sufficiency' (sufficientiam) for 'sufficient,' 2 Cor. ix. 8; and 'sanctification' (sanctificatio) for 'sanctifying,' 1 Thess. iv. 3, 2 Thess. ii. 13.

3. Under this head may be placed those instances in which R. and A. have followed the Vulgate in reproducing the Greek word. Thus 'hymn' (hymno) appears for 'psalm,' 'song,' 'grace,' &c., Matt. xxvi. 30, Mark xiv. 26; 'sycomore' (sycomorum) for 'wild fig,' Luke xix. 4; 'austere' (austerus) for 'strait' or 'hard,' Luke xix. 21, 22; 'thrones' (thronos) for 'seats,' Luke xxii. 30; 'Areopagus' (Areopagum) for 'Mars' street,' &c., Acts xvii. 19; 'theatre' (theatrum) for 'common hall' or 'open place,' Acts xix. 29, 31; 'Nazarenes' (Nazarenorum) for 'Nazarites,' Acts xxiv. 5; 'Crete' (Cretae) for 'Candie,' Acts xxvii. 7, 12, 13, 21; 'mysteries' (mysteriorum) for 'secrets,' I Cor. iv. I, xiii. 2; 'schism' (schisma) for 'strife' or 'division,' 1 Cor. xii. 25.

In Table II (R.=A. marg.) we read 'scandals' (scandala) for 'things that offend,' Matt. xiii. 41; 'scandal' (scandalum) for 'occasion of stumbling,' I John ii. 10; 'Peter' (Petrus) for 'a stone,' John i. 42; 'orphans' (orphanos) for 'comfortless,' John xiv. 18; 'of Python' ('Pythonical' R.) (pythonem) for 'of divination,' Acts xvi. 16; 'schisms' (schismata) for 'divisions,' I Cor. i. 10, see xi. 18; 'anathema' (anathema) for 'accursed,' I Cor. xii. 3; 'keeping of a sabbath' ('sabbatism' R.) (sabbatismus) for 'rest,' Heb. iv. 9.

¹ G. also has 'revelation' here, but the full reading of A. 'according to the revelation of' is found in R. only.

Table III (G.=R.=A.) adds 'throne' (thronus) for 'seat,' Matt. v. 34, xxiii. 22, Heb. i. 8; 'parable' (parabolam) for 'similitude,' Mark vii. 17, Luke viii. 9, xii. 41, xiv. 7; 'blasphemed' (blasphematur) for 'evil spoken of,' Rom. ii. 24; 'Pentecost' (Pentecosten) for 'Whitsuntide,' &c., 1 Cor. xvi. 8.

4. Another way in which the Vulgate has through R. affected the language of A. may be seen in the literal translations of Latin phrases which have been taken over from the earlier by the later version. In Luke x. 34 where the Greek is $\epsilon \pi \epsilon \mu \epsilon \lambda \dot{\eta} \theta \eta$ αὐτοῦ, 'took care of him,' the Rhemists' direct rendering of 'curam eius egit' has displaced the 'made provision for him' of the older versions. In Luke xx. 34 (ἐκγαμίσκονται) we find 'are given in marriage,' a reproduction of traduntur ad nuptias, for 'are married.' In Matt. xvi. 22 ("Ιλεώς σοι) we read, 'be it far from thee' (absit a te) for 'favour thyself' or 'look to thyself'; in Mark x. 52 ($\sigma \epsilon \sigma \omega \kappa \epsilon \sigma \epsilon$) 'made thee whole' ('safe' R.) (te salvum fecit) for 'saved' or 'helped thee'; in Acts ii. 28 (ἐγνώρισας) 'made known' (notas fecisti) for 'shewed'; in Acts xxi. 18 $(\tau \hat{\eta} \ \epsilon \pi \iota o \nu \sigma \eta)$ 'the day following' (requenti die) for 'on the morrow' or 'next day'; in Acts xxiv. 16 $(a\pi\rho\delta\sigma$ κοπου συνείδησιν) 'a conscience void of (without R.) offence' (sine offendiculo conscientiam) for 'a clear conscience'; in 1 Cor. x. 5 (οὐκ εὐδόκησεν ὁ Θεός) 'God was not well pleased' (non bene placitum est Deo) for 'had God no delight'; in Eph. vi. 19 (γνωρίσαι τὸ μυστήριον) 'to make known the mystery' (notum facere mysterium) for 'to utter the secrets'; in Tit. i. 5 (τὰ λείποντα) 'the things that are wanting' (ea quae desunt) for 'the things that are left,' 'that which is lacking,' &c. 2

Table II (R.=A. marg.). In Acts ii 6 ($\gamma \epsilon \nu o \mu \dot{\epsilon} \nu \eta s$ $\delta \dot{\epsilon}$ $\tau \hat{\eta} s$ $\phi \omega \nu \hat{\eta} s$ $\tau a \dot{\nu} \tau \eta s$) 'when this voice was made' (facta autem hac voce) is the marginal reading for 'when this was noised abroad.'

In Table III (G.=R.=A.) I may refer, under this head, to Luke xx.21 (καὶ οὐ λαμβάνεις πρόσωπον) where et non accipis personam translated by R. 'and thou dost not accept person' appears substantially, though in slightly varying forms, in G. and A. for 'neither considerest thou the outward appearance of any man,' &c.; also to 2 Cor. ix. 8 (πᾶσαν χάριν περισσεῦσαι) where omnem gratiam abundare facere is reproduced in

¹ G. has 'God was not pleased.'

² Other Vulgate-Latin words will be found under later sub-sections.

G. R. A. as 'to make all grace (to G.) abound '—former versions having 'to make you plentiful (rich) in all grace; 'also to Mark xv. 40, where the familiar designation 'the less,' applied to James the son of Alphaeus, which supersedes 'the little,' the more accurate rendering of τοῦ μικροῦ, may be traced to the Vulgate 'minoris.'

(b) English in place of Latin words.

It should, however, be noted that in sundry cases in which A. has felt the influence of R., R. reversing its characteristic method, has used a home-born or long-naturalized word when the earlier translations preferred a term of Latin origin, sometimes even the very expression, or its congener, which the Rhemists found in the Vulgate and passed by. Thus 'blessing' has taken the place of 'lauding,' Luke xxiv. 53; 'blessedness' of 'felicity,' Gal. iv. 15; 'strengthening' of 'comforting' (confortans), Luke xxii. 43; 'stock' of 'generation' (generis), Acts xiii. 261; 'praise' of 'commend,' I Cor. xi. 2; 'building (up A.) ' of 'edify' (superaedificantes), Jude 20; 'tried' of 'examined,' Rev. ii. 2; 'borne' of 'suffered,' Rev. ii. 3, see 2 Cor. xi. 1. We find 'set' instead of 'ordained,' 1 Cor. xii. 28; 'know' instead of 'perceive,' 2 Cor. ii. 4; 'witness' instead of 'record,' I Thess. ii. 5; 'better' instead of 'more excellent, Heb. i. 4; 'unskilful' instead of 'inexpert' (expers), Heb. v. 13; 'heavenly' instead of 'celestial' (coelestem), Heb. xii. 22; 'think (of A.) us' instead of 'repute us,' 2 Cor. x. 2.

Some expressive Saxon compounds have succeeded to single Latin words, as 'stirred up' to 'moved' (commoverunt), Acts vi. 12, xxi. 27, see xiii. 50, Luke xxiii. 5; 'taken away' to 'exalted,' Acts viii. 33; 'set on (upon R.) thee' to 'invade thee,' Acts xviii. 10.

In Table III (G.=R.=A.) we find 'garment' for 'vesture' (vestimenti), Matt. ix. 20, 21; 'gain' for 'lucre,' I Tim. vi. 5; 'according to the flesh' for 'carnally' (secundum carnem), 2 Cor. i. 17.

(c) Modernizations.

The suggestions of the Rhemish New Testament in the direction of modernization have frequently been accepted by the Authorized. In many passages of A., in which the archaic word or phrase of the older versions no longer appears, its successor is found first in R.

¹ In Phil. iii. 5 'stock' replaces 'kindred' or 'people.' See below, p. 78.

I. In some cases the expressions thus superseded have disappeared altogether, at least in the same sense, from the New Testament. So it was when 'moisture,' adopted from R., took the place of 'moistness,' Luke viii.6; when 'trouble not' was substituted for 'disease not,' Luke viii. 49; 'cutting himself' for 'all to cutting himself,' Mark v. 5; 'to be (much A.) displeased with '('at' R.) for 'to disdain at,' Mark x. 41; 'are ye (you R.) angry at 1' for 'disdain ye at,' John vii. 23; 'outside' for 'utterside,' Matt. xxiii. 25; 'to make war' for 'to make battle,' Luke xiv. 31, Rev. xix. 19; 'musick' for 'minstrelsy,' Luke xv. 25; 'which . . to gainsay' for 'whereagainst' or 'against the which' to 'speak,' Luke xxi. 15; 'four hundred' for 'a four hundred,' Acts v. 36; 'what man is there' for 'what man is it,' Acts xix. 35; 'at the least' for 'at the least way,' Acts v. 15; 'gain' for 'vantage,' Acts xvi. 16, Phil. iii. 7; 'it seemeth to me' for 'me thinketh it,' Acts xxv. 27; 'raised' for 'stirred,' Rom. ix. 17; 'have sorrow' for 'take heaviness,' 2 Cor. ii. 3; 'distresses' for 'anguishes,' 2 Cor. xii. 10; 'who did hinder (hath hindered R.) you' for 'who was a let unto you,' Gal. v. 7; 'senses' (sensus) for 'wits,' Heb. v. 14; 'adorned' (ornabant) for 'did . . tyre, 'I Pet. iii. 5; 'bear2' for 'forbear,' Rev. ii. 2; 'understanding' for 'wit,' Rev. xiii. 18.

Table III (G.=R.=A.) contributes 'departed' for 'gat him' or 'went their way,' Matt. xix. 1, Acts xvii. 15; 'saw' for 'spied,' Matt. xxii. 11; 'devil' for 'fiend,' Mark v. 15; 'brought up' for 'nursed,' Luke iv. 16; 'sat' for 'set him' or 'sat him down,' Acts xii. 21; 'toward man' for 'to manward,' Tit. iii. 4.

2. But, in general, it is the recurrence of antiquated expressions, still represented in A., which the example of R. has checked. Thus 'anon' has been discarded in favour of 'afterward' or 'immediately' or 'quickly,' Mark iv. 17, 29, Rev. xi. 14; 'after' has been replaced by the more modern 'according to,' Matt. xxv. 15, Luke ii. 22, John xviii. 31, see Acts xxii. 12, Rom. i. 4; 'them,' as a reflexive pronoun, by 'themselves,' Matt. xiv. 15; 'grudged' by 'murmured,' Mark xiv. 5; 'coasts' has yielded to 'country,' Luke iii. 3; 'privy' to 'secret,' Luke xi. 33; 'the halt go' to 'the lame walk,' Luke

¹ G. has 'be ye angry with.'

² T. has 'bear with.'

vii. 22; 'the remnant' or 'the other' to 'the rest,' Luke xii. 26, xxiv. 9, Acts v. 13, xxvii. 44, 1 Cor. vii. 12, Rev. ix. 20; 'the uttermost' or 'the utmost' to 'the very last,' Luke xii. 59; 'goodman' to 'master,' Luke xiv. 21: 'fellows' to 'fellow servants,' Matt. xviii. 28, 29, 31, 33, xxiv. 49; 'go about' to 'seek,' John vii. 25, viii. 40; 'went about' to 'sought,' Mark xii. 12, Luke xx. 19, John x. 39; 'season' to 'time,' Matt. xxv. 19; 'instantly' to 'much,' Mark v. 10; 'the blind' to 'the blind man,' Mark x. 49, 51; 'the Just' or 'that Just' to the 'Just One,' Acts vii. 52; 'aforehand' to 'beforehand,' Mark xiii. 11; 'platter' to 'dish,' Mark xiv. 20. The curious rendering 'much babbling's sake ' has given way to 'much speaking,' Matt. vi. 7; 'be . . athirst' to 'thirst,' John iv. 14; 'my very disciples' or 'verily my disciples' to 'my disciples indeed,' John viii. 31; 'know to give' or 'can give' to 'know how to give,' Matt. vii. 11; 'we will hear' to 'we desire to hear,' Acts xxviii. 22; 'for thy wealth' to 'to (unto R.) thee for good,' Rom. xiii. 4; 'that I speak' to 'that which I speak,' 2 Cor. xi. 17; 'amiss' to ('but A.) not well,' Gal. iv. 17; 'which are not comely 'to 'which they ought not,' I Tim. v. 13; 'do adultery 'to 'commit adultery' ('aduoutrie' R.), James ii. 11.

The preposition 'of,' used in the sense of 'by' or 'from,' has been frequently replaced by one of these words, Matt. xii. 38, Luke ii. 18, John xv. 26, James ii. 24, 2 Pet. i. 17, Rev. ix. 18, &c.; 'how that' has yielded to 'that,' Heb. x. 34, James iv. 17, 1 Pet. v. 12; 'which,' referring to a personal antecedent, has repeatedly been succeeded by the more modern 'who,' Mark iv. 16, Luke xxiii. 19, Acts iv. 36, x. 41, Rom. i. 25, 1 Cor. x. 13, 1 Thess. v. 10, 24, 2 Thess. iii. 3, &c.; 'the which' by 'which,' Heb. xii. 14.

The participle 'drunken' has been modernized into 'drunk,' Rev. xviii. 3; 'jeopardy' into 'danger,' Acts xix. 40; 'deepness' has given place to 'depth,' Rom. xi. 33, see Rev. ii. 24; 'quick' to 'living,' Rom. xiv. 9; 'let' to 'hindered,' Rom. xv. 22; 'fulfilled,' as a strong form of 'filled,' has been changed into the simpler verb, Col. i. 9; 'manslayer' has given way to 'murderer,' I John iii. 15; 'reckoning' to 'account,' Acts xix. 40; 'damned' to 'condemned,' Tit. iii. II; 'haply' or 'perchance' to 'perhaps,' Philem. 15; 'vexed' to 'tor-

mented,' Rev. ix. 5, xi. 10; 'mete' to 'measure,' Rev. xi. 1, 2; 'waxed' to 'became' or 'were made,' Rev. xviii. 15, see vi. 12, Luke viii. 24.

I should mention here the almost complete dispossession of 'other,' as a plural form, by 'others.' For instances see Matt. xxi. 8, Mark vi. 15, Luke v. 29, John vii. 12, Acts xvii. 34, 1 Cor. ix. 2, 27, Heb. xi. 35, &c.

In Table III (G.=R.=A.) we read 'know' for 'wot,' Matt. xx. 22, Luke xxii. 60, xxiii. 34, John iv. 22, xii. 35, xiii. 12, xx. 13, Rev. vii. 14; 'sought' for 'went about,' Luke xix. 47; 'according to' for 'after,' 'as pertaineth to,' &c., John vii. 24, Rom. i. 3, ix. 3; 'knew' for 'had knowledge,' John xii. 9; 'witnesses' for 'records,' Acts v. 32; 'murmuring' for 'grudge,' Acts vi. 1; 'wash' for 'wash thee,' John ix. 7; 'strengthened' for 'comforted,' Acts ix. 19; 'is able' for 'is of power,' Rom. xi. 23; 'living' for 'quick,' Rom. xii. 1; 'rejoicing' for 'merry,' 2 Cor. vi. 10; 'fill' for 'fulfil,' Eph. iv. 10; 'winepress' for 'winefat,' Rev. xix. 15; 'the rest' for 'the other,' Rev. xx. 5; 'to shine in' for 'to lighten,' Rev. xxi. 23; 'that' for 'how that,' I Thess. iii. 6, James iii. 1, 2 Pet. iii. 5, 8; 'who' for 'which,' Matt. x. 4, Acts vii. 46, Rom. iv. 16, I Cor. i. 8, Gal. ii. 20, Col. iv. 9, &c.; 'others' for 'other,' Mark xii. 9, John ix. 9, 16, x. 21, xii. 29, Acts ii. 13, 2 Cor. viii. 8, see Luke xxiii. 35.

(d) Archaisms.

A few instances, of the reverse kind, where antiquated expressions have been introduced into A from R. may be found. 'If haply' replaces 'to see if' or 'whether,' Mark xi. 13, see Acts xvii. 27; 'to the end they might not' ousts the more modern-sounding 'that they should not,' Acts vii. 19; 'insomuch that we desired' is found instead of 'that we should desire' or 'so that we could not but desire,' 2 Cor. viii. 6; 'foretell' instead of 'tell before,' 2 Cor. xiii. 2, see Mark xiii. 23; 'without' instead of 'out of,' Heb. xiii. 13; 'thereof' instead of 'of it,' Rev. xxi. 23. 'Slain' instead of 'killed,' Rev. v. 6, 9, 12, vi. 9, may also be mentioned.

Table III (G.=R.=A.) adds 'impotent' for 'sick,' Acts iv. 9; 'would exclude you' for 'intend to exclude you,' Gal. iv. 17; 'slain' for 'killed,' Rev. xiii. 8.

(e) Improvements.

Hitherto in my citations the Rhemish Translation, followed by the Authorized, has been considered from other points of view than that of being an improvement, or otherwise, on the rendering of the earlier versions. Generally speaking, in the changes taste rather than accuracy was involved. I come now to cases in which readings suggested by the Rhemists plainly emend faulty or defective translations handed down by the English traditional interpretation.

1. And first, as regards vocabulary, the following are manifest improvements: 'came' (ἐλθών) for 'went,' Matt. iv. 13; 'come' (ἐλθεῖν) for 'go,' Matt. xvi. 24; 'gather' (συνάγουσιν) for 'carry,' Matt. vi. 26; 'delivered' $(\pi a \rho \epsilon \delta \delta \theta \eta)$ for 'given,' Matt. xi. 27, 2 Pet. ii. 21 Jude 3; 'punishment' (κόλασιν) for 'pain,' Matt. xxv. 46; 'rock' $(\pi \epsilon \tau \rho a \nu)$ for 'stones,' Luke viii. 6, 13, see Matt. xxvii. 51: 'seek' (ζητεῖτε) for 'ask,' Luke xii. 29; 'straitened' (συνέχομαι) for 'pained' or 'grieved,' Luke xii. 50; 'pass' (διέρχεσθαι) for 'come,' Luke xix. 4; 'boat' (πλοιάριον) for 'ship,' John vi. 22, 23; 'take away' (ἄρη) for 'take down,' John xix. 38, see 31; 'call hither' (μετακάλεσαι) for 'call for,' Acts x. 32; 'leapt' ('leaping' R.) (ἐφαλλόμενος) for 'ran,' Acts xix. 16; 'customs' ('the custom' R.) ($\tilde{\epsilon}\theta\epsilon\sigma\iota$) for 'laws,' Acts xxviii. 17; 'worketh' (ἐργαζομένφ) for 'doth,' Rom. ii. 10; 'worketh' (κατεργάζεται) for 'causeth,' Rom. iv. 15, 2 Cor. vii. 10; 'speech' (λόγου) for 'words,' I Cor. ii. I, 4; 'a matter' (πρâγμα) for 'business,' I Cor. vi. I; 'helps, governments ' ' (ἀντιλήψεις, κυβερνήσεις) for 'helpers, governors,' I Cor. xii. 28; 'revenge'' (ἐκδίκησιν) for 'punishment,' 2 Cor. vii. 11; 'rejected' (ἐξεπτύ- $\sigma a \tau \epsilon$) for 'abhorred,' Gal. iv. 14; 'partakers' (participes) (συμμέτοχοι) for 'companions,' Eph. v. 7; 'to present' (παραστησαι) for 'to preserve' or 'to make,' Col. i. 22; 'hurtful' $(\beta \lambda a \beta \epsilon \rho \acute{a}s)$ for 'noisome,' I Tim. vi. 9; 'reprove' $(\xi \lambda \epsilon \gamma \xi o \nu)$ for 'improve,' 2 Tim. iv. 2; 'repay' (ἀποτίσω) for 'recompense,' Philem. 19; 'worshippers' (λατρεύοντας) for 'offerers,' Heb. x. 2; 'refuse' $(\pi a \rho a \iota \tau \eta \sigma \eta \sigma \theta \epsilon)$ for 'despise,' Heb. xii. 25; 'kill' $(\phi o \nu \epsilon \nu \epsilon \tau \epsilon)$ for 'envy,' James iv. 2; 'understanding' (διάνοιαν) for 'mind,' I John v. 20; 'gathered' (ἐτρύγησε) for 'cut down,' Rev. xiv. 19; 'soul' $(\psi v \chi \acute{\eta})$ for 'thing,' Rev. xvi. 3; 'tell' $(\mathring{\epsilon} \rho \hat{\omega})$ for 'shew,' Rev. xvii. 7; 'camp' $(\pi a \rho \epsilon \mu \beta o \lambda \eta \nu)$ for 'tents,' 'the breadth' (τὸ πλάτος) for 'the plain,' Rev. xx. 9; 'light' (δ $\phi\omega\sigma\tau\eta\rho$) for 'shining,' Rev. xxi. 11.

¹ A. 1st edition has 'helps in governments.'

² New as substantive.

Another improvement, which should be mentioned in this connexion, is the uniform rendering in R. and A. of $d\rho\chi\iota\epsilon\rho\epsilon\hat{\iota}s$ by 'chief priests'—a wise translation which by reserving 'high' for the singular $d\rho\chi\iota\epsilon\rho\epsilon\hat{\iota}s$ clears up an evident ambiguity in the Greek. In the earlier versions the epithet 'high' is applied without distinction to singular and plural until we reach the Genevan Testament, where $d\rho\chi\iota\epsilon\rho\epsilon\hat{\iota}s$ is occasionally (twenty times out of sixty-four) rendered 'chief priests.'

From Table II (R.=A. marg.) may be added 'continued' ($\partial \pi o (\eta \sigma a \nu)$) for 'wrought,' Matt. xx. 12; 'bound' ($\partial \phi \epsilon (\lambda \epsilon \iota)$) for 'guilty,' Matt. xxiii. 18; 'raw' ($\partial \gamma \nu a \phi \nu \nu$) for 'new,' Mark ii. 21; 'beds' ($\kappa \lambda \iota \nu \omega \nu$) for 'tables,' Mark vii. 4; 'dasheth' ($\partial \eta \sigma \sigma \epsilon \iota$) for 'teareth,' Mark ix. 18; 'inrolled' ($\partial \pi o \gamma \rho a \phi \epsilon \sigma \theta a \iota$) for 'taxed,' Luke ii. 1; 'the first' ($\pi \rho \omega \tau \eta$) for 'the chief,' Acts xvi. 12; 'speech' ($\partial \sigma \nu \nu$) for 'words,' 1 Cor. i. 17; 'hoped' ($\partial \tau \rho \nu \nu$) for 'trusted,' Eph. i. 12; 'wood' ($\partial \tau \nu \nu$) for 'matter,' James iii. 5; 'wherein' ($\partial \tau \nu \nu$) for 'whereas,' 1 Pet. ii. 12.

Table III (G.=R.=A.) supplies the following verbal improvements: 'words' (λόγους) for 'preaching,' Matt. x. 14; 'whited' '(κεκουιαμένοις) for 'painted,' Matt. xxiii. 27, Acts xxiii. 3; 'word' (βημα) for 'promise,' Luke ii. 29; 'envy' (ζήλου) for 'indignation,' Acts xiii. 45; 'first born' (πρωτότοκου) for 'first begotten,' Rom. viii. 29; 'darkened' (σκοτισθήτωσαυ) for 'blinded,' Rom. xi. 10; 'wrath' (ὀργήν) for 'punishment,' Rom. xiii. 5; 'infirmities' (ἀσθενήματα) for 'frailness,' Rom. xv. 1; 'I spare' (φείδομαι) for 'I bear with' or 'I favour,' I Cor. vii. 28; 'pressed' (ἐβαρήθημευ) for 'grieved,' 2 Cor. i. 8; 'subject to' (ἔνοχοι) for 'in danger of,' Heb. ii. 15; 'remaineth' (ἀπολείπεται) for 'followeth,' Heb. iv. 6; 'made mention of' (ἐμνημόνευσε) for 'remembered,' Heb. xi. 22; 'camp²' (παρεμβολη̂ς) for 'tents,' Heb. xiii. 11, 13; 'tormented' (βασανισθήσεται) for 'punished,' Rev. xiv. 10.

I have already noticed the frequent change of 'high priests' into 'chief priests.'

2. Though a careful discrimination of tenses is not a strong point in A., we trace some emendations, in this direction, of the renderings of the older versions to its contact with R.

¹ The participle is new.

² In the only other passage, Rev. xx. 9, where 'camp' occurs it is peculiar to R. and A. See above, p. 45.

Thus R. and A. have 'saith' for the former 'said,' where the Greek is λέγει, Matt. xix. 8, xxvi. 381, Mark iii. 3, xiii. 1, John xiii. 25, xix. 4, xx. 16. They have 'see' (θεωροῦσι) for 'saw,' John vi. 19; 'are not' (οὐκ εἰσί) for 'were not,' Matt. ii. 18; 'knowest' (εἰδέναι) for 'knewest,' Luke xxii. 34; 'may glory' (καυχήσωνται) for 'might glory,' Gal. vi. 13; 'were blinded' (ἐπωρώθησαν) for 'have been blinded,' 'are blinded,' &c., Rom. xi. 7; 'were broken (off A.)' (ἐξεκλάσθησαν) for 'are broken off,' Rom. xi. 19; 'hath been done' $(\gamma \epsilon \gamma \rho \nu \epsilon)$ for 'is done,' Acts iv. 16; 'he hath testified '(μεμαρτύρηκε) for 'he testifieth' or 'he testified,' I John v. 9; 'had not died' (οὐκ αν ἀπέθανε) for 'had not been dead,' John xi. 32; 'was lying' ($\tilde{\eta}\nu$ $\tilde{a}va\kappa\epsilon\iota\mu\epsilon\nu o\nu$) for 'lay,' Mark v. 40; 'saw' ($\beta\lambda\epsilon'\pi\epsilon\iota\nu$) for 'had seen,' Acts xii. 9; 'may not see' $(\tau o \hat{v} \mu \hat{\eta} \beta \lambda \epsilon \pi \epsilon \iota \nu)$ for 'see not,' Rom. xi. 10; 'from coming' $(\tau o \hat{v} + \delta \lambda \theta \epsilon \hat{v})$ for 'that I could not come, Rom. xv. 22; 'did signify' (ἐδήλου) for 'should signify,' I Pet. i. II; 'shall have finished' (τελέσωσι) for 'have finished,' Rev. xi. 7; 'and prepare' (καὶ ἐτοιμάσω) for 'to prepare,' John xiv. 3; 'standing' (ἐστῶτα) for 'stand,' Luke v. 2, Rev. xix. 17; 'forgetting' (ἐπιλανθανόμενος) for 'I forget,' Phil. iii. 13; 'blessing' (εὐλογοῦντες) for 'bless,' 1 Pet. iii. 9; ' casting' (ἐπιρρίψαντες) for 'cast,' 1 Pet. v. 7; 'saying' (λέγοντος) for 'say,' Rev. vi. 1. See also Luke xvii. 17, John ix. 34.

Table II (R.=A. marg.) has 'going out' (σβέννυνται) for 'gone out,' Matt. xxv. 8.

Table III (G.=R.=A.) furnishes 'walking' (περιπατοῦντας) for 'walk,' Mark viii. 24; 'we have heard' (ἀκηκόαμεν) for 'we heard,' Acts vi. 14; 'I was found' (εὐρέθην) for 'I have been found' or 'I am found,' Rom. x. 20.

3. In sundry cases in which the earlier versions inaccurately make substantives plural instead of singular, or vice versa, the translation has been righted in R. and A. We find a writing table $(\pi \iota \nu a \kappa (\delta \iota o \nu))$ for writing tables, Luke i. 63; heart $(\kappa a \rho \delta \iota a)$ for hearts, Luke xxiv. 32; first fruit $(a \pi a \rho \chi \eta)$ for first fruits, Rom. xi. 16; mouth $(\sigma \tau \delta \mu a)$ for mouths, Jude 16, Rev. ix. 19.

We read also 'times' (καιροί, χρόνων) instead of 'time,' Luke

¹ Here also earlier versions follow the inferior reading which inserts 'O 'Ιησοῦς.

xxi. 24, Acts iii. 19, 21, xvii. 30; 'multitudes' ($\delta\chi\lambda ovs$) instead of 'multitude,' Matt. v. 1, ix. 8, xi. 7, xiv. 22; 'prices' ($\tau\iota\mu ds$) instead of 'price,' Acts iv. 34; 'helps' ($\beta o\eta\theta \epsilon la\iota s$) instead of 'help,' Acts xxvii. 17; 'prisons' ($\phi \nu\lambda a\kappa a\hat{\iota}s$) instead of 'prison,' 2 Cor. xi. 23; 'burdens' ($\beta d\rho\eta$) instead of 'burden,' Gal. vi. 2; 'foundations' ($\theta \epsilon \mu \epsilon \lambda lovs$) instead of 'foundation,' Heb. xi. 10; 'peoples' (λaol) instead of 'people,' Rev. xvii. 15. I may add 'deserts' ($\epsilon \rho \eta \mu o\iota s$) instead of 'wilderness,' Luke i. 80.

In Table III (G.=R.=A.) we read 'word' (λόγφ) instead of 'words,' John ii. 22, Rev. iii. 10; 'captives' (αἰχμαλώτοις) instead of 'captive,' Luke iv. 18; 'sins' (ἀμαρτίαις) instead of 'sin,' John ix. 34. Also 'these things' instead of 'this' where the Greek is ταῦτα, John xv. 17.

4. A. has followed R. in giving force to the Greek article in a few cases in which previous versions have ignored it. Thus we read 'the furnace,' Matt. xiii. 50; 'the wind,' Matt. xiv. 30; 'the seeds,' Mark iv. 31; 'the Baptist,' Mark vi. 24; 'the seven,' Mark xii. 22, 23, Rev. xvii. 7; 'the Scribes,' Mark xiv. 43; 'the oxen,' John ii. 15; 'the king,' 2 Cor. xi. 32; 'the fulness,' Eph. iii. 19; 'the saints,' Col. i. 4; 'the truth,' Col. i. 5; 'the heavens,' Heb. iv. 14; 'the faithful witness,' the prince,' Rev. i. 5; 'the .. manna,' Rev. ii. 17; 'the nations,' Rev. ii. 26; 'the two.. the two,' Rev. xi. 4. In all these passages the earlier translators have omitted the article though prefixed in the Greek. To this section may be added—'the same rule' for 'one rule,' Phil. iii. 16; 'the same (selfsame R.) mouth 'for 'one mouth,' James iii. 10; 'the same' for 'them,' Heb. ii. 14; 'the body' for 'his body,' Matt. xiv. 12; 'the days' for 'those days,' Mark xiii. 20; 'the things' for 'those things,' Rom. xiv. 19; 'the false prophet' for 'that false prophet,' Rev. xix. 20.

Table III (G.=R.=A.) adds 'the power,' Luke x. 19; 'the king,' John xii. 13; 'the saints,' Rev. viii. 4; 'the fountains,' Rev. viii. 10; also 'the five' for 'those five,' Matt. xvi. 9; 'the nine' for 'those nine,' Luke xvii. 17; 'the bread' for 'that bread,' John vi. 50; 'the brother' for 'that brother,' 2 Cor. viii. 18; 'the Father' for 'my Father,' John xvi. 25.

5. Some instances of a converse kind should also be noticed in which the article, as not being expressed in the Greek, is omitted by the Rhemists, and after them by A., though incorrectly inserted in the earlier versions.

Thus we find the improved renderings 'death' for 'the

death,' Matt. xxvi. 38, Mark xiv. 34, Rev. ii. 10; 'angels' for 'the angels,' Matt. iv. 11, 1 Cor. vi. 3, 2 Pet. ii. 11; 'justification' for 'the justification,' Rom. v. 18; 'heirs' for 'the heirs,' Rom. viii. 17; 'vapour' for 'the vapour,' Acts ii. 19; 'faith' for 'the faith,' Rom. iii. 22; 'Israelites' for 'the Israelites,' Rom. ix. 4; 'evil men' for 'the evil men,' 2 Tim. iii. 13; 'regeneration' for 'the regeneration,' Tit. iii. 5; 'a shadow' for 'the shadow,' Heb. x. 1; 'promises' for 'the promises,' Heb. xi. 33; 'women' for 'the women,' Heb. xi. 35; 'mount Sion' for 'the mount Sion,' Heb. xii. 22; 'a dragon' for 'the dragon,' Rev. xiii. 11; 'prophets,' 'saints' for 'the prophets,' 'the saints,' Rev. xviii. 24; 'priests' for 'the priests,' Rev. xx. 6.

6. A marked characteristic of the earlier English versions of the New Testament is their constant neglect to pay attention to δέ as a connecting particle in narrative. This defect, which makes their sentences jerky and disjointed, has been largely remedied in the Rhemish, and subsequently in the Authorized Version. In a large number of passages δέ is represented in both versions by 'and' prefixed to the sentence. As specimens, let me refer to the following verses in Table I. Mark xii. 29, Luke i. 6, xviii. 15, John xi. 51, Acts ii. 12, Rom. xvi. 20, I Pet. iv. 17. We also frequently find the particle recognized in R. A., but represented by a different word in each version, 'and' being generally favoured by R. and 'now' by A. See, for instances, Luke vii. 1, viii. 11, John xix. 25, I Cor. xvi. 1, Phil. iv. 20, I Thess. v. 14, Heb. xiii. 20.

In Table III (G.=R.=A.) see Matt. xi. 12, Luke xii. 25, Acts xix. 30, 1 Cor. xiii. 13, 2 Cor. ix. 8, Gal. iv. 6, &c.

7. Among miscellaneous improvements in translation suggested by the Rhemish version I may mention the general rendering of $\delta \lambda os \delta$, by 'the whole,' instead of by 'all the,' as in previous versions. In Luke viii. 39 we have 'the whole city' $(\delta \lambda \eta \nu \ \tau \dot{\eta} \nu \ \pi \delta \lambda \iota \nu)$ instead of 'all the city'; in Matt. vi. 23 'thy whole body' $(\delta \lambda o\nu \ \tau \dot{\delta} \ \sigma \hat{\omega} \mu \acute{a} \ \sigma o\nu)$ instead of 'all thy body'; in John iv. 53 'his whole house' $(\dot{\eta} \ ol \kappa \acute{a} \ a \dot{\nu} \tau o \dot{\nu} \ \delta \lambda \eta)$ instead of 'all his household'; in Rev. xii. 9 'the whole world' $(\tau \dot{\eta} \nu \ ol \kappa o \nu - \mu \acute{\epsilon} \nu \eta \nu \ \delta \lambda \eta \nu)$ instead of 'all the world'; see also Matt. xiii. 33, Mark vi. 55, Luke xiii. 21, Eph. iv. 16, James iii. 2, &c.

Similarly, 'every' has succeeded 'all' (with a plural noun) as a rendering of $\pi \hat{a}s$. Thus in Rom. xiv. II $\pi \hat{a}\sigma a \ \gamma \lambda \hat{\omega}\sigma \sigma a$, 'every tongue' has taken the place of 'all tongues'; in I Cor. xvi. 16 $\pi a \nu \tau \hat{\iota} \ \tau \hat{\varphi} \ \sigma \nu \nu \epsilon \rho \gamma o \hat{\nu} \nu \tau \iota$, 'every one that helpeth' appears instead of 'all that help'; in Phil. iv. 21 'every saint' ($\pi \hat{a} \nu \tau a \vec{a} \gamma \iota o \nu$) is read for 'all the saints'; in Rev. v. 13' every creature' ($\pi \hat{a} \nu \kappa \tau \hat{\iota} \sigma \mu a$) supplants 'all the creatures.'

The R. A. rendering 'give me to drink' (δός μοι πιείν) is to be preferred to the former 'give me drink,' John iv. 7, 10; 'I know not' (οὐκ οΐδα) is better than 'I cannot tell,' John ix. 12, 25, see 21; 'know this' ('this know' R.) (γινώσκετε) than 'of this be sure,' Matt. xxiv. 43, see Luke xii. 39, xxi. 20; 'we (do A.) know' (γινώσκομεν) than 'we are sure,' I John ii. 3. 'What manner of stones' (ποταποὶ λίθοι) gives the sense more clearly than 'what stones,' Mark xiii. 11, see 1 Pet. i. 11, I John iii. I; 'what manner of men' (oloi) than 'after what manner, 'I Thess. i. 5; 'in the midst' $(\partial \nu \tau \hat{\varphi} \mu \delta \sigma \varphi)$ than 'before them,' Acts iv. 7; 'the rest of the apostles' (τοὺς λοιποὺς άποστόλους) than 'the other apostles,' Acts ii. 37; 'one voice' (vox) $(\phi\omega\nu\dot{\eta} \mu ia)$ than a 'shout,' Acts xix. 34; 'thy (thine R.) own soul' ($\sigma \circ \hat{v}$ $\delta \hat{\epsilon}$ $a \hat{v} \tau \hat{\eta} \hat{s}$ $\tau \hat{\eta} \hat{v}$ $\psi v \chi \hat{\eta} \hat{v}$) than 'thy soul,' Luke ii. 35; 'his own reward...' 'his own labour' (τὸν ἴδιον μισθόν... τὸν ἴδιον κόπον) than 'his reward . . . 'his labour,' 1 Cor. iii. 8; 'the world itself' (αὐτὸν τὸν κόσμον) than 'the world,' John xxi. 25. 'This woman' $(a\tilde{v}\tau\eta)$ is a more accurate rendering than 'the same,' Acts ix. 36, see xviii. 25, James i. 25; 'with these' (τούτοις) than 'with such things,' Heb. ix. 23; 'these' (ταύταις) than 'those,' Acts xi. 27, see Luke xv. 26, Heb. vii. 27; 'in these' (ἐν ταύταις) than 'in which,' John v. 3; 'he' (οὖτος) than 'the same,' John i. 41; 'she' (αυτη) than 'which,' Luke ii. 36; 'who' (τίς) than 'what,' Mark i. 24; 'himself' (αὐτός) than 'he,' John iv. 53; 'whereupon' $(\delta\theta\epsilon\nu)$ than 'wherefore,' Matt. xiv. 7; 'he that hath' ($\delta \, \tilde{\epsilon}_{X}\omega\nu$) than 'which hath'; 'he that openeth' (δ ἀνοίγων) than 'which openeth,' Rev. iii. 7, see xii. 12.

How much has been gained by the substitution of 'by him and without him' ($\delta \iota$ ' $a \dot{v} \tau o \hat{v}$. . . $\kappa a \lambda \chi \omega \rho \lambda s$ $a \dot{v} \tau o \hat{v}$) for 'by it and without it' when the reference is to $\delta \lambda \delta \gamma o s$, John i. 3; 'who

¹ T. has 'what manner stones.'

is he?' (τίς ὁ) is a marked improvement on the singularly perverse rendering 'who is it?' I Pet. iii. 13, I John v. 5. 'Having our hearts sprinkled' (ἐρραντισμένοι τὰς καρδίας) is a more idiomatic translation than 'sprinkled in our hearts'; 'our bodies (body R.) washed' (λελουμένοι τὸ σῶμα) than 'washed in our bodies,' Heb. x. 22.

Further emendations are—' brought him down' (κατήγαγου) for 'brought him,' Acts ix. 30; 'sailed under' (ὑπεπλεύσαμεν) for 'sailed hard by,' Acts xxvii. 4; 'for (unto R.) good' (els ἀναθών) for 'for the best' Rom. viii. 28; 'serve' (λατρεύοντες) for 'serve in,' where the construction of the verb with the dative was misunderstood, Heb. xiii. 10; 'withal praying' ('praying withal' R.) $(\pi\rho\sigma\sigma\epsilon\nu\chi\delta\mu\epsilon\nu\sigma\iota\ \delta\mu\alpha)$ for 'praying,' Col. iv. 3; 'hath made old' $(\pi \epsilon \pi a \lambda a i \omega \kappa \epsilon \nu)$ for 'hath worn out' or 'hath abrogate, Heb. viii. 13; '(the R.) just (men A.) made perfect' (δικαίων τετελειωμένων) for 'just and perfect men,' Heb. xii. 23; 'by many thanksgivings' (διὰ πολλών εὐχαριστιών) for 'by the thanksgiving of many,' 2 Cor. ix. 12; 'the army 1 of (the A.) horsemen' ($\tau\hat{\omega}\nu$ $\sigma\tau\rho\alpha\tau\epsilon\nu\mu\alpha\tau\omega\nu$ $\tau\hat{\sigma}\hat{v}$ $i\pi\pi\iota\kappa\hat{\sigma}\hat{v}$) for 'the horsemen of the armies' or 'the horsemen of war,' Rev. ix. 16; 'more sure '(βεβαιότερον) for 'right sure 'or 'most sure,' 2 Pet. i. 19; 'the land of Egypt' (γη̂s Αἰγύπτου) for 'Egypt,' Jude 5; 'filled with' $(\partial_{\gamma} \epsilon \mu i \sigma \theta \eta)$ for 'full of,' Rev. xv. 8; 'opened' (ἀνεωγμένον) for 'open,' Rev. xix. 11, see Acts vii. 56; 'written thereon' (ἐπιγεγραμμένα) for 'written,' Rev. xxi. 12.

'Return back' (ἐπιστρεψάτω εἰς τὰ ὁπίσω) corrects the blundering translation 'turn back to that he left behind,' Luke xvii. 31. 'She stooped down and looked' (παρέκυψεν) brings out the meaning of the Greek better than 'she bowed herself,' or 'she looked,' John xx. 11, see Luke xxiv. 12; 'it' has well replaced 'they' in Matt. xi. 23, where Σόδομα is understood as the subject, and the earlier versions were misled by the plural ἔμειναν. The final force of ἵνα has been expressed more clearly in I John v. 20, 'that we may know' appearing instead of 'to know.'

'Render therefore to all (men R.) their dues (due R.)' (ἀπόδοτε οὖν πᾶσι τὰς ὀφειλάς) is an improvement on 'give to every man therefore his duty,' Rom. xiii. 7; 'ye (you R.) fail'

¹ But 'army' for 'armies' is not a change for the better.

(ἐκλίπητε) on 'ye shall want,' or 'have need,' or 'depart,' Luke xvi. 9; 'but thou, when' (σὐ δὲ ὅταν) on 'but when,' Matt. vi. 6; 'they also' (κἀκεῖνοι) on 'they,' John xvii. 24; 'I also' (κἀγώ) on 'I,' I Cor. xi. 1, Rev. iii. 21; 'lest perhaps such a (an R.) one' (μήπως ὁ τοιοῦτος) on 'lest that same person,' &c., 2 Cor. ii. 7, see 6; 'for ye' ('you' R.) (ὑμεῖς γάρ) on 'yea, ye,' I Thess. ii. 20; 'according to' (κατά) on 'of' or 'like,' Rom. viii. 28, Heb. viii. 9; 'lest there be any' (μή τις) on 'let there be no,' Heb. xii. 16; 'even as' (καθώς) on 'how,' 3 John 3; 'some better thing' (τι) on 'a better thing,' Heb. xi. 40, see x. 27; 'that if any' (ἴνα καὶ εἴ τινες) on 'that even they which,' I Pet. iii. 1¹; 'becometh greater' (γίνεται) on 'is greater,' Mark iv. 32, see I Cor. xiii. 1, Rev. vi. 12; 'in the sight of God' (ἐνώπιον τοῦ Θεοῦ) on 'before God,' I Pet. iii. 4; 'very many' (τοὺς πλείονας), though not quite accurate, on 'many,' 2 Cor. ix. 2.

8. In a few instances R. A. have followed a superior text to that adopted in the earlier versions. In Eph. vi. 7 'doing service (serving R.) as to the (our R.) Lord' accepts the better reading which inserts $\dot{\omega}_s$, replacing 'serving the Lord.' In James ii. 18 'without (thy A.) works' ($\chi \omega \rho l_s$) appears instead of 'by thy deeds 2' ($\dot{\epsilon}\kappa$). In Rev. xviii. 19 'saying' emends 'and saying,' $\kappa a l$ being properly omitted before $\lambda \dot{\epsilon} \gamma o \nu \tau \epsilon s$.

Table II (R. = A. marg.) supplies the following under this head: 'into' (εls) for 'for,' Mark i. 4; 'thinketh (that A.) he hath' (δοκεῖ ἔχειν) for 'seemeth to have,' Luke viii. 18; 'hold us (our soul R.) in suspense' (τὴν ψυχὴν ἡμῶν αἴρεις) for 'make us to doubt,' John x. 24; 'the court days are kept' ('there are courts kept' R.) (ἀγοραῖοι ἄγονται) for 'the law is open,' Acts xix. 38; 'beloved of God, your election' (ἢγαπημένοι ὑπὸ Θεοῦ, τὴν ἐκλογὴν ὑμῶν) for 'beloved, your election of God,' I Thess. i. 4; 'at any time' (ποτέ) for 'in old time,' 2 Pet. i. 21; also these readings inspired by a better text: 'no more than (not above R.) eight or ten days' (ἡμέρας [οὐ] πλείους [ὀκτὼ] ἢ δέκα) for 'more than ten days'—the textus receptus omitting the words in brackets—Acts xxv. 6; 'both your and their master' ('both their lord and yours' R.) (καὶ αὐτῶν καὶ ὑμῶν ὁ κύριος) for 'your master also' (καὶ ὑμῶν αὐτῶν

¹ Though here R. A. sink below the earlier versions by failing to give any equivalent of *\alpha a.' 2 G. has 'out of thy works.'

ὁ κύριος, Eph. vi. 9; ('for A.) a little ' (ὀλίγως) for 'clean' (ὄντως), 2 Pet. ii. 18.

In Table III (G.=R.=A.) we find 'thy whole body' (δλον τὸ σῶμα) for 'all thy body,' Matt. v. 30, vi. 22, Luke xi. 34, 36; 'the whole world' (ὅλφ τῷ κόσμφ) for 'all the world,' Rom. i. 8, see also Matt. xxvii. 22, I Cor. xii. 17; likewise, 'every town' (πάσης κώμης) for 'all the towns,' Luke v. 17; 'every day' (πᾶσαν ἡμέραν) for 'all days,' Rom. xiv. 5, see also Luke xvi. 5. 'In their seasons' (ἐν τοῖς καιροῖς αὐτῶν) is better than 'in due seasons,' or 'at times convenient,' Matt. xxi. 41; 'shut' (ἐκλείσθη) than 'shut up,' Matt. xxv. 10; 'it is good for us to be here' (καλόν ἐστιν ἡμᾶς ωδε είναι) than 'here is good being for us,' Mark ix. 5, Luke ix. 33; 'one of such ' (ξυ τῶν τοιούτων) than 'any such a,' Mark ix. 37; 'this shall be a sign unto (to G. R.) you' (τοῦτο ὑμῖν τὸ σημεῖον) than 'take this for a sign,' Luke ii. 12; 'sit down' (ἀνάπεσον) than 'sit,' Luke xiv. 10; 'nothing' (οὐδενός) than 'no,' Luke xxii. 35; 'know' (οἶδα) than 'am sure,' John v. 32, ix. 25, 29; 'know not' (οὐκ οἴδαμεν) than 'can not tell,' John ix. 21, xviii. 21, xx. 2, 1 John ii. 11; 'the greater sin' (μείζονα άμαρτίαν) than 'the more sin,' John xix. 11; 'one towards (toward G. R.) another' (εἰς ἀλλήλους) than 'one with another,' Rom. i. 27; 'faith is made void' (κεκένωται ή πίστις) than 'then is faith but vain,' Rom. iv. 14; 'round about' (κυκλόθεν) than 'about,' Rev. iv. 3, 4. 'That' (ἐκείνος) must be preferred to 'this,' Matt. xxvii. 63; 'that city' (πόλει ἐκείνη) to 'the same city,' Luke xviii. 3; 'these' (ravra) to 'such,' John vii. 4, xii. 16, 41, xix. 24; 'these things' (ταῦτα) to 'that,' Rev. xviii. 1; 'that he' (ὅτι) to 'for he,' Acts ii. 29; 'anything' (11) to 'it,' Rom. xiv. 14; 'yourselves' (iμων αὐτων) to 'you,' 1 Cor. v. 13; 'any man' (τις) to 'a man,' James iii. 2; 'wherein' ($\tilde{\epsilon}\nu$ $\tilde{\phi}$) to 'and,' I Pet. iv. 4; 'whereas' ($\tilde{\delta}\pi o \nu$) to 'when,' 2 Pet. ii. 11. In a few passages words formerly left untranslated receive due honour: 'they now accuse me' (νυνί), Acts xxiv. 13; 'Christ also,' 'myself also' (καί), Rom. xv. 7, 14; 'if therefore' (οὖν), Rev. iii. 3. In Acts vii. 36 'the land of Egypt,' the reading γŷ Αἰγύπτου is followed; 'Egypt' in all earlier versions being a translation of τη Αλγύπτω. A more distinct rendering of "va has been given in Eph. iv. 10, Heb. v. 1, 1 John iii. 8.

(f) Changes for the Worse.

As a set-off against these improvements, in which A. has followed R., we observe instances, not a few, in which A. has been led by R. into translations distinctly inferior to the earlier renderings, to which the Revised Version has frequently returned.

1. For example, in Mark xii. 44, and Luke xxi. 4 (ἐκ τοῦ περισσεύοντος), the 'abundance' of A. R., suggested by the ex eo quod abundabat and the ex abundanti sibi of the Vulgate, is no bettering of 'superfluity,'—the earlier reading again

adopted by the R. V. Likewise in I Tim. iv. 6 (παρηκολούθηκας) 'attained' does not give the sense so well as 'continually followed'—the former translation—(R. V. 'followed until now').

In Luke i. 57 (δ $\chi\rho\delta\nu\sigma$ s) 'full time' unduly emphasizes the earlier 'time.' In Acts xv. 20 $(\pi\nu\iota\kappa\tau\sigma\hat{v})$ 'things strangled' ('strangled things' R.) is less accurate than 'strangled' or 'that that is strangled,' as former versions have it.

Contrast also the following. In each instance, the firstmentioned word or phrase is the reading of R. A., the second (and third) that of the earlier versions. In most cases the latter reading is found also in R. V. Matt. xvi. 9 (νοείτε) 'understand': 'perceive'; Luke xxii. δ ($\xi \omega \mu o \lambda \delta \gamma \eta \sigma \epsilon \nu$) 'promised': 'consented'; Luke xxii. 50 $(a\phi \epsilon i\lambda \epsilon \nu)$ 'cut off': 'struck off,' 'took away,' &c.; Acts vi. 2 (ἀρεστόν) 'reason': 'good' or 'meet'; Acts viii. 20 (κτᾶσθαι) 'purchased': 'obtained'; Rom. viii. 35 (θλίψις) 'distress': 'anguish'; Rom. xi. 32 (συνέκλεισεν) 'concluded' (conclusit): 'shut up'; 2 Cor. v. 9 (ἐνδημοῦντες εἴτε ἐκδημοῦντες) 'present or absent' ('absent or present' R.) (absentes sive praesentes): 'at home or from home'; 2 Cor. xi. I $(\partial \phi \rho \sigma \sigma \nu \eta)$, 'folly': 'foolishness'; I Tim. iii. I3 (ξαυτοῖς περιποιοῦνται), 'purchase to themselves': 'get themselves'; I Tim. vi. 4 (τετύφωται), 'proud': puft up'; Heb. xiii. 5 (ἀνῶ), 'leave': 'fail'; Rev. xv. 2 (θάλασσαν ὑαλίνην), 'sea of glass': 'glassy sea'; Rev. xv. 6 ($\lambda \alpha \mu \pi \rho \acute{o} \nu$), 'white': 'bright,' see xix. 8; Rev. xxii. 6 ($\gamma \epsilon \nu \epsilon \sigma \theta a \iota$), 'done': 'fulfilled.'

From Table II (R.=A. marg.) 'things' for 'sayings' ($\dot{\rho}\dot{\eta}\mu\alpha\tau a$), Luke i. 65, should perhaps be mentioned here.

2. Some of the foregoing examples have involved points of grammar: other cases also may be noted in which the grammatical accuracy of R. A. is inferior to that of the earlier versions. In James ii. $5 \left(\frac{\partial \xi}{\partial \epsilon} \wedge \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial \epsilon} \right)$ 'hath promised' supplants the more correct 'promised' as a rendering of the acrist. Compare also, Rev. i. $6 \left(\frac{\partial \pi}{\partial \epsilon} \frac{\partial \eta}{\partial \epsilon} \right)$ 'hath made' and 'made'; Rev. xviii. $7 \left(\frac{\partial \delta}{\partial \epsilon} \frac{\partial \pi}{\partial \epsilon} \right)$ 'hath glorified' and 'glorified.' In 1 Cor. ix. 15 'have I written' is no improvement on 'I write' $\left(\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \epsilon} \frac{\partial \eta}{\partial \epsilon} \right)$; nor in Phil. iv. 10 is 'rejoiced' any emendation of 'rejoice' $\left(\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \epsilon} \frac{\partial \eta}{\partial \epsilon} \right)$ (epistolary acrists). In Luke vii. 16 'And, that' ($\kappa \alpha \lambda$

¹ In 2 Tim. iii. 9 'folly 'replaces 'madness' (see below, p. 78).

- 3. Other obvious blunders in translation which first appear in R. are, 'might be rich' for 'might be made rich' ($\pi\lambda ov$ - $\tau \eta \sigma \eta \tau \epsilon$), 2 Cor. viii. 9; 'another' for 'yet another'—which brings out the force of $\pi\rho\sigma\sigma\epsilon\theta\epsilon\tau\sigma$, Luke xx. II; 'that bread,' suggested by the Vulgate pane illo, for 'the bread' (τοῦ ἄρτου), I Cor. xi. 28; similarly 'this world' (hunc mundum) for 'the world ' (τὸν κόσμον), I Tim. vi. 7; 'who now rejoice ' (qui nunc gaudeo) for 'now rejoice Ι' (νῦν χαίρω), Col. i. 24. 'Darkness' is a bad exchange for 'the dark' or 'the darkness' (τŷ σκοτία), John xii. 35; 'a certain disciple' for 'a certain woman, a disciple, which better expresses the meaning of $\mu \alpha \theta \dot{\eta} \tau \rho \iota a$, Acts ix. 36; 'by the Holy Ghost' for 'through the Holy Ghost' (διὰ Πνεύματος 'Αγίου), 2 Tim. i. 14; 'for which cause' (propter quod) for 'wherefore' (διό), 2 Cor. iv. 16; 'for this cause' (propter hoc) for 'unto this purpose' (els τοῦτο), 1 Pet. iv. 6; 'whereupon' for 'wherefore' or 'for which cause also' $(\tilde{o}\theta\epsilon\nu)$, Acts xxvi. 19, Heb. ix. 18. 'By whom' (per quem) is probably not so correct as 'whereby' (δι' οῦ), Gal. vi. 14. 'Rich' does not bring out the predicative force of πλουσίους, so well as 'that they might be rich,' James ii. 5. 'The love (charity R.) of God' replacing the simple 'love' (την ἀγάπην), I John iii. 16, is clearly prompted by the Vulgate caritatem Dei.
- 4. We meet with a few instances in which A. following R. misled generally by the Vulgate, adopts an inferior reading to that preferred by the earlier versions. In Mark viii. 24 'I see

men (as it were R.) trees walking '(video homines velut arbores ambulantes) has taken the place of 'I see men: for I perceive them walk as they were trees '—where the former translations rightly accept the text with ὅτι and ὁρῶ. In I Pet. i. 24 'thereof' (eius)—the reading αὐτοῦ being adopted—has been added to 'the flower.' In Rev. vii. I 'these things' (ταῦτα) (haec) is found instead of 'that' (τοῦτο); in Rev. x. I 'a rainbow'—the article being wrongly omitted—instead of 'the rainbow' (ἡ τρις). In Rev. xxii. 16 'bright and' (splendida et) (καί incorrectly inserted) instead of 'bright.'

Table III (G.=R.=A.) shows the following less correct renderings:—
'To be seen' instead of 'to the intent that ye would be seen' (πρὸς τὸ θεαθῆναι), Matt. vi. 1; 'is made' instead of 'is become one' (γένηται), Matt. xxiii. 15; 'beginning' instead of 'and began' (καί being ignored), Luke xxiii. 5; 'said' instead of 'said unto him'—the reading which omits αὐτῷ being followed—John iv. 17; 'of you' instead of 'on your behalf' (ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν), 2 Cor. ix. 2; 'before God' instead of 'in the sight of God' (κατενώπιον Θεοῦ), 2 Cor. xii. 19.

(g) Participial Construction Introduced.

1. Another indication of the influence which R. has exerted upon A. may be traced in certain passages in which a participle has succeeded to a conjunction and finite verb. Thus in Mark xvi. 5 R.A. have 'entering into' (introcuntes), the earlier versions 'when they went into' or 'they went into . . and,' see Mark vii. 15. Compare also 'lest coming' with 'lest if he come' or 'that he come not .. and,' Mark xiii. 36; 'seeing Jesus' with 'when he saw Jesus' or 'when he had spied Jesus,' Luke v. 12; 'straightway (forthwith R.) coming up' with 'as soon as he was come up,' Mark i. 10; 'casting away (off R.) his garment' with 'when he had thrown away his cloke' or 'he cast away his garment from him . . and, 'Mark x. 50; 'having received' with 'when he had received' or 'as soon . . . as he had received,' John xiii. 30; 'having received' with 'after he had received,' John xviii. 3; 'being warned' with 'after he was warned,' Matt. ii. 22; 'going' with 'when he was gone' or 'he went . . and,' Matt. iv. 21; 'beckoning' with 'when he had beckoned' or 'he beckoned .. and,' Acts xii. 17; 'John departing' with 'John when he departed' or 'John departed . . and,' Acts xiii. 13; 'receiving' with 'when they had received' or 'received

.. and,' Acts xvii. 15; 'finding' with 'when we had found,' Acts xxi. 4; 'dwelling' with 'when he had dwelt' or 'and dwelt,' Heb. xi. 9; 'having saved' ('saving' R.) (salvans) with 'after that he had delivered,' Jude 5; 'being turned' with 'when I was turned,' Rev. i. 12. See also Luke iii. 21, vi. 10, viii. 15, Acts viii. 28, xv. 3, Col. ii. 14.

Table III (G.=R.=A.) has 'looking up' for 'when he had looked up' or 'looked up. . and,' Mark vii. 34.

- 2. Sometimes the construction, thus superseded by a participle, has been a finite verb generally followed or preceded by 'and,' as in the alternative renderings of earlier versions given I may also instance Luke xxiv. 27, where 'beginning' has supplanted 'he began . . and '; Matt. xiv. 19, where we find 'looking up' for 'looked up.' In Mark x. 21 we have 'Jesus beholding him' for 'Jesus beheld him and'; in Acts ix. 31 'walking' for 'walked . . and'; in Acts xi. 20 'preaching' for 'and preached'; in Acts xix. 9 'disputing' for 'and disputed'; in Acts xx. 10 'embracing him (he R.) said' for 'embraced him and said'; in Acts xxv. 15 'desiring' for 'and desired'; in 2 Cor. iv. 10 'always bearing about' for 'we always bear about'; in 2 Cor. v. 6 'knowing' for 'and know'; in Col. ii. 19 'not holding' for 'holdeth not'; in 1 Tim. v. 21 'doing nothing' for 'and do nothing'; in James v. 14 'anointing' ('anoiling' R.) for 'and anoint'; in 1 Pet. i. 8 'whom having not seen ye (you R.) love' for 'whom ye have not seen and yet love him'; in 2 Pet. ii. 5 'bringing in' for 'and brought in'; in Jude 7 'going after' for 'and followed.' See also Acts xxvii. 16, Rom. i. 27.
- 3. I have included in Table I those passages in which A., varying from the traditional rendering, has followed R. in adopting a participial construction, but has not accepted R.'s choice of verb. Most frequently, when this has been so, A. has retained the verb or one of the verbs used in the older versions. For instance, in Mark vii. 31 we find 'again departing' A., 'again going out' R., for 'when he was departed again' or 'he departed again . and.' Here, in addition to a similar construction of sentence, the change of the position of 'again' is common to R. and A. Mark x. 27 has 'looking upon them' A., 'beholding them' R., for 'when he had looked upon them'

or 'looked upon them and.' We may also compare 'calling unto him' A., 'sending for' R., with 'when he had called unto him' or 'called unto him. and,' Mark xv. 44; 'bruising him' A., 'renting him' R., with 'when he hath bruised him,' Luke ix. 39; 'being astonished' A., 'marvelling' R., with 'and was astonied,' Acts xiii. 12; 'having passed' A., 'having gone' R., with passed. and,' Acts xix. 1; 'entering' A., 'going up' R., with 'we entered. and,' Acts xxvii. 2; 'taking my leave of them' A., 'bidding them farewell' R., with 'when I had taken my leave of them' or 'I took my leave of them and,' 2 Cor. ii. 13; 'having seen' A., 'beholding' R., with 'when they had seen' or 'saw,' Heb. xi. 13; 'knowing this first' A., 'understanding this first' R., with 'so that ye first know this' (note the position of 'first'), 2 Pet. i. 20; 'suffering' A., 'sustaining' R., with 'and suffer,' Jude 7.

(h) Literal Renderings.

One of the characteristics of the version of Rheims, upon which the translators dwell with considerable complacency in their preface, is its literalness. In their devotion to this—in their care to render word by word—they have at times gone so far as to make their version unintelligible to the ordinary English reader. The Royal Translators have avoided this error, but they have frequently availed themselves of the more literal interpretation of R. where the older versions have expressed the sense loosely or in paraphrase.

1. For example, in Luke viii. 14 (ἡδονῶν τοῦ βίου) 'pleasures of this life' gives the meaning more accurately than 'voluptuous living' or 'voluptuousness of this life.' In Acts xix. 32 (συγκεχυμένη) 'confused' ('confuse' R.) (confusa) has replaced the paraphrase 'all out of quiet' or 'all out of order.' In Rom. i. 5 (εἰς ὑπακοὴν πίστεως) 'for obedience to the faith' is more literal than 'that obedience might be given to the faith.' In Rom. ii. 20 (ἀφρόνων) 'the foolish' is a simpler rendering than 'them which lack discretion': compare 1 Cor. x. 15 (ὡς φρονίμοις) where 'as to wise men 'has supplanted 'as unto them which have discretion.' In James i. 5 (μὴ ὀνειδίζοντος) 'upbraideth not' has been preferred to 'reproacheth no man' or

¹ Co. alone has 'the unwise.'

'casteth no man in the teeth.' In James v. 20 $(\pi\lambda\acute{a}\nu\eta s\ \delta\deltaου \ a\dot{v}\tauου)$ we read 'the error (errore) of his way 'instead of 'going astray out of his way'; in 1 Pet. iv. 2 $(\tau \delta v\ \epsilon \pi i\lambda o\iota \pi ov\ \chi \rho \delta vov)$ 'the rest of his time' instead of 'as much time as remaineth'; in 1 Cor. xii. 28 $(\delta vv\acute{a}\mu\epsilon\iota s)$ 'miracles,' instead of 'them that do miracles' or 'doers of miracles'; in Tit. ii. 8 $(\delta\ \epsilon \xi\ \epsilon vav\tau ias)$ 'he that (which R.) is of (on R.) the contrary part' instead of 'he which withstandeth'; in 1 Tim. i. 15, iv. 9 $(\pi\acute{a}\sigma\eta s\ \epsilon \pi o\delta o\chi \eta s\ \epsilon \xi\iota os)$ 'worthy of all acceptation (acceptione) instead of 'by all means worthy to be received.' In the latter passage also 'a faithful saying' takes the place of 'a true' or 'sure saying.'

Other instances of more literal renderings suggested by R. are Mark v. 42 (ἐκστάσει μεγάλη) 'with (a A.) great astonishment ' for 'out of measure'; Mark v. 43 ($\delta o\theta \hat{\eta} \nu a \iota a \dot{\nu} \tau \hat{\eta} \phi a \gamma \epsilon \hat{\iota} \nu$) 'that something should be given her to eat' for 'to give her meat'; Luke i. 8 ($\epsilon \nu \tau \hat{\eta} \tau \dot{\alpha} \xi \epsilon \iota \tau \hat{\eta} s \epsilon \phi \eta \mu \epsilon \rho (as a \dot{\nu} \tau o \hat{\nu})$ in the order of his course ' for ' as his course came in order'; Luke i. 10 (προσευχό- $\mu \epsilon \nu o \nu \ \tilde{\epsilon} \xi \omega$) 'praying without 'for 'without in prayer'; Luke xii. 55 (καύσων ἔσται) 'there will be heat' for 'it will be hot' or 'we shall have heat'; Mark xv. 22, 34 ($\mu\epsilon\theta\epsilon\rho\mu\eta\nu\epsilon\nu\acute{o}\mu\epsilon\nu\acute{o}\nu$) 'being interpreted' for 'if a man interpret it' or 'by interpretation,' see Matt. i. 23; Matt. xxii. 16 ($\epsilon \nu$ $d\lambda \eta \theta \epsilon i q$) 'in truth' for 'truly'; John iv. 10, 11 ($\tilde{v}\delta\omega\rho$ ($\tilde{\omega}\nu$) 'living water' for ' water of life,' see John vii. 38; Luke ii. 27 (ἐν τῷ Πνεύματι) 'by (in R.) (the A.) Spirit' for 'by inspiration' or 'by inspiration of the Holy Ghost'; Mark i. 17 (δεῦτε ὀπίσω μου) 'come (ye A.) after me' for 'follow me'; Mark v. 14 (οἱ δὲ βόσκοντες τοὺς χοίρους) 'they that fed the swine' ('them' 1 R.) for 'the swineherds'; Luke iv. 36 (τίς ὁ λόγος οὖτος) 'what (a A.) word is this 'for 'what manner of saying is this'; Luke xii. 49 (τί $\theta \dot{\epsilon} \lambda \omega$) 'what will I' for 'what is my desire' or 'what would I rather'; Luke xxii.59 (ωρας μιας) 'one hour' for 'an hour'; Luke xxiv. 28 (οῦ ἐπορεύοντο) 'whither they went' for 'which they went unto'; John iii. 28 $(\mu a \rho \tau v \rho \epsilon \hat{\iota} \tau \epsilon)$ ' bear me witness' for 'are my witnesses '; Acts i. 23 (ôs $\epsilon \pi \epsilon \kappa \lambda \eta \theta \eta$) 'who was surnamed 'for 'whose surname was '; Acts ii. 7 (Γαλιλαΐοι) 'Galileans' for 'of Galilee'; Acts iii. 21 (χρόνων ἀποκαταστάσεως πάντων) the times of (the R.) restitution (restitutionis) of all things' for 'the

¹ R. follows the better reading aurous.

time that all things be restored'; Acts iv. 2 (διαπονούμενοι) 'being grieved' for 'taking it grievously'; Acts xii. 13 (την θύραν τοῦ πυλώνος) 'the door of the gate' for 'the entry door'; Acts xvi. 31, xviii. 8 (oîxos) 'house' for 'household,' see 1 Tim. iii. 12; Acts xxvii. 41 (ἔμεινεν ἀσάλευτος) 'remained unmoveable' for 'moved not,' 'abode fast unmoved,' &c.; Acts xxviii. 10 (πολλαῖς τιμαῖς ἐτίμησαν ἡμᾶς), 'honoured us with many honours '' for 'did us great honour'; Rom. viii. 31 ($i\pi \epsilon \rho \ \dot{\eta} \mu \hat{\omega} \nu$) ' for us 'for 'on our side '; Rom. xi. 25 (ἀπὸ μέρους) 'blindness in part' (ex parte) for 'partly blindness,' see 2 Cor. i. 14, ii. 5; Rom. xii. 16 ($\mu \dot{\eta} \tau \dot{\alpha} \dot{\nu} \psi \eta \lambda \dot{\alpha} \phi \rho o \nu o \hat{\nu} \nu \tau \epsilon s$) 'mind not (not minding R.) high things' for 'be not high minded'; Rom. xv. 24 (èàv $\pi\rho\hat{\omega}\tau\sigma\nu$) 'if first' for 'after that' or 'but so that ... first'; I Cor. xii. $10(\partial \nu \epsilon \rho \gamma \eta \mu a \tau a \delta \nu \nu a \mu \epsilon \omega \nu)$ 'the working of miracles' for 'power to do miracles '2; 2 Cor. vii. 4 (πολλή μοι καύχησις) 'great (much R.) is my glorying' (gloriatio) for 'I glory greatly'; 2 Cor. viii. 8 (λέγω) 'I speak' for 'this say I'; 2 Cor. x. 6 (ἐκδικῆσαι) 'to revenge' for 'wherewith to take vengeance on,' 'the vengeance against,' &c.; 2 Cor. x. 15 ($\partial \pi i \delta a \partial \pi i \delta a \partial \pi i \delta a \partial \pi i \delta a$) 'having hope' for 'hoping'; Col. iv. 11 (μοι παρηγορία) 'a comfort unto (to R.) me' for 'unto my consolation'; Eph. ii. 2 (κατὰ τὸν ἄρχοντα τῆς έξουσίας τοῦ ἀέρος) 'according to the prince of the power of the (this R.) air' for 'after the governor (prince) that ruleth in the air'; Eph. ii. 14 (τὸ $\mu \epsilon \sigma \acute{o} τοι χον τοῦ φραγμοῦ$) 'the middle wall of (the R.) partition (between us A.) 'for 'the middle wall that was a stop between us 'or' the stop of the partition wall'; Eph. v. 15 ($\beta\lambda\epsilon\pi\epsilon\tau\epsilon$) 'see 'for 'take heed '; 2 Thess. iii. 14 ($\lambda\delta\gamma\phi$) 'word' for 'doctrine' or 'sayings'; Heb. vii. 11 (της Λευϊτικης ίερωσύνης) 'the Levitical priesthood' for 'the priesthood of the Levites'; Heb. xi. 4 (καὶ δι' αὐτῆς) 'and by it' for 'by which also'; Heb. xi. 19 (λογισάμενος) 'accounting' for 'for he considered'; Heb. xi. 36 ($\pi\epsilon \hat{i}\rho a\nu \, \tilde{\epsilon}\lambda a\beta o\nu$) 'had trial of 'for 'were tried with ' or 'suffered' or 'tasted of'; Heb. xii. 1 (ὅγκον πάντα) 'every (all R.) weight 'for 'all that presseth down '; Heb. xii. 15 (ἐπισκοποῦντες $\mu\eta \tau \iota s$) 'looking diligently lest any man' for 'taking heed that no man,' &c.; Heb. xiii. 19 (τοῦτο ποιῆσαι)' to do this' for 'that

¹ Multis honoribus nos honoraverunt.

² G.'s very literal rendering, 'the operations of great works,' has not been followed by R. or A.

ye so do'; James i. 21 (τὸν ἔμφυτον λόγον) 'the engrafted (engraffed R.) word 'for 'the word that is graffed in you'; James i. 26 (μη χαλιναγωγών) 'and bridleth not' ('not bridling' R.) for 'and refraineth not'; James iii. 16 ($\kappa a \lambda \pi \hat{a} \nu$)' and every 'for 'all manner of, see I Pet. ii. 13; James iv. II (ποιητής) 'a doer' for 'an observer'; 2 Pet. iii. 9 (μη βουλόμενός τινας) 'not willing that any' for 'forasmuch as he would have no man,' 'and will not that any man,' &c.; I John ii. 17 (ποιῶν) 'doeth' for 'fulfilleth'; Jude 16 (καὶ τὸ στόμα) 'and their mouth' for 'whose mouths'; Rev. ii. 14 $(\phi a \gamma \epsilon \hat{\iota} \nu)$ 'to eat' for 'that they should eat'; Rev. xiii. 12 $(\tau \eta \nu) = \xi \delta v \sigma (a \nu) \tau \delta v \sigma v \sigma \rho \phi \sigma v \theta \eta \rho (o \nu) \pi \delta \sigma \sigma \sigma \nu$ all the power of the first (former R.) beast 'for 'all that the first beast could do'; Rev. xvii. 4 (ποτήριον χρυσοῦν) 'a golden cup' for 'a cup of gold'; Rev. xvii. 14 $(\mu \epsilon \tau' a \dot{\nu} \tau o \hat{\nu})$ 'with him' for 'on his side'; Rev. xviii. 14 (λαμπρά) 'goodly' for 'had in price'.' In Phil. ii. 3 zeal for literalness has led to the translation of ξαυτῶν by 'themselves,' though 'each' has preceded: here the earlier versions have 'himself' as required by the English idiom.

Table II (R. = A. marg.) furnishes several instances under this head. We read 'debtors' (debitores) (ὀφειλέται) for 'sinners,' Luke xiii. 4; 'troubled himself' (ἐτάραξεν ἐαυτόν) for 'was troubled,' John xi. 33; 'Herod's foster brother' ('the foster brother of Herod 'R.) ('Ηρώδου σύντροφος) for 'which had been brought up with Herod, 'Acts xiii. I; 'sat there '(sedit) (ἐκάθισε) for 'continued there, 'Acts xviii. 11; 'in you' (ἐν ὑμῖν) for 'with you' and 'among you,' Rom. i. 12, 13; 'according to charity' (κατά $\dot{a}\gamma\dot{a}\pi\eta\nu$) for 'charitably,' Rom. xiv. 15; 'kinds' ($\gamma\dot{\epsilon}\nu\eta$) for 'diversities,' I Cor. xii. 28; 'of spirits' (πνευμάτων) for 'of spiritual gifts,' I Cor. xiv. 12; 'put in us' ($\theta \epsilon \mu \epsilon vos$) for 'committed unto us,' 2 Cor. v. 19; 'according to God' ($\kappa a \tau a \Theta \epsilon \delta \nu$) for 'after a godly manner, 2 Cor. vii. 9; 'bowels' (σπλάγχνα) for 'inward affection,' 2 Cor. vii. 15; 'of the might of his power' (τοῦ κράτους της $l\sigma\chi\dot{v}$ ος $a\dot{v}$ τοῦ) for 'of his mighty power,' Eph. i. 19; 'in a (this R.) chain ' (ἐν ἀλύσει) for 'in bonds,' Eph. vi. 20; 'the Son of his love ' $(\tau \circ \hat{v} \circ \hat{v} \circ \hat{v} \circ \hat{\tau} \hat{\eta} s \ \hat{a} \gamma \delta \pi \eta s \ \hat{a} \hat{v} \tau \circ \hat{v})$ for 'his dear Son,' Col. i. 13; uncertainty of riches '(πλούτου άδηλότητι) for 'uncertain riches,' I Tim. vi. 17; 'the word of hearing' ($\delta \lambda \delta \gamma \sigma s \tau \hat{\eta} s$

¹ G. has the more literal 'excellent.'

ἀκοῆs) for 'the word preached,' Heb. iv. 2; 'the word of the beginning of Christ' (τὸν τῆs ἀρχῆs τοῦ Χριστοῦ λόγον) for 'the principles of the doctrine of Christ,' Heb. vi. 1; 'thou hast fitted (to R.) me' (κατηρτίσω μοι) for 'hast thou prepared me,' Heb. x. 5: 'evils' (κακῶν) for 'evil,' James i. 13; 'well (or seemly A.)' (καλῶs) for 'in a good place,' James ii. 3; 'other' (ἐτέραs) for 'strange,' Jude 7; 'slain' (ἐσφαγμένην) for 'wounded,' Rev. xiii. 3.

Turning to Table III (G.=R.=A.) we find 'from two years (year G.R.) old' (ἀπὸ διετοῦς) for 'as many as were two years (year) old,' Matt. ii. 16; 'and nothing shall ' (καὶ οὐδέν) for 'neither shall anything,' Matt. xvii. 20; 'saying' (λέγοντος) for 'which saith,' Matt. xxii. 31; 'from the dead' (ἐκ νεκρῶν) for 'from death,' Mark vi. 16; 'salted with salt' (ἀλὶ ἀλισθήσεται) for 'seasoned with salt,' Mark ix. 49; 'those that love them' (τοὺς αλαπώντας αὐτούς) for 'their lovers,' Luke vi. 32; 'do not the things' (ā) for 'do not as,' Luke vi. 46; 'it' (αὐτήν) for 'them,' Luke xi. 32; 'this man' (οὖτος) for 'he,' John vii. 15; 'knew' (ἔγνω) for 'perceived,' John xvi. 19; 'cometh' (ἔρχεται) for 'draweth nigh,' John xvi. 32; 'called to be saints' (κλητοις dyious) for 'saints by calling,' Rom. i. 7; 'according to the flesh' (κατὰ σάρκα) for 'carnally' or 'bodily,' 2 Cor. i. 17, Eph. vi. 5, Col. iii. 22; 'such as we are' (οἶοί ἐσμεν) for 'as we are,' 2 Cor. x. 11; 'that it may be well with thee '(εὐ σοι γένηται) for 'that thou mayest prosper' or 'be in good estate,' Eph. vi. 3; 'see your face' (faciem), (lδείν ύμῶν τὸ πρόσωπον) for 'see you personally' or 'presently,' I Thess. iii. 10; 'to the good . . but also to the ' (τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς . . ἀλλὰ καὶ τοῖς) for 'if they be good... but also though they be,' r Pet. ii. 18; 'jasper stone' (λίθφ ιάσπιδι) for 'jasper,' Rev. xxi. 11.

2. Under this head I should include those passages in which A., accepting in general the form of R.'s more literal rendering, has made important changes in it. Thus in Mark v. 26 (καὶ μηδὲν ἀφεληθεῖσα) R.'s 'neither was anything the better' seems to have suggested the 'and was nothing bettered' of A., earlier versions having 'and felt none amendment at all,' 'and it availed her nothing,' &c. In Rom. i. 28 (οὐκ ἐδοκίμασαν τὸν Θεὸν ἔχειν ἐν ἐπιγνώσει) R. has 'they liked not to have God in knowledge' and A. 'they did not like to retain God in their knowledge'; former versions 'they regarded not to know (acknowledge) God.' Other instances are Matt. v. 32 (παρεκτὸς λόγον), 'excepting the cause (causa) of' R., 'saving for the cause of 'A., for 'except it be for'; Rom. v. 14 (ἐπὶ τῷ ὁμοιώματι τῆς παραβάσεως 'Αδάμ), 'after the similitude

(similitudinem) of the prevarication of Adam' R., 'after the similitude of Adam's transgression' A., for 'with like transgression as did Adam'; Phil. i. 25 (τοῦτο πεποιθώς οίδα), 'trusting this I know' R., 'having this confidence I know' A., for 'this I am sure of'; Col. i. 26 (ἀπὸ τῶν αἰώνων καὶ ἀπὸ $\tau \hat{\omega} \nu \ \gamma \epsilon \nu \epsilon \hat{\omega} \nu$), 'from worlds and generations' R., 'from ages and from generations' A., for 'since the world began and since the beginning of generations, &c.; I Pet. ii. 17 $(\tau \hat{\eta} \nu)$ $\dot{a}\delta\epsilon\lambda\phi\dot{o}\tau\eta\tau a\,\dot{a}\gamma a\pi\hat{a}\tau\epsilon$), 'love the brotherhood' ('fraternity' R.), for 'love brotherly friendship'; I Pet. iii. 21 (συνειδήσεως ἀγαθης $\epsilon \pi \epsilon \rho \omega \tau \eta \mu a \epsilon ls \Theta \epsilon \delta v$, 'the answer (examination R.) of a good conscience toward God' for 'in that a good conscience maketh request (consenteth) to God,' &c.; 2 Pet. ii. 10 $(a\partial\theta\dot{a}\delta\epsilon\iota s)$, 'self-pleasers' R., 'selfwilled' A., for 'and stand in their own conceit, &c.; I John iii. 9 (ἀμαρτίαν οὐ ποιεί), 'committeth not sin' R., 'doth not commit sin' A., for 'sinneth not'; Rev. xviii. 6 (διπλώσατε αὐτῆ διπλâ), 'double ye double' R., 'double unto her double 'A., for 'give her double'; Rev. xxii. 2 (ϵ ls $\theta\epsilon\rho\alpha\pi\epsilon$ ia ν $\tau\hat{\omega}\nu$ $\dot{\epsilon}\theta\nu\hat{\omega}\nu$), 'for the curing of the Gentiles' R., 'were for the healing of the nations' A., for 'served to heal the people withal'; 2 Thess. iii. 8 ($\dot{\epsilon}\phi\dot{a}\gamma o\mu\epsilon\nu$), 'have we eaten bread' R., 'did we eat . . . bread' A., for 'took we bread': Phil. ii. I (σπλάγχνα καὶ οἰκτιρμοί), 'bowels of commiseration' R., 'bowels and mercies' A., for 'compassion and mercy'—an ill-judged concession to the fancied requirements of literalism. See also I John iii. 17.

(i) Concise Renderings.

In the earlier versions a perceptible tendency may be observed to insert words which have no equivalents in the original with the object of elucidating or emphasizing the sense. If A. is comparatively free from this tendency, which ignored the difference between translation and exegesis, its obligations in this respect to the literalism of R. should not be passed over. In numerous passages we find the concise renderings of R. reproduced in the later version.

1. Thus in Mark iv. 15, R. A. have 'by the wayside.' The simplest of former translations is that of T. 'that are by the wayside'; while B. has 'that received seed

by the wayside,' and C. the involved 'whereof some be rehearsed to be by the wayside.' In Luke xxiii. 41 'we indeed justly' (iuste) has replaced 'we truly are righteously punished.' In John xviii. 23 'but if well' appears instead of 'but if I have well spoken'; in Mark iii. 8 'they about Tyre' instead of 'they that dwelt about Tyre'; in 1 Cor. xiii. 12 'then face to face' for 'then shall we see face to face.'

Other instances are Matt. xvii. 5, 'a voice' for 'there came a voice'; Matt. xxi. 28, 'go work' for 'go and work'; Mark v. 25, 'a (certain A.) woman' for 'there was a certain woman'; Mark vi. 39, 'all' for 'them all'; Mark xii. 6, 'last' for 'at the last'; Mark xiv. 29, 'all' for 'all men'; Luke v. 12, 'a man' for 'there was a man'; Luke v. 14, 'go' for 'go, saith he' or 'go thy way, said he' or 'that he should go'; Luke v. 25, 'that whereon (wherein R.) he lay' for 'his couch (bed) whereon he lay' or 'the bed that he had lien upon'; Luke vii. 12, 'the only son of his mother' for 'which was the only (only begotten) son of his mother'; Luke viii. 37, 'to depart' for 'that he should depart'; Luke xv. 30, 'for him' for 'for his pleasure (sake)'; Luke xvi. 3, 'to beg' for 'and to beg'; John i. 14, 'the only begotten' for 'the only begotten Son'; Acts vii. 42, 'turned' for 'turned himself'; Acts xi. 30, 'which also they did' for 'which thing they also did'; Acts xv. 22, 'chief men' for 'which were chief men'; Acts xvi. 21, 'being Romans' for 'seeing we are Romans'; I Cor. ix. 25, 'we, an incorruptible' for 'we, to obtain an incorruptible 2'; Gal. i. 7, 'which is not another' for 'which is not another Gospel'; Gal. iv. 4, 'made under' for 'and made under'; Gal. iv. 7, 'and if' for 'if thou be'; Gal. iv. 27, 'bearest not' for 'bearest no children'; I Tim. iv. 6, 'nourished (up A.)' for 'which hast been nourished up'; 2 Tim. i. 5, 'that in thee also' for 'that it dwelleth in thee also'; Heb. v. 10, 'called' for 'and is called'; Heb. xi. 7, 'by the which' for 'through the which ark'; James ii. 20, 'O vain man' for 'O thou vain man'; I Pet. ii. 6, 'elect, precious' for 'elect and precious'; I John iv. 21, 'love' for 'should love'; Jude 11, 'woe unto' for 'woe be unto'; Jude 13, 'raging waves,' wandering stars' for 'they are the raging

G. has 'the last.' G. has 'we for an incorruptible.'

waves, 'they are wandering stars'; Rev. ii. 8, 'the first' for 'he that is first'; Rev. vi. 2, 'behold' for 'behold there was'; Rev. vii. 2, 'it was given' for 'power was given'; Rev. ix. 5, 'the torment (torments R.) of' for 'the pain that cometh of'; Rev. xii. 2, 'to be delivered' for 'ready to be delivered'; Rev. xvii. 16, 'these shall' for 'are they that shall'; Rev. xviii. 7, 'a queen' for 'being a queen'; Rev. xxi. 13, 'east,' 'north' for 'east side,' 'north side.'

In Gal. v. 12 'I would' modifies 'I would to God,' a much too vigorous interpretation of ὄφελον, but still retained in 2 Cor. xi. 1; in Matt. vi. 25 'more than' is free from the redundancy of 'more worth than'; in Matt. xvi. 5 'take bread' has succeeded to 'take bread with them'; in Matt. xxiii. 15 'than yourselves' to 'than ye yourselves are,' see I Thess. ii. I, v. 2; in Mark xiii. 32 'neither (nor R.) the Son, but the Father' to 'neither the Son himself, save the Father only'; in Luke i. 43 'whence is this' to 'whence cometh this'; in I John iv. 7 'is of God' to 'cometh of God'; in Rom. iii. 20 'is the knowledge' to 'cometh the knowledge' (the R.V. of the passage is a return to this rendering). In John ix. 9 we read 'he said' for 'he himself said'; in 3 John 12 'we' for 'we ourselves'; in Acts ix. 12 'coming in' for 'coming in to him'; in Acts xii. 6 'brought him forth' for 'brought him forth unto the people.' In Acts xxiv. 2 'by thee' has taken the place of 'by the means of thee' or 'by reason of thee'; in Rom. v. 17 'by one' of 'by the means of one'; in Rom. xiv. 20 'for meat' of 'for meat's sake'; in Phil. iii. 7 'for Christ' of 'for Christ's sake'; in Col. i. 5 'hope' of 'hope's sake'; in Heb. i. 14 'for them' of 'for their sakes'; in 1 Pet. i. 20 'for you' of 'for your sakes' (R.V. 'for your sake'); in I Cor. viii. 6 'the Father' of 'which is the Father' or 'even the Father.'

Table III (G.=R.=A.) is fruitful in instances of this kind. 'From beyond Jordan' has replaced the redundant 'from the regions that lie beyond Jordan,' Matt. iv. 25. The concise 'towns of has succeeded to 'villages that long to' or 'villages that belong to the city called,' Mark viii. 27; 'the things that are Caesar's' to 'the things that belong to Caesar,' Mark xii. 17, see Luke xx. 25. We read 'the proud' instead of the paraphrase 'them that are proud,' Luke i. 51; 'who is this' instead of 'what fellow is this' or the curious rendering 'what is he this,' Luke v. 21, see John vi. 52; 'the Christ of God' instead of 'thou

art the (that) Christ of God,' Luke ix. 20; 'the ruins' instead of 'that which is fallen in decay,' Acts xv. 16; 'and with him Priscilla and Aquila' instead of 'Aquila and Priscilla (Priscilla and Aquila) accompanying him,' Acts xviii. 18; 'being reconciled' instead of 'seeing we are reconciled,' Rom. v. 10. Other more concise, and, in most cases, more accurate, renderings are 'which is' for 'which is to say,' Mark iii. 17, see I Pet. iii. 20; 'we can' for 'that we can' or 'yea, that we may,' Mark x. 39; 'nation shall rise' for 'there shall nation rise,' Mark xiii. 8; 'return' for 'go home again,' Luke viii. 39; 'laid up' for 'laid up in store,' Luke xii. 19; 'the just' for 'the just men,' Luke xiv, 14; 'as wheat' for 'as it were wheat,' Luke xxii. 31; 'it is' for 'it draweth,' Luke xxiv. 29; 'salvation is of the Jews' for 'salvation cometh of the Jews,' John iv. 22; 'Pilate sought' for 'sought Pilate means,' John xix. 12; 'all the wisdom' for 'all manner of wisdom,' Acts vii. 22, see Luke x. 19; 'Lord of all' for 'Lord over all,' Acts x. 36; 'one Tyrannus' for 'one called Tyrannus,' Acts xix. 9; 'by the letter' for 'being under the letter,' Rom. ii. 27; 'thus' for 'on this fashion,' Rom. ix. 20; 'willingly' for 'with a good will,' I Cor. ix. 17; 'in all' for 'for in all' or 'finally in all,' 2 Cor. vii. 11; 'which' for 'which mystery,' Eph. iii. 5; 'which is of God' for 'which cometh of God,' Phil. iii. 9; 'under it' for 'under that priesthood,' Heb. vii. 11; 'a vine, figs' for 'a vine bear figs,' James iii. 12; 'which is' for 'which hire is,' James v. 4; 'let none of you' for 'see that none of you,' 1 Pet. iv. 15; 'Christian' for 'Christian man,' I Pet. iv. 16; 'by constraint' for 'as compelled thereunto,' I Pet. v. 2; 'ours only' for 'our sins only,' 1 John ii. 2; 'love not' for 'see that ye love not,' I John ii. 15; 'speak' for 'speak with you,' 2 John 12; 'which' for 'which deeds,' Rev. ii. 6; 'of hair' for 'made of hair,' Rev. vi. 12; 'of thy brethren' for 'the fellow-servant of thy brethren,' Rev. **xx**ii. 9.

2. Sometimes R. and A. agree to omit an adjective inserted in the former versions. In John xiii. 4 we read 'his garments' instead of 'his upper garments.' In this case the intruded adjective is plainly of an expository character, and defines the meaning of the original. But no such justification can be pleaded for B.'s rendering of Luke xxii. 15' with hearty desire I have desired.' Here the adjective 'hearty,' omitted in R. and A., was apparently inserted with no better reason than to add vigour and emphasis to the sentence. The other versions resort to a paraphrase more in accordance with the English idiom 'I have earnestly (or inwardly or heartily) desired.'

'Own' is an adjective sometimes used in the earlier versions to strengthen statements. It has been struck out by R. A. in these passages. Matt. xxi. 37, 'his own son'; Luke xiii. 1,

'their own sacrifices'; John xiv. 21, 'mine own self' (R. A. 'myself').

'Same,' an intruder of a like kind, has disappeared from Matt. vii. 24 where we read 'doeth them' for 'doeth the same'; from Matt. x. 12 where 'salute it' has taken the place of 'salute the same'; from Rom. ii. 1 where 'wherein' alone represents the former paraphrase 'in that same wherein'; from 2 John 5 where 'that which' succeeds 'that same which.'

In Table III (G.=R.=A.) we may instance 'the half' for 'the one half,' Mark vi. 23; 'my beloved Son' for 'my dear beloved Son,' 2 Pet. i. 17; 'God' for 'Lord God,' Rev. xix. 5; 'this night' for 'this same night,' Matt. xxvi. 34; 'that prophet' for 'that same prophet,' Acts iii. 23; 'this day' for 'this same day,' Acts xxii. 3.

3. Sometimes this undue emphasis corrected in R. A. is expressed in the earlier versions by an intruded adverb. Thus in Mark vii. 12 'so ye suffer' becomes 'ye (you R.) suffer'; in Luke xiii. 8 'round about it' is replaced by 'about it'; in John viii. 33 'how sayest thou then' by 'how sayest thou'; in Acts xiv. 3 'abode they there' by 'abode they' ('they abode' R.); in Rom. iv. 11 'as (for) a seal' by 'a seal'; in 2 Cor. v. 1 'but eternal' by 'eternal'; in 1 Thess. v. 2 'even as a thief' by 'as a thief'; in Rev. i. 12 'turned back' by 'turned'; in Rev. ii. 28 'so will I' by 'and I will'; in Rev. xvi. 6 'therefore hast thou' by 'thou hast.' On the other hand, in Rom. vi. 16 'yourselves as servants' gives the sense more clearly than 'yourselves servants,' and R. V. has returned to the former translation.

In Table III (G.=R.=A.) we note many passages of this class—the adverbs 'then' and 'even' being those most frequently pruned away as redundant. Thus 'and then thou' is cut down to 'and thou,' Matt. v. 25; 'then were he' or 'then he is' to 'he is,' Matt. xii. 26; 'then is it not' to 'it is not,' Matt. xix. 10; 'then fear we' to 'we fear,' Matt. xxi. 26; 'how is he then' to 'how is he,' Matt. xxii. 45; 'that then his brother' to 'that his brother,' Luke xx. 28; 'then hath he' to 'he hath,' Rom. iv. 2; 'then are we' to 'we are,' I Cor. xv. 19; 'then make I' to 'I make,' Gal. ii. 18; 'then have we' to 'we have,' I John i. 7. Similarly 'even as' has been replaced by 'as,' Luke i. 55, 70, ii. 20, I Pet. ii. 16; 'even I myself' by 'I myself,' Luke xxiv. 39; 'even at midday' by 'at midday,' Acts xxvi. 13; 'even to see you' by 'to see you,' Acts xxviii. 20; 'even the self same things' by 'the same things,' Rom. ii. I; 'doest even the very same' or 'doest the same thyself' by 'doest the same,' Rom. ii. 3;

'even he' by 'he,' Rom. viii. 11; 'even of the same' by 'of the same,' Rom. ix. 21; 'even as he will' by 'as he will,' I Cor. xii. 11; 'even so' by 'so,' 2 Cor. xi. 3¹, Heb. v. 5; 'even as dead' by 'as dead,' Rev. i. 17. Other passages thus dealt with are:—Matt. x. 13, 'return to you again' shortened to 'return to you,' see Luke xvii. 18; Matt. xxv. 13, 'nor yet the hour' to 'nor the hour'; Matt. xxvi. 39, 'fell flat' to 'fell'; Luke ix. 47, 'hard by him' to 'by him'; Luke xvii. 8, 'gird up' to 'gird'; Luke xvii. 34, 'left alone' to 'left'; John viii. 19, 'nor yet my Father' to 'nor my Father'; John xvi. 3, 'neither yet me' to 'nor me'; Acts v. 12, 'all together' to 'all'; Eph. vi. 8, 'receive again' to 'receive.'

(k) Change in Order of Words.

Another way in which the influence of R. has left a conspicuous mark upon A. concerns the order of words in sentences. Frequently A. has set aside the arrangement of previous versions in favour of that adopted by R.

1. Sometimes, under this guidance, A. has discarded constructions which sound awkwardly in modern ears. Thus in John ix. 19, 'how then doth he now see' is smoother than the former rendering 'how doth he now see then.' Compare also 'the lord of that servant' with 'the same servant's lord' or 'that servant's master,' Matt. xxiv. 50; 'neither did his brethren believe in him' with 'neither his brethren believed in him,' John vii. 5; 'ye (you R.) cannot come' with 'can ye not come' or 'cannot ye come,' John vii. 34, 36, viii. 21, 22, xiii. 33; 'him he heareth' with 'him heareth he,' John ix. 31; 'whose own the sheep are not' with 'neither the sheep are his own,' John x. 12; 'the feet of Jesus' with 'Jesus' feet,' John xii. 3; 'I call you not' with 'call I not you' or 'call I you not,' John xv. 15, see xiv. 30; 'the priest of Jupiter's with 'Jupiter's priest,' Acts xiv. 13; 'the neck (necks R.) of the disciples' with 'the disciples' necks,' Acts xv. 10; 'the number of whom' with 'whose number,' Rev. xx. 8; 'the twelve apostles of the Lamb' with 'the Lamb's twelve apostles,' Rev. xxi. 14.

In Table III (G.=R.=A.) we may compare 'the person of men' with 'men's persons,' Matt. xxii. 16; 'the Son of God' with 'God's Son,' 2 Cor. i. 19.

2. In many cases this altered construction has had the effect of bringing out more distinctly the force of the original, by

¹ R. V. here omits 'so.'

placing the emphatic word first, in accordance with the arrangement in the Greek. For example, in Matt. xiii. 56 'and his sisters, are they not all with us' agrees better with the Greek collocation of the words than the former reading 'are not all his sisters with us?' We may contrast also 'good gifts unto (to R.) your children' with 'to your children good gifts'—a rendering which destroys the balance of the clauses-Matt. vii. 11; 'not that which . . . defileth' with 'that which . . . defileth not,' Matt. xv. 11; 'what therefore (that therefore which R.) God hath joined together let not man put asunder' ('separate' R.) with 'let not man therefore put asunder that which God hath coupled together,' Matt. xix. 6; 'ye (you R.) which ... when the Son of Man shall sit . . . ye (you R.) also shall sit 'with 'when the Son of Man shall sit ... ye which ... shall sit also,' Matt. xix. 28; 'bad and good' with 'good and bad,' Matt. xxii. 10; 'from Galilee followed him' with 'followed him from Galilee,' Mark iii. 7; 'without seek (for A.) thee' with 'seek for thee without,' Mark iii. 32; 'he that hath, to him shall be given' with 'unto him that hath, shall it be given,' Mark iv. 25; 'with him they crucify' with 'they crucified with him'-where also the translation of R. A. agrees better with the tense of the verb (σταυροῦσι)—Mark xv. 27; 'the rich he hath sent empty away' ('away empty' R.) with 'sent away the rich empty,' Luke i. 53; 'in (on R.) earth peace' with 'peace on the earth,' Luke ii. 14; 'this man if he were a prophet' with 'if this man were a prophet, he,' Luke vii. 39; 'why (even A.) of yourselves (also R.) judge ye (you R.) not 'with 'why judge ye not of yourselves,' Luke xii. 57; 'yet a little while (time R.) am I' ('I am' R.) with 'yet am I a little while,' John vii. 33; 'for judgment I am come' ('came I' R.) with 'I am come unto judgment,' John ix. 39; 'the cup (chalice R.) . . . shall I not drink it' with 'shall I not drink of the cup' John xviii. 11: 'immediately therefore I sent to thee' with 'then sent I for thee immediately,' Acts x. 33; 'to the (our R.) Lord he eateth not' with 'eateth not to the Lord,' Rom. xiv. 6; 'Timothy our brother' with 'our brother Timotheus,' 2 Cor. i. 1; '(being A.) absent am bold 'with 'am bold . . . being absent,' 2 Cor. x. 1; 'he that glorieth, let him glory' with 'let him that glorieth,

glory,' 2 Cor. x. 17; 'but as of (in R.) one, and to thy seed' with 'but to thy seed, as of one,' Gal. iii. 16; 'rather let him labour' with 'let him rather labour,' Eph. iv. 28; 'in your heart (hearts R.) to the (our R.) Lord 'with 'to the Lord in your hearts,' Eph. v. 19; 'shall they (they will R.) heap to themselves teachers (masters R.), having itching ears' with 'shall they whose ears itch, get them an heap of teachers,' 2 Tim. iv. 3; 'I write unto you, little children' with 'little children (babes) I write unto you,' 1 John ii. 12; 'ye (you R.) are of God, little children' with 'little children, ye are of God,' I John iv. 4; 'God dwelleth (abideth R.) in him' with 'in him dwelleth God,' I John iv. 15; 'he that hath an ear, let him hear' with 'let him that hath an ear, hear,' Rev. ii. 7. 11, 17, 29, iii. 6, 13, 22; 'unto (to R.) the angel of the church in (of R.) Sardis write' with 'write unto the angel of the church that is at Sardis,' Rev. iii. 1.

In Table III (G.=R.=A.) under this head we may contrast 'I (have G.A.) received. that which also I (I also G.) (have G.R.) delivered unto you' with 'that which I delivered unto you I received,' I Cor. xi. 23.

3. We note several instances, especially in St. John's Gospel, in which the inverted order of the older versions has given place in R. A. to the order more usual in modern English. Thus we find 'he will burn' for 'will he burn,' Luke iii. 17; 'ye (you R.) shall see' for 'shall ye see,' John i. 51; 'ye (you R.) have not' for 'have ye not,' John v. 38; 'ye (you R.) will receive' for 'will ye receive,' John v. 43; 'they could not believe' for 'could they not believe,' John xii. 39; 'I give' for 'give I,' John xiii. 34; 'ye (you R.) shall know' for 'shall ye know,' John xiv. 20; 'I have told you' for 'have I told (shewed) you, 'John xiv. 29; 'ye (you R.) are clean 'for 'are ye clean,' John xv. 3; 'ye (you R.) can do' for 'can ye do,' John xv. 5; 'ye (you R.) shall ask' for 'shall ye ask,' John xvi. 23, 26; 'I have spoken' for 'have I spoken,' John xvi. 33; 'ye (you R.) took up 'for 'took ye up,' Matt. xvi. 9, 10; 'we are killed' for 'are we killed,' Rom. viii. 36; 'he liveth by' for 'liveth he of (through),' 2 Cor. xiii. 4; 'I write' for 'write I,' 2 Cor. xiii. 10; 'this he did' for 'that did he,' Heb. vii. 27; '(the A.) earth and (the A.) heaven fled (away A.)' for 'fled away both the earth and the heaven,' Rev. xx. 11.

4. Other passages in which A. has, generally for the better, followed the collocation of R. may be added. We find 'then came to him the disciples of John' for 'then came the disciples of John unto him,' Matt. ix. 14 (this, like many of the succeeding passages, being also a return to the order of the Greek); 'who in it is worthy' for 'who is worthy in it,' Matt. x. 11; 'shall give (to A.) drink unto (to R.) one' for 'shall give unto one . . to drink,' Matt. x. 42; 'and again he entered into Capernaum (Capharnaum R.) after some days' for 'after a few days also he entered into Capernaum again,' Mark ii. 1; 'touch but' for 'but touch,' Mark v. 28; 'anointed with oil many' for 'anointed many .. with oil,' Mark vi. 13; 'he wrote you this precept 'for 'he wrote this precept unto you,' Mark x. 5; 'all generations shall' for 'shall all generations,' Luke i. 48; 'Caesar Augustus' for 'Augustus Caesar,' Luke ii. 1; 'upon (in R.) earth to forgive sins' for 'to forgive sins on earth,' Luke v. 24, see Matt. ix. 6; 'written in the law ... and (in A.) the psalms concerning (of R.) me' for 'written of me in the law . . and in the psalms,' Luke xxiv. 44; 'what things soever' for 'whatsoever things,' John v. 19; 'pour out in those days of my Spirit' for 'pour out of my Spirit in those days,' Acts ii. 18; 'not knowing what was done (chanced R.), came in' for 'came in not knowing that which was done,' Acts v. 7; 'who hath first given to him' for 'who hath given unto him first,' Rom. xi. 35; 'if any man's work abide which he (hath A.) built thereupon' for 'if any man's work that he hath built upon, abide,' I Cor. iii. 14; 'why do ye (you R.) not rather suffer' for 'why rather suffer ye not,' I Cor. vi. 7; 'the head of every man is Christ' for 'Christ is the head of every man'; 'the head of the woman is the man' for 'the man is the woman's head'; 'the head of Christ is God' for 'God is Christ's head,' I Cor. xi. 3; 'not walking' for 'walking not,' 2 Cor. iv. 2; 'we are come as far as to you' for 'even to you also have we come,' 2 Cor. x. 14; 'through a window in a basket was I let down by the wall' for 'at a window was I let down in a basket through the wall,' 2 Cor. xi. 33, where also the change of prepositions is noticeable; 'ye (you R.) also' for 'also ye,' Eph. i. 13; 'whether in pretence (by occasion R.) or in (by R.) truth Christ is (be R.)

preached' for 'Christ be preached ... whether it be by pretence or by truth,' Phil. i. 18; 'if (yet R.) ye continue in the faith grounded' for 'if ye continue grounded . in the faith,' Col. i. 23; 'labouring (working R.) .. we preached' for 'we labouring .. preached' or 'we laboured .. and preached,' I Thess. ii. 9; 'that now is' for 'that is now,' I Tim. iv. 8; '(did R.) offer gifts according to the law' for 'according to the law offer gifts,' Heb. viii. 41; 'not fearing' for 'fearing not,' Heb. xi. 27; 'dragon was cast out (forth R.) that (the R.) old serpent' for 'dragon that old serpent ... was cast out,' Rev. xii. 9; 'which die in the (our R.) Lord from henceforth' for 'which hereafter die in the Lord,' Rev. xiv. 13. I may refer also to Rom. v. 7, 2 Cor. i. 17, I Thess. iv. 1.

Table III (G.=R.=A.) contributes 'we have received, not' for 'we have not received,' I Cor. ii. 12.

(l) Familiar Words and Phrases.

I have found it impossible to classify under any of the foregoing headings many, and, frequently, most important, renderings in which A. has followed R., abandoning the earlier versions. It is remarkable how often some familiar phrase, some well-known term in our English New Testament, proves on examination to have been suggested by the version of Rheims.

1. To this source we owe such vigorous translations as 'why, what evil hath he done,' in place of 'but what evil hath he done,' &c., Matt. xxvii. 23, see Mark xv. 14, Luke xxiii. 22; 'throng (thee A.) and press 2 thee' in place of 'thrust thee and vex thee,' &c., Luke viii. 453, see Mark v. 31; 'his raiment (was A.) white and glistering' in place of 'his garment was white and shone,' &c., Luke ix. 294; 'set him at naught' in place of 'despised him,' Luke xxiii. 11.

From the Rhemists we derive the forcible 'striveth for the mastery' instead of the feebler 'proveth masteries,' I Cor. ix. 25; 'but and if ye (you R.) suffer (ought R.) for... happy

¹ Note also previous clause of verse.

² New in transitive sense. ³ Co. has 'throng thee and thrust thee.'

⁴ G. has 'his garment was white and glistered.'

(blessed R.) are ye' instead of 'yea, happy are ye if any trouble happen unto you for,' I Pet. iii. 14; 'to (unto R.) me to live is Christ, and to die is gain' instead of 'Christ is to me life, and death is to me advantage,' Phil. i. 21; 'subverting (evertentes) your souls' instead of 'and cumbered your minds,' Acts xv. 24; 'adventure himself into the theatre' (theatrum) instead of 'press into the common hall,' Acts xix. 31; 'make my glorying (glory R.) (gloriam) void' instead of 'make my rejoicing vain,' I Cor. ix. 15; 'evil communications' instead of 'evil words (speakings),' 1 Cor. xv. 33; 'being privy to it' ('thereto' R.) instead of 'being of counsel,' Acts v. 2; 'to publish (it much A.) and to blaze abroad the matter' ('word' R.) for 'openly to declare many things and to publish this rumour,' Mark i. 45; 'the one shall be taken and the other (shall be R.) left' instead of 'the one shall be received and the other left alone,' &c., Luke xvii. 36, see Matt. xxiv. 40, 41; 'make merry' instead of 'be glad,' Rev. xi. 10. I may add here the substitution of 'ever and ever' for the former 'evermore' passim in the Revelation 1.

2. Less striking, perhaps, but not less familiar, are other words and turns of expression which have gained entrance into our English New Testament through the avenue of Rheims. To mention some of them. In the Rhemish version we first find 'questioned (conquirerent) among themselves'—the rendering of A.; the earlier versions which come nearest having 'demanded one of another among themselves,' Mark i. 27. From the Rhemists also are derived 'seeing they might (may R.) not see' for 'when they see they should not see,' Luke viii. 10, see Mark iv. 12; 'mourn and weep' for 'mourn and wail,' 'wail and weep,' &c., Luke vi. 25; 'it came to pass' for 'so it was,' or 'it chanced,' or 'it fortuned,' Luke xvii. 11; 'know how to give' for 'have knowledge to give' or 'can give,' Luke xi. 13; 'distress of nations' for 'trouble among the nations,' &c., Luke xxi. 25; 'officer' for 'minister' or 'sergeant,' Matt. v. 25; 'pass' for 'scape' or 'escape,' Matt. v. 18; 'exceeding' for 'very' or 'out of measure,' Matt. viii. 28; 'withered' for 'dried up,' Matt. xii. 10; 'coasts' for 'parts,' Matt. xv. 39; 'deny' for 'forsake,' Matt. xvi. 24; 'gain' for 'win,' Matt.

¹ Rev. i. 6, v. 14, vii. 12, x. 6, xi. 15, xiv. 11, xv. 7, xix. 3, xx. 10, xxii. 5.

xvi. 26, Mark viii. 36, Luke ix. 25, 1 Cor. ix. 19, 20, 21, 22, see Matt. xviii. 15; 'rejected' for 'disallowed,' or 'refused,' or 'reproved,' or 'cast out,' Matt. xxi. 42, Mark viii. 31, xii. 10, Luke ix. 22, xvii. 25, xx. 17; 'fill ye (you R.) up' for 'fulfil ye,' Matt. xxiii. 32; 'over a few' for 'over few,' Matt. xxv. 21, 23; 'pieces of silver' for 'silver pieces,' Matt. xxvii. o; 'release' for 'let loose,' 'deliver,' &c., Matt. xxvii. 15, 17, 21, 26, Mark xv. 9, 11, 15, Luke xxiii. 17, 20, 25, John xviii. 39, xix. 10, 12; 'what do ye more (than others A.)' for 'what singular thing do ye,' Matt. v. 47; 'the hinder part of the ship' ('boat' R.) for 'the stern,' Mark iv. 38; 'in ranks' for 'here a row and there a row' or 'by rows,' Mark vi. 40; 'an evil eye' for 'a wicked eye,' Mark vii. 22; 'they sought to lay hold (hands R.) on him' for 'they went about also to take him,' Mark xii. 12, see Matt. xxvi. 55; '(very A.) heavy' for 'in an agony' or 'in great heaviness,' Mark xiv. 33; 'to take away my reproach' for 'to take from me my rebuke,' Luke i. 25; 'regarded' for 'looked on,' Luke i. 48; 'be about' for 'go about,' Luke ii. 49; 'their Scribes and Pharisees' ('their Pharisees and Scribes' R.) for 'they that were Scribes and Pharisees among them' or 'the Scribes and Pharisees,' Luke v. 30; 'creditor' for 'lender,' Luke vii. 41; 'carry neither (not R.) purse 'for 'bear no (neither) wallet (bag), Luke x. 4; 'consisteth' ('consist' R.) for 'standeth in,' Luke xii. 15; 'layeth up' for 'gathereth,' Luke xii. 21; 'lo, these eighteen years' for 'lo, eighteen years,' Luke xiii. 16; 'fruits worthy of' for 'due fruits of',' Luke iii. 8; 'decease' for 'departing,' Luke ix. 31, 2 Pet. i. 15; 'overcharged' for 'overcome,' or 'overladed,' or 'oppressed,' Luke xxi. 34; 'by reason of' for 'with' or 'through,' John vi. 18; 'put out of the synagogue' for 'excommunicate out of the synagogue,' John ix. 22; 'reviled' for 'rated' or 'checked,' John ix. 28; 'the son of perdition' for 'the child of perdition' or 'that lost child,' John xvii. 12; 'they were all amazed' for 'they wondered all,' Acts ii. 7; 'I foresaw' for 'I saw . . . set forth' or 'aforehand I saw,' Acts ii. 25, see Gal. iii. 8; 'with one accord' for 'all at once,' Acts vii. 57; 'lot' for 'fellowship,' Acts viii. 21; 'accord' for 'assent,' Acts 1 G. has 'fruits worthy.'

xix. 29; 'I have not shunned (spared R.) to declare unto you' for 'I have kept nothing back, but have shewed you,' Acts xx. 27; 'took courage' for 'waxed bold,' Acts xxviii. 15; 'separated unto' ('into' R.) for 'severed into' or 'put apart to preach,' Rom. i. 1; 'conceits' ('conceit' R.) for 'opinions,' Rom. xii. 16; 'owe no man anything' for 'owe nothing to no (any) man,' Rom. xiii. 8; 'reproaches . . . that reproached' for 'rebukes . . . which rebuked,' Rom. xv. 3, see I Tim. iii. 7, Heb. xi. 26; 'contribution' for 'common gathering' or 'distribution,' Rom. xv. 26; 'base' for 'unnoble or 'vile,' I Cor. i. 28; 'so as by fire for 'as it were by the fire,' &c., I Cor. iii. 15; 'not to keep company' for 'not to company together,' I Cor. v. II; 'attend upon' for 'cleave fast unto,' &c., I Cor. vii. 35; 'charges' for 'cost' or 'wages,' I Cor. ix. 7; 'having (with R.) his head covered' for 'having anything on his head,' I Cor. xi. 4; 'not discerning' for 'making no difference of' or 'because he discerneth not,' I Cor. xi. 29; 'by the way' for 'in my passage,' I Cor. xvi. 7; 'of you (to A.) be brought on my way' for 'to be led forth of you,' 2 Cor. i. 16; 'straitened' for 'pressed into a narrow room,' 'kept strait,' &c., 2 Cor. vi. 12; 'that we say not' for 'I will not say,' &c., 2 Cor. ix. 4; 'be it so, I did (have R.) not burthen (burdened R.) you' for 'be it, that I was not chargeable unto you,' 2 Cor. xii. 16; 'equals 1' for 'companions,' Gal. i. 14; '(fitly A.) framed 'for 'coupled,' Eph. ii. 21; 'framed' for 'ordained' or 'made of naught, Heb. xi. 3; 'anger and clamour' (clamor) for 'wrath and crying,' Eph. iv. 31; 'war a good warfare' for 'fight a good fight,' I Tim. i. 18, see James iv. I, I Pet. ii. II; 'recover themselves 2' for 'come to themselves again' or 'come to amendment,' 2 Tim. ii. 26; 'every good word (work R.) and work' ('word' R.) for 'all good saying and doing,' 2 Thess. ii. 17; 'blood of others' for 'strange blood' or 'other blood,' Heb. ix. 25; 'even of one and him' for 'of one, even of one which was,' Heb. xi. 12; 'church' for 'congregation,' Heb. xii. 23; 'he that will love life' for 'he that doth long after life,' 1 Pet. iii. 10; 'are ignorant of' for 'know not,' 2 Pet. iii. 5; 'which thing is true (both R.) in him and in you' for 'that is

¹ New as a substantive.

² New in reflexive sense.

true in him, and the same is true also in you,' 'a thing that is true in him and also in you,' &c., I John ii. 8; 'the hidden manna' for 'manna that is hid,' Rev. ii. 17; 'of many horses running' for 'when many horses run,' Rev. ix. 9; 'mystery, Babylon the Great' for 'a mystery, Great Babylon,' Rev. xvii. 5, see xviii. 2; 'slaves' for 'bodies' or 'servants,' Rev. xviii. 13; 'transparent' for 'shining' or 'thorow shining,' Rev. xxi. 21.

From Table II (R. = A. marg.) may conveniently be cited here, 'the night watches' for 'watch... by night,' Luke ii. 8; 'spread the clay upon the (his R.) eyes (of the blind man A.)' for 'anointed the eyes of the blind man with the clay,' John ix. 6; 'eating (together A.) with them' for 'being assembled together with them,' Acts i. 4; 'as myself' for 'like unto me,' Acts vii. 37; 'faint not' for 'be not weary,' 2 Thess. iii. 13. 'With a trumpet and a great voice'—another reading of the Greek being followed—for 'with a great sound of a trumpet,' Matt. xxiv. 31.

Table III (G.=R.=A.) yields the familiar 'born again' for 'born from above,' 'born anew,' or 'begotten again,' John iii. 3, 7; also 'take him away' for 'fetch him,' John xx. 15; 'in all' for 'altogether,' Acts xxvii. 37; 'is at hand' for 'is come nigh,' Rom. xiii. 12; 'wherein' for 'in the which,' Eph. ii. 2; 'church' for 'congregation,' Matt. xvi. 18; 'bill' for 'book' or 'testimonial,' Mark x. 4; 'instructed' for 'taught by mouth,' 'brought up,' &c., Luke i. 4; 'governor' for 'lieutenant,' Luke iii. 1; 'far spent' for 'far passed,' Luke xxiv. 29; 'shambles' for 'market' or 'flesh market,' 1 Cor. x. 25; 'destroy' for 'expel,' 'put down,' &c., Heb. ii. 14; 'marriage' for 'wedlock,' Heb. xiii. 4; 'blessed' for 'happy,' Rev. i. 3, xvi. 15, xxii. 7. In John vii. 39 the explanatory 'given' takes the place of 'there.' In John viii. 56 'rejoiced' and 'was glad' are curiously placed in the reversed order of the former arrangement.

(m) Less notable Words.

A long list might be made of single words which A., following R., has, often it would seem capriciously, substituted for those found in other versions.

In a large number of passages 'multitude' has supplanted the former 'people'; for instances see Mark ii. 13, xv. 8, Luke v. 19, Acts xiii. 45, xxi. 34.

'Rule' has taken the place of 'govern' or 'feed,' Matt. ii. 6; 'wrath' of 'anger' or 'vengeance,' Matt. iii. 7; 'sound' of 'blow,' Matt. vi. 2, 1 Cor. xv. 52, see Rev. viii. 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, ix. 1, 13, x. 7, xi. 15; 'tormented' of 'pained,' Matt.

viii. 6, see Rev. ix. 5; 'lay' of 'rest,' Matt. viii. 20; 'went' of 'departed,' Matt. viii. 32, 1 Tim. i. 3; 'country' of 'land,' Matt. ix. 31. 'More wicked' has been preferred to 'worse,' Matt. xii. 45; 'measures' to 'pecks' or 'bushels,' Matt. xiii. 33, Luke xiii. 21; 'instructed' to 'taught,' Matt. xiii. 52; 'fill' to 'suffice,' 'satisfy,' &c., Matt. xv. 33, see Mark vii. 27, viii. 8, Luke vi. 21; 'perfected' ('perfited' R.) (perfecisti) to 'ordained' or 'made perfit,' Matt. xxi. 16; 'ready' to 'prepared,' Matt. xxii. 8; 'kingdom' to 'realm,' Matt. xxiv. 7; 'take' to 'fetch,' Matt. xxiv. 17, 18, Mark xiii. 15; 'sorrowful' to 'heavy,' Matt. xxvi. 38; 'presently' to 'even now,' Matt. xxvi. 53. 'Unclean' has been substituted for 'foul,' Mark i. 27, Luke iv. 36, vi. 18, viii. 29; 'yielded' for 'gave,' Mark iv. 7, see James iii. 12; 'increased' for 'grew,' Mark iv. 8; 'beat' for 'dashed,' Mark iv. 37; 'hold' for 'observe' or 'keep,' Mark vii. 8; 'passed' for 'went,' 'took their journey,' 'walked,' &c., Mark ix. 30, Acts ix. 32, see Luke xvi. 26; 'left' for 'forsaken,' Mark x. 28, 29; 'looking on' for 'beholding,' Mark xv. 40; 'mightier' for 'stronger,' Luke iii. 16; 'hoping' for 'looking,' Luke vi. 35, see 2 Cor. viii. 5; 'driven' for 'carried,' Luke viii. 29; 'hire' for 'reward,' Luke x. 7; 'repay' for 'recompense' or 'pay it,' Luke x. 35; 'arrayed' for 'clothed,' Luke xii. 27; 'watching' for 'waking,' Luke xii. 37; 'place' for 'room,' Luke xiv. 9; 'finish' for 'perform' or 'make an end,' Luke xiv. 28, 29, 30; 'transgressed' for 'brake,' Luke xv. 29; 'fixed' for 'set,' Luke xvi. 26; 'determined' for 'appointed,' Luke xxii. 22; 'country' for 'field,' Luke xxiii. 26; 'above' for 'on high,' John iii. 31; 'seeketh' for 'requireth,' John iv. 23; 'concerning' for 'over' or 'for,' John xi. 19; 'abode 1' for 'dwelling,' John xiv. 23.

'Delivered' has succeeded to 'gave,' Acts vi. 14, Rom. viii. 32, see Luke x. 22, 2 Pet. ii. 21; 'presented' to 'delivered,' 'restored,' or 'shewed,' Acts ix. 41; 'deeds' to 'works,' Acts xix. 18; 'appeased' to 'pacified,' Acts xix. 35; 'befall' to 'come on' or 'happen to,' Acts xx. 22; 'particularly' to 'by order,' Acts xxi. 19; 'excellent' to 'mighty' or 'noble,' Acts xxiii. 26; 'understand' to 'know,' Acts xxiv. 11; 'conferred' to 'spoken,' Acts xxv. 12; 'tempestuous'

¹ New as a substantive,

to 'stormy,' Acts xxvii. 14; 'darkened' to 'blinded,' Rom. i. 21; 'changed' to 'turned,' Rom. i. 23; 'profiteth' to 'is profitable' or 'availeth,' Rom. ii. 25; 'foreknew' to 'knew before,' Rom. xi. 2, see viii. 29; 'otherwise' to 'for then' or 'or else,' Rom. xi. 6, 22, see 2 Cor. xi. 16, Heb. ix. 17; 'goodness' to 'kindness' or 'bountifulness,' Rom. xi. 22; 'glorify' to 'praise,' Rom. xv. 6; 'wood' to 'timber,' I Cor. iii. 12; 'beseech' to 'desire,' 'pray,' &c., I Cor. iv. 16, Eph. iv. 1, Heb. xiii. 19, see Mark vi. 56, Luke iv. 38; 'carefulness' to 'care,' I Cor. vii. 32; 'fulness' to 'plenty,' I Cor. x. 26; 'conduct' to 'convey,' I Cor. xvi. 11; 'renounced' ('renounce' R.) to 'cast from us,' 2 Cor. iv. 2.

We now read 'enriched' for the former 'made rich,' 2 Cor. ix. II; 'cast out' for 'put out' or 'put away,' Gal. iv. 30; 'arise' for 'stand up,' Eph. v. 14; 'joy' for 'gladness,' Phil. i. 4; 'stock' for 'kindred,' Phil. iii. 5; 'destruction' for 'damnation' or 'perdition,' Phil. iii. 19, 2 Thess. i. 9; 'thanksgiving 'for 'giving of thanks' or 'thanks,' Phil. iv. 6, 1 Tim. iv. 3, see Rev. vii. 12; 'render' for 'recompense,' I Thess. iii. 9; 'minister' for 'breed,' I Tim. i. 4; 'silly' for 'simple,' 2 Tim. iii. 6; 'folly' for 'madness,' 2 Tim. iii. 9; 'wanting' for 'lacking,' Tit. iii. 13; 'limiteth' for 'appointeth,' Heb. iv. 7; 'continue' for 'endure,' Heb. vii. 23, 24; 'scarlet' for 'purple,' Heb. ix. 19; 'deserts' for 'wildernesses,' Heb. xi. 38; 'assembly' for 'company,' James ii. 2; 'again' for 'anew,' I Pet. i. 23; 'banquetings' for 'in excess of eating' or 'in gluttony,' I Pet. iv. 3; 'slumbereth' for 'sleepeth,' 2 Pet. ii. 3; 'allure' for 'entice' or 'beguile,' 2 Pet. ii. 18; 'casteth' for 'thrusteth,' 3 John 10; 'sensual' for 'fleshly' or 'beastly,' Jude 19; 'adultery' ('aduoutrie' R.) for 'fornication,' Rev. ii. 22; 'conquer' for 'overcome,' Rev. vi. 2; 'thunders' for 'thunderings,' Rev. xvi. 18; 'mourning' for 'sorrow,' Rev. xviii. 8, see I Cor. v. 2; 'mourn' for 'wail,' Rev. xviii. II; 'sorcerers' for 'enchanters,' Rev. xxii. 15.

The following Marginal Readings (Table II) may be placed under this head. 'Frustrate' for 'reject,' Mark vii. 9; 'morsel' for 'sop,' John xiii. 26; 'quickeneth' for 'giveth life,' 2 Cor. iii. 6; 'gainsaying' for 'answering again,' Tit. ii. 9; 'overruling' for 'being lords over,' 1 Pet. v. 3.

Common to G. R. and A. (Table III) are 'utter' for 'speak forth,' Matt. xiii. 35; 'apart' for 'out of the way,' Matt. xiv. 13, xvii. 1; 'multitude' for 'people,' Matt. xvii. 14, Mark iii. 9, 20, Luke vi. 19, &c.; 'little' for 'young,' Matt. xix. 13; 'followed' for 'came after,' Matt. xxi. 9; 'cast' for 'thrust,' Matt. xxi. 39; 'gained' for 'won,' Matt. xxv. 22; 'done' for 'fulfilled,' Matt. xxvi. 42, Acts xxi. 14; 'beloved' for 'dear,' Mark i. 11, Luke xx. 13; 'kingdom' for 'realm,' Mark iii. 24; 'unclean' for 'foul,' Mark v. 8; 'holding' for 'observing,' Mark vii. 3; 'know' for 'understand,' Mark xiii. 29; 'wrought' for 'done,' Mark xiv. 6; 'bare' for 'brought,' Mark xiv. 57; 'subject' for 'obedient,' Luke ii. 51; 'authority' for 'power' or 'the higher authority,' Luke vii. 8; 'accomplish' for 'end,' Luke ix. 31; 'unjust' for 'unrighteous' or 'unfaithful,' Luke xvi. 10; 'walked' for 'went about,' John vii. 1; 'gate' for 'door,' Acts x. 17; 'band' for 'soldiers' or 'company,' Acts xxi. 31; 'creek' for 'haven,' Acts xxvii. 39; 'shore' for 'land,' Acts xxvii. 40; 'offences' for 'sins,' Rom. v. 16; 'works' for 'deeds,' Gal. ii. 16, iii. 2, 5, v. 19, 2 Tim. iv. 14, James ii. 14, 17, 18, 22, 24, Rev. ii. 19, ix. 20, xx. 12; 'admonish' for 'warn,' 2 Thess. iii. 15; 'zealous' for 'fervent,' Rev. iii. 19; 'robes' for 'garments,' Rev. vii. 9, 13; 'poured' for 'shed,' Rev. xvi. 3.

(n) Suggestions only taken.

1. In estimating the degree in which A. has felt the influence of R. we should also note passages in which, though the reading of R. has not been exactly followed by A., some word or expression in the former version seems to have suggested the form which the later rendering has taken. As instances of this I may mention Mark ix. 3, where in the 'exceeding white' of A. we may find a trace of the 'white exceedingly' of R., the earlier versions having 'very white.' In Mark x. 19 the neuter 'defraud not' is in marked contrast to the rendering of former versions—'defraud, (hurt), (beguile) no man,' &c., but finds an anticipation in the 'do no fraud' of R. In Acts v. 33 'they were cut to the heart' A. seems suggested by 'it cut them to the heart' R., earlier versions varying between 'they clave asunder,' 'they brast for anger,' and 'it went through the hearts of them,' see Acts vii. 54. Compare also 'what further need have we of witnesses' A. and 'what need we witnesses any further' R. with 'what need we of any moe witnesses' or 'what have we any more need of witnesses,' Matt. xxvi. 65; 'secure you' A. and 'make you secure' (securos) R. with 'make you careless,' 'save you harmless,'

&c., Matt. xxviii. 14; 'at the time of incense' A. and 'at the hour of the incense 'R. with 'while the incense was burning,' Luke i. 10; 'be cast away' A. and 'cast away himself' R. with 'run in danger of himself,' Luke ix. 25; 'all the glorious things that were done 'A. and 'all things that were gloriously (gloriose) done' R. with 'all the excellent things that were done, Luke xiii. 17; 'compassed with armies' A. and 'compassed about with an army' R. with 'besieged with an host,' &c., Luke xxi. 20; 'the things concerning himself' A. and 'the things that were concerning him,' R. with 'the things which were written of him,' Luke xxiv. 27, see xxii. 37; 'not to speak at all' A. and 'that they should not speak at all' R. with 'that in no wise they should speak,' Acts iv. 18; 'to use them despitefully' A. and 'to use them contumeliously' R. with 'to do them violence' or 'to put them to shame,' Acts xiv. 5, see Matt. v. 44; 'rejoiced, believing in God with all his house' A. and 'rejoiced with all his house, believing God' R. with 'rejoiced (joyed) that he with all his household believed in God,' Acts xvi. 34; 'certain lewd fellows of the baser sort' A. and 'of the rascal sort certain naughty men' R. with 'certain vagabonds and evil men,' &c., Acts xvii. 5; 'one that worshipped God' A. and 'one that served God,' R. with 'a worshipper of God,' Acts xviii. 7; 'do not thou yield unto them' A. and 'do not thou credit them' R. with 'follow not thou their minds' or 'let them not persuade thee,' Acts xxiii. 21; 'which they themselves also allow that there shall be a resurrection of the dead, both of the just and unjust' A. and 'the which these also themselves expect, that there shall be a resurrection of just and unjust' R. with 'that the same resurrection of the dead which they themselves look for also shall be both of just and unjust,' Acts xxiv. 15; 'death passed' A. and 'death did pass' R. with 'death entered' or 'went over,' Rom. v. 12; 'us the Apostles last' A. and 'us Apostles the last' R. with 'us which are the last Apostles, 'us the last Apostles,' &c., I Cor. iv. 9; 'by reason of the glory that excelleth' A. and 'by reason of the excelling (excellentem) glory' R. with 'because of the exceeding glory,' &c., 2 Cor. iii. 10; 'hidden things 'A. and 'secret things' R. with 'clokes,' 2 Cor. iv. 2;

'that suffered wrong' A. and 'that suffered' R. with 'that was hurt' or 'that had the injury,' 2 Cor. vii. 12: 'wherein they glory, they may be found even as we' A. and 'in that which they glory, they may be found even like us' R. with they might be found like unto us in that wherein they glory,' 2 Cor. xi. 12; 'wrought effectually in' A. and wrought in' R. with 'was mighty in,' &c., Gal. ii. 8; 'trouble me' A. and 'be troublesome to me' R. with 'put me to business,' Gal. vi. 17; 'as it is meet for me to think this' A. and 'as it is reason for me this to think' R. with 'as it becometh me to judge this,' Phil. i. 7; 'waxing confident by 'A. and 'having confidence in (confidences)' R. with 'being encouraged through,' &c., Phil. i. 14; 'stand fast' A. and 'stand (statis)' R. with 'continue,' Phil. i. 27, iv. I; 'to write the same things to you, to me indeed is not grievous' A. and 'to write the same things unto you, to me surely it is not tedious' R. with 'it grieveth me not to write the same things often to you' or 'whereas I write ever one thing unto you, it grieveth me not,' Phil. iii. 1; 'moderation' A. and 'modesty (modestia)' R. with 'patient mind' or 'softness,' Phil. iv. 5; 'desiring to be' A. and 'desirous to be' R. with 'coveting to be,' &c., I Tim. i. 7, see Luke viii. 20; 'the subverting' A. and 'the subversion (subversionem)' R. with 'the perverting,' &c., 2 Tim. ii. 14; 'the gainsayers' A. and 'them that gainsay it' R. with 'them that say against it,' Titus i. 9; 'by reason hereof he ought as for the people, so also for himself, to offer 'A. and 'therefore he ought as for the people, so also for himself to offer' R. with 'for the same infirmity he is bound to offer ... as well for himself, as for the people, &c., Heb. v. 3; 'after he had patiently endured' A. and 'patiently enduring' R. with 'after that he had tarried patiently,' &c., Heb. vi. 15; 'suffer affliction' A. and 'be afflicted (affligi)' R. with 'suffer adversity,' Heb. xi. 25; 'have respect to persons' A. and 'accept (accipitis) persons' R. with 'regard one person more than another' or 'regard the persons,' James ii. q; 'of plaiting the hair 'A. and 'the plaiting of hair 'R. with 'with braided hair,' I Pet. iii. 3; 'in the presence of' A. and 'in the sight of' R. with 'before,' Rev. xiv. 10.

- In Table II (R.=A. marg.) we may compare 'that was over the king's bed-chamber' A. margin, and 'that was chief of the king's chamber' R. with 'the king's chamberlain,' Acts xii. 20; also 'a purchased people' A. margin, and 'a people of purchase' R. with 'a peculiar people,' I Pet. ii. 9.
- 2. In several cases where the suggestion seems to have come from R., King James's Translators have shaped the rendering of R. into more idiomatic, or simpler, or less rugged English. Thus in Rom. xii. 10, 'in honour preferring one another' A. seems an amendment of 'with honour preventing (praevenientes) one another' R.; former versions 'in giving honour going one before another.' In 2 Cor. xi. 2, 'espoused' A. is the true English equivalent of 'despoused' R. which was taken bodily from the Vulgate (despondi); former versions varying between 'coupled' 'prepared' and 'married.' 2 Cor. xii. 14, 'burthensome' A. is a modernization of 'burdenous' R.; former versions having 'chargeable,' &c.: see xii. 13, 16, 1 Thess. ii. 6. In Rev. xxi. 21, 'every several gate was of one pearl' A. adopts and improves upon 'every gate was of one several pearl' R.; former versions 'every gate was of one pearl.' In Mark xvi. 14, 'upbraided them with 'seems suggested by 'exprobrated (exprobravit)' R.; former versions 'cast in their teeth' 'reproved them,' &c. In 1 Cor. xiv. 23, 'unbelievers' A. looks like an Englishing of 'infidels (infideles)' R.; former versions having the paraphrase 'they which believe not.' Similarly in Eph. iii. 6, 'fellowheirs' A. has been evolved out of 'coheirs (coheredes)' R., former versions 'inheritors also'; and in Phil. iv. 10, 'flourished again' A. may be traced to 'reflorished (refloruistis) 'R.; former versions 'revived again,' &c.
- 3. Other renderings of A. which seem intended as improvements on R. are Luke xii. 11, 'magistrates and powers' A. 'magistrates (magistratus) and potestates' R., former versions 'rulers and officers' or 'princes,' see I Pet. iii. 22; Acts viii. 40, 'passing through he preached' A., 'passing through he evangelized' R., former versions, 'he walked throughout the country (to and fro) preaching,' &c.; Acts xiv. 23, 'ordained them elders' A., 'ordained to them priests' R., former versions, 'ordained them elders by election'; I Cor.

iv. 6, 'in a figure transferred to myself' A., 'transfigured (transfiguravi) into myself' R., former versions, 'figuratively applied unto myself,' &c.; I Cor. xii. 3, 'I give you to understand' A., 'I do you to understand' R., former versions, 'I declare unto you'; Gal. iii. 1, 'before whose eyes Jesus Christ hath been evidently set forth, crucified among you' A., 'before whose eyes Jesus Christ was proscribed, being crucified among you' R., former versions, 'to whom Jesus Christ was before described before the eyes, and among you crucified,' &c.; 2 Pet. ii. 6, 'condemned them with an overthrow' A., 'damned them with subversion' R., former versions, 'condemned them and overthrew them,' &c. I Tim. vi. 6, 'but godliness with contentment is great gain' A., the structure of the sentence was probably suggested by 'but piety with sufficiency is great gain' R.; former versions being cast in quite different moulds, 'godliness is great gain (lucre), if a man be content with that he hath' or 'howbeit, it is great auauntage whose is godly and holdeth him content with that he hath.'

The foregoing analysis is designed as an introduction to the comparative Tables which follow. It is an attempt to summarize the main points of similarity between the Rhemish and Authorized Versions, but it does not pretend to give an exhaustive account of the results which the Tables yield. To form an adequate estimate of the part which Rheims has played in the making of the English Bible, a study of the Tables themselves is needed. The reader will note in them many passages, not included in the analysis, in which, though the resemblance between the two versions may be slight, yet it is sufficient to suggest the probability, that the later Translators, who throughout paid so much deference to the earlier Version, were here also guided by it in their choice or arrangement of words.

TABLES

EXPLANATION OF THE TABLES

TABLE I. The first column contains all the passages in which the Rheims and Authorized Versions, presenting either identical or similar renderings, differ from the earlier versions.

The second column gives the rendering or renderings of the earlier versions.

- TABLE II deals in like manner with the Marginal Readings of the Authorized Version. In this Table the second column gives the Text Reading of the A.V. in addition to those of the earlier versions.
- TABLE III. The first column contains all the passages which are peculiar to Geneva, Rheims, and the Authorized Version. The second column gives the rendering or renderings of the earlier versions, excepting the Genevan.
- In all the Tables, the insertion of $[Co^2]$ [Tav] or [To] in the first column means that the reading is found also in the minor version, so described; see above p. 29.
- ABBREVIATIONS: R = Rheims. A = Authorized. B = Bishops'. G = Geneva. W = Whittingham. M = Matthew. C = Cranmer (the Great Bible). T = Tyndale. Co = Coverdale. $Co^2 = \text{Coverdale's Latin-English Testament.}$ Tav = Taverner. To = Tomson.
- When one rendering alone appears in the second column of any Table, all the earlier versions coincide.
- When two renderings appear, that with no letter affixed is the reading of the majority of the earlier versions, the letter or letters which follow the second rendering indicating the remaining version or versions.
- When three or more renderings appear, the letters of their respective versions follow each.
- As Matthew (M) and Taverner (Tav) generally coincide with Tyndale (T), and Tomson (To) with Geneva (G), I have not inserted M, Tav and To in the second column of the Tables, except where M or Tav differs from T, and To from G.
- Similarly Co (Coverdale) includes Co² (Coverdale's Latin-English Testament), unless Co² is affixed to another rendering.
- Square brackets [] mark the omission of a word or words in a version.
- At the foot of the page the Vulgate-Latin is given when it appears to have suggested the rendering of Rheims.

TABLE I

Readings common to Rheims and Authorized, but not in Earlier Versions.

ST. MATTHEW.

Rheims-Authorized.

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER I.

16 who

18 spoused ${}^{1}R[Co^{2}]$ espoused A[Tav]

23 which being interpreted is

that BGWT. even he that C. which Co betrothed. married CMCo

which is by interpretation BGWCoT. which if a man interpret it is as much to say as C. which is interpreted Co^2

CHAPTER II.

1 Bethlehem of Juda RBethlehem of Judea A

5 in Bethlehem of Juda R in Bethlehem of Judea A

6 mile

10 rejoiced with exceeding great joy

11 they offered $R[Co^2]$ they presented A

13 and after R and when A until

15 until [Co2]

18 are not [Co2]

22 being warned

Bethlehem² a city of Jurie BC. Bethlehem in Judea G. Bethleem³ in Jury WCoT. Bethlehem of Jewry Co²

at Bethlehem² in Jurie BWCCoT. at Bethlehem in Judaea G. in Bethlehem of Jewry Co²

govern. feed G

rejoiced exceedingly with great joy B. rejoiced with an exceeding great joy GW. were exceeding glad C. were marvellously glad CoT. joyed with exceeding great gladness Co²

presented BG. offered

when BCCoT. after GW. which when Co2

till

unto. till Tav

were not

after he was warned. being admonished Co^2

CHAPTER III.

4 and the said John R and the same John A and his meat was

7 wrath [Co2]

10 the axe is

11 I indeed

15 and Jesus

17 and behold a voice $R[Co^2]$ and lo a voice A

this John BWCCoT. and this John G. but John himself Co²

his meat was. his meat was also G

anger BG. vengeance

is the axe

I BCCoT. indeed I GW. I verily Co2

Jesus. then Jesus G

and lo there came a voice. and lo a voice came G

desponsata. CCoT Bethleem.

W Bethlehem.

W'gladness.'

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER IV.

6 in their [Co3]

11 angels

13 came [Co2]

21 and going

24 torments [To]

with their the angels went

and when he was gone BGWC. and when he went Co. and he went... and T. and he going Co^2 gripings. maladies Co2

CHAPTER V.

1 the multitudes

18 one jot . . . shall not pass of the law Rone jot ... shall in no wise pass from the law A

20 that unless Rthat except A[Co3]

21 and whose killeth R and, whosoever shall kill A

22 to [Co2][Tav]

25 officer [Co²]

32 excepting the cause 3 of fornication R

saving for the cause of fornication A

(the cause of fornication except) [Co]

44 abuse you Rdespitefully use you A

47 what do you more Rwhat do you more than others 4 A (what more do ye) $\lceil C_0^2 \rceil$

48 be you perfect therefore Rbe ye therefore perfect $A[Co^2]$ the multitude BG. the press of the people W. the people CC_0T

one jot . . . of the law shall not scape 2 BGWCCoT. one jot . . . of the law shall not pass Tav. there shall not one jot . . . escape from the law Co2

except. unless Tav

whosoever killeth BC. for whoseever killeth GWCoT. whose killeth Co2

unto

minister. sergeant GW

except it be for fornication. except it be for whoredom Tav

hurt you. do you wrong CoT

what singular thing do ye

ye shall therefore be perfect 5

CHAPTER VI.

1 otherwise

2 sound not a trumpet Rdo not sound a trumpet A

that they may [Co²] 6 but thou, when [Co1] 7 much speaking

or else. else Co2

do not blow a trumpet B. thou shalt not make a trumpet to be blown GWCoT. let not trumpets be blown C. blow not with a trump Co2

that they might B. for to WCCoT. to G

but when

much babbling's sake. much babbling GCo2Tav

¹ tormentis.

² Co 'escape.'

³ causa.

⁴ Printed in Roman type in the first edition, which was in black letter.

⁵ G'perfit.'

[•] W' babbling.'

8 ask him $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

15 neither will

16 be not as the hypocrites, sad Rbe not as the hypocrites of a sad countenance

they may appear $[Co^2]$

23 thy whole body if then Rif therefore A [if . . . therefore] [Co²]

24 will . . . will

25 more than the meat... more than the raiment $R[Co^2]$ more than meat . . . than raiment A

26 gather [Co²]

30 the grass of the field which to-day is

Earlier Versions.

ask of him

no more shall BWCCoT. no more will G. shall not Co2

be not of an heavy countenance as the hypocrites are B. look not sour as the hypocrites GW. be not sad as the hypocrites are CCoT. become not ye sad as hypocrites Co2

they might appear B. they might be seen WCoT. they might seem G. it may appear C

all thy body. all thy whole body Co2 wherefore if

shall...shall. shall...

more worth than meat . . . than raiment BG. more worth than meat...more of value than raiment

carry

the grass of the field which though it stand to-day BC. the grass of the field which is 2 to-day GWCo2. the grass which is to-day in the field CoT

CHAPTER VII.

4 let me cast out R let me pull out A

9 or what man $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

whom if $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

11 know how to give [Co²] good gifts to your children R [Co2]

good gifts unto your children A

24 doeth them $\lceil Co^2 \rceil \lceil Tav \rceil$

25 founded 4

suffer me, I will cast 3 out BC. suffer me to cast 3 out GWT. hold I will pluck Co. suffer I will cast forth Co2 what man B. for what man GW. is

there any man CC_0T if B. which if

know to give B. can give

your children good gifts BCCoTav. to your children good gifts

doeth the same grounded

CHAPTER VIII.

4 testimony 5

6 tormented

11 and I say

20 where to lay his head [Co2]

witness pained. vexed C_0^2

I say BC. I say therefore WT. but I say GCo

where to rest his head BC. whereon to rest his head

¹ Wadds 'do.' 2 W'standeth. 3 CT 'pluck.' fundata. 5 testimonium.

28 exceeding fierce

32 went

33 and the swineherds Rand they that kept them A Earlier Versions.

very fierce BG. out of measure fierce WCCoT. exceeding cruel Co2

departed. departing went Co2

then they that kept them BC. herdmen GWCoT. but the herdmen Co2

CHAPTER IX.

4 Jesus seeing $R[Co^2]$

Jesus knowing A

6 hath power in earth to forgive sins $R[Co^2]$ hath power on earth to forgive sins

8 multitudes

14 then came to him the disciples of John

[then came unto him the disciples of John [Co^2]

22 from that hour

31 country

CHAPTER X.

7 and going R and as ye go A

11 shall enter 3 [Co2] who in it is worthy

12 salute it [Co²]

15 more tolerable 4

18 in testimony 5 to R for a testimony against A[for a testimony unto] $[Co^2]$ and the Gentiles

21 rise up [Co2]

26 revealed 6

and secret R[Co2] and hid A

30 but your very hairs of the head are all numbered Rbut the very hairs of your head are all numbered A

when Jesus saw

hath power to forgive sins in earth. hath authority in earth to forgive sins

multitude BG. people

then came the disciples of John unto 1 him

from that same hour B. even that same hour 2 WCCoT. at that hour G. that same moment To. the same hour Co2

land

go and GWCCoT. as you go as ye go B. Co^2

shall come

who is worthy in it BGWCTCo2. in it, who is meet for you Co

salute the same. greet it Tav

easier

in witness to

and to the Gentiles. and to the heathen Co^2

rise BGTav. arise

openly opened BCT. disclosed GW. shewed Co. shewed Co2

and nothing hid BC. nor hid G. and nothing so secret WT. and nothing secret Co

yea even 8 all the hairs of your head are numbered BGWCTav. and now are all the hairs of your head told Co. and now are all the hairs of your heads

¹ GMCo 'to.'

² Co 'time.'

⁵ testimonium. • revelabitur.

³ intraveritis.

⁴ tolerabilius.

⁷ T' hid.'

^{*} Tav omits 'even.'

Earlier Versions.

numbered T. but all the hairs of your head are numbered also Co^2 all give unto one . . . to drink. giveth

42 shall give drink to one $R[Co^2]$ shall give to drink unto one A

shall give unto one... to drink. giveth unto one... to drink Co

CHAPTER XI.

7 multitudes 19 a friend of [Co²] 22 more tolerable

23 exalted 1

it

24 more tolerable

25 revealed ²

27 delivered

multitude BG. people

a friend unto. a companion of Co

easier. more easy Co2

lifted up BGW. lift up CCoT. exalted

up Co² they easier

shewed BCCo2. opened

given. given over Co2

CHAPTER XII.

his hand dried up

but when Jesus BWC. but Jesus GTCo².

nevertheless Jesus Co

endure

also if L but if I Co

of thee worse

26 stand * [Co2][Tav]

10 a withered hand $R[Co^2]$

his hand withered A

27 and if I $[Co^{\tau}][Tav]$

38 from thee

25 and Jesus

45 more wicked

CHAPTER XIII.

8 othersome R other A

11 mysteries [Co²]

15 and I may heal them R and I should heal them A [and I heal them] $[Co^2]$

19 the wicked one

23 threescore ... thirty R sixty ... thirty A

33 measures the whole was

38 the wicked one

50 the furnace

52 scribe instructed R scribe which is instructed A

56 and his sisters are they not all with us $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

some. part T

secrets. mystery Co

that I might heal them. that I also might heal them C

that evil one BWTo. the evil one G. the evil man CCoT. the wicked Tav sixtyfold...thirtyfold

pecks

all were B. all be GWCT. all was Co. it be all Co^2

it be all Co2

the wicked BGWCT. wickedness Cowicked (children) Co². that wicked one To

a furnace. the chimney Co2

scribe which is taught BGWCT. scribe taught Co. scribe . . . learned Co²

and are not all his sisters here 4 with us BCCo. and are not his sisters all here 4 with us

¹ exaltaberis.

² revelasti.

stabit. * BGC omit 'here.'

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER XIV.

7 whereupon
9 at table Rat meat A10 he sent $[Co^2]$

12 the body [To]
15 themselves

19 looking up unto heaven R looking up to heaven A

22 multitudes 28 and Peter

30 the wind rough R
the wind boisterous A
[the wind strong] [Co²]

wherefore at the table

sent his body them

lifted 1 up his eyes toward heaven BC. looked up to heaven GWT. looked up toward heaven Co. looked up into the heaven Co²

people. multitude G Peter. then Peter G a mighty wind

CHAPTER XV.

11 not that which . . . defileth that defileth a man $R[Co^2]$ this defileth a man A

30 many others

33 fill [Tav]

39 coasts [Co2]

that which ... defileth not defileth the man. that defileth the man G other many. many other GWCo² suffice. satisfy Co parts. parties BGW

CHAPTER XVI.

5 take bread

9 understand $[Co^2]$ 9, 10 you took up Rye took up A

21 chief priests and be killed

22 Peter taking him unto him R Peter took him A[Co²] be it far from thee²

23 who turning R lie turned and A

24 come after me $[Co^2]$ deny $[Co^2][Tav]$ 26 if he gain R

if he shall gain A

take bread with them. take the breads Co^2 .

perceive took ye up

high priests. chief of the priests Co^2 and must be killed BWCT. and be slain GCo^2 . and be put to death Co

when Peter had taken him aside BC. Peter took him aside

favour thyself BCCoT. pity thyself G. look to thyself W. that be far from thee Co^2

he turned him about and BCCo. he turned back and G. turned he about and WT. he turned him and Co^2

go after me B. follow me

forsake

if he shall win B. though he should win GWT. if he win CCo². though he wanne Co

Rheims—Authorized.	Earlier Versions.
Сная	TER XVII.
2 white [Co2]	as white
5 a voice [Co2]	there came a voice
16 cure 1	heal
18 cured ²	healed
from that hour R from that very hour A	even that same time BC . at that hour G . even that same hour $WC \circ T$
	TER XVIII.
5 one such little child [To]	such a little child BGWCo2. such a child
8 rather than having to be cast	rather than thou shouldest having be cast BWCT. than having to be cast GCo ² . than that thou shouldest have and be cast Co
15 thou shalt gain R	thou hast won
thou hast gained A	6.11
28 fellow servants [To]	fellows
29, 33 fellow servant [To]	fellow fellows $BCCo$. other fellows GWT . com-
31 fellow servants	panions Co^2 . other fellow servants To
Сна	PTER XIX.
6 that therefore which God hath joined 5 together let not man separate R what therefore God hath joined together let not man put	let not 6 man therefore put asunder that which God hath coupled together
asunder A	
8 saith	said
9 and I say	I say BC . I say therefore GWT . but I say Co
12 eunuchs eunuchs [] eunuchs R eunuchs eunuchs eunuchs eunuchs A [eunuchs eunuchs gelded eunuchs] [To]	chaste chaste chaste chaste BGC. chaste chaste [] chaste WT. gelded gelded gelded gelded gelded gelded gelded gelded
28 you which when the Son of Man shall sit you also shall sit R ye which when the Son of Man shall sit ye also shall sit A	when the Son of Man shall sit ye s which s shall sit also
	MAPTER XX.
24 hearing it $R[Co^2]$	heard this
heard it A	heard that
30 cried out	cried
coniunxit. 2 curatus. coniunxit. Co' no': Co' has BC 'that.'	3 Co 'the.' 4 Tav omits 'rather.' 'not' and omits 'therefore.' 7 eunuchi.

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER XXI.

6 and the disciples

8 a very great multitude

others

9 and the multitudes

15 marvellous things R wonderful things A

16 perfited R
perfected A

17 into [Co²]

19 never grow there fruit of thee for ever R

let no fruit grow on thee henceforward for ever A

[never fruit grow on thee for ever] [Co²]

28 go work

37 his son [Co2]

42 rejected

the disciples. so the disciples G

many of the people BWCCoT. a great

multitude G. much people Co2

other

moreover the multitudes B. moreover the people GWCT. as for the people ... they Co

wonders BCCo. marvels

ordained BCCoT. made perfit GW. ordained Co²

unto

unto

never fruit grow on thee henceforwards 1 never fruit grow on thee from henceforth Co

go and work. go thy way . . . and work Co

his own son

disallowed B. refused

CHAPTER XXII.

8 ready

9 into [Co2]

10 bad and good

16 in truth

17 what is thy opinion R what thinkest thou A

21 render 2

the things that are God's

prepared

out into. out ... into Co

good and bad

truly

how thinkest thou

give

those things that are God's BGC. that which is God's

CHAPTER XXIII.

5 but . . . all R

but all A

12 and he that R and whosoever A

18 but woe

15 than yourselves [Co2]

25 that on the outside R the outside $A[Co^2]$

32 fill you up R fill ye up A

all

but whosoever BCT. for whosoever GW.

for whose Co. whose Co2

woe. woe therefore GW

than ye yourselves are. than you your-

selves G the utterside

fulfil ye

B'henceforward,'

² reddite.

³ G' which.'

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER XXIV.

7	kingdom against kingdom	realm against realm BGWCTCo ² . one realm against another Co
11	rise [Co ²]	arise
	take	fetch BG. fet
18	take	fetch
	even into R	into. into CoT.
	even unto A	
30	tribes 1	kindreds
	41 shall be taken	is received BTav. shall be received GWCoT. received
41	left	left alone B. refused
4 3	but this know ye R	of this yet be sure BC. of this be sure
	but know this A	GWT. but be sure of this Co . but be ye sure of this Co^2
49	shall begin	so begin BCCo2. begin
	fellow servants	fellows
50	the lord of that servant	the same servant's lord BCCo. that servant's master GWT. the master of that servant Tav
51	appoint 2 his portion R appoint him his portion A	give him his portion BGWC. give him his reward CoT. give him his part Tav. put his portion Co ²

CHAPTER XXV.

15 according to	after
19 time	season
21, 23 over a few things	over few things BCCo ² . in little GWT. over little Co
27 usury ³	vantage. gains Tav
30 cast ye	cast
46 punishment everlasting R	everlasting pain
everlasting punishment $oldsymbol{arDelta}$	

CHAPTER XXVI.

_	who was called took bread and blessed, and R	which was called BCCo. called when he had taken the bread and given
	took bread and blessed it, and	thanks, he B. took the bread and
	\boldsymbol{A}	when he had given thanks GC. took
		bread and gave thanks WT. took
		the bread, gave thanks and Co. took
		the bread and when he had blessed,
		he To
27	to them	them
28	which [Co2]	that. [] Tav

¹ tribus. ² ponet. ³ usura. ⁴ Comits 'the.'

30 an hymn 1 being said R when they had sung an hymn A

38 he saith R saith he A sorrowful unto death

48 sign²

53 give me presently R presently give me A

55 laid no hands on me R laid no hold on me A

57 they taking hold of R they that had laid hold on A

63 adjure 3

64 heaven [Co2]

65 what need we witnesses any further R what further need have we of witnesses A

67 with the palms of their hands

73 thou also art

Earlier Versions.

when they had praised God B. when they had sung a psalm G. when they had sung a song of thanksgiving W. when they had said grace CoT. when they had given praises Tav. when the grace was said Co^2 said Jesus. said he Co^2

heavy unto the death token

cause to stand by me B. give me GWT. give me even now C. now to send me Co. deliver me now Co^2

took me not

they that had taken B. they took ... and GWCTCo². they that took Co

charge. conjure Tav

the sky. the heaven GCoTav

what need we of any moe witnesses BWCCoT. what have we any more need of witnesses G. what need we yet witnesses Co^2

on the face with the palm of their hands BC. with their ods GW. upon the face Co. with the palm of their hands on the face T. upon the face with their fists Co²

thou art even BWCT. thou art also G. thou art Co^2Tav

CHAPTER XXVII.

9 pieces of silver

15 release

17 whom will you that I release R whom will ye that I release A

21 to be released R that I release A

23 why, what evil hath he done

24 rather tumult was toward Rthat rather a tumult was made

silver pieces BGW. silver plates CT. silver pens Co

let loose BCo2. deliver

whether will ye that I give 6 loose. whom will ye I shall let loose Co^2

that I let loose BGWCT. that I give loose Co. have let loose Co²

what evil hath he done BWCTCo². but what evil hath he done G. what evil hath he done then Co

that more business was made BWCT that more tumult was made G. that there was a greater uproar Co. that there was rather an uproar Co^2

¹ hymno. 2 signum. 3 adiuro. 4 C'his.' 5 To omits 'their.' 6 G'let.'

- 26 he released R released he A
- 41, 62 chief priests
- 51 rocks
- 66 made the sepulchre sure, sealing up the stone, with watchmen R

made the sepulchre sure, sealing the stone, and setting a watch A

Earlier Versions.

let he . . . loose BGWCT. gave he . . . loose Co. let he loose Co² high priests. chief of the priests Co² stones

when they had sealed up the stone, they made the sepulchre sure with the watch B. made the sepulchre sure with a watch and sealed the stone GWCT. kept the sepulchre with watchmen and sealed the stone Co. made the grave sure with watchmen and sealed up the stone Co²

CHAPTER XXVIII.

5 and the angel fear not you R fear not ye A

11 chief priests

14 make you secure 9 R secure you A

the angel. but the angel $GWCo^2$ fear not B. fear ye not GWCT. be not ye afraid Co high priests

make you careless B. so use the matter that you shall not need to care To. save you harmless GWCT. bring it so to pass that ye shall be safe Co. make you safe Co^2

ST. MARK.

CHAPTER I.

5 there went forth ... all the R there went out ... all the A

7 there cometh a stronger than I after me R there cometh one mightier than I after me A

10 forthwith coming up R straightway coming up A

the heavens opened

the Spirit as a dove descending and remaining on him R the Spirit like a dove descending upon him A all the... went out BGWCT. all that
... went out M. there went out...
the whole Co. all the... went forth
Co³

he that is stronger than I cometh after me BC. a stronger than I cometh after me GWT. there cometh one after me which is 4 stronger than I Co

as soon as he was come up BC. as soon as he was come GWCT. anon as he was coming up Co^2

heaven open BCT. the heavens cloven in twain G. heaven eleft W. that the heavens opened Co. the heaven opened Co^2

the Spirit descending upon him like a dove BCGWT. the Holy Ghost as a dove coming down upon him Co. the Holy Ghost like a dove descending and abiding upon him Co²

¹ G'the.'

² CT 'watchmen' for 'a watch.'

securos.

⁴ Co2 omits 'which is.'

⁵ GWT 'Holy Ghost.'

17 come after me R come ye after me A

23 a man in an unclean spirit R a man with an unclean spirit A

cried out [Co2]

24 who thou art

27 questioned among themselves

unclean

35 rising very early...he R in the morning rising up a great while before day, he A

39 he was... casting out devils R he ... cast out devils $A[Co^2]$

44 testimony 5

45 to publish and to blaze abroad the word R

to publish it much and to blaze abroad the matter A

Earlier Versions.

follow me

a man vexed with an unclean spirit BWCT. a man which had an unclean spirit G. a man possessed with a foul spirit Co. a man having an unclean spirit Co². a man in whom was an unclean spirit To

cried aloud B. cried

what thou art. that thou art Co

demanded one of another among themselves BCT. demanded one of another GW. axed one another among themselves Co. demanded among themselves Co^2

foul

in the morning very early before day?.

Jesus when he was risen up BC. in the morning very early before day?

Jesus arose and GWCoT. in the morning very early he rose up and Co2 he...cast the devils out. he...drave

out the devils Co

witness BCCoTav. testimonial

openly to declare many things and to publish this rumour B. to tell many things and to publish the matter ⁶ GWCT. to speak much of it, and made the deed known Co. to publish and spread forth the word Co²

CHAPTER II.

1 and again he entered into Capernaum⁸ after some days

11 go into thy house $R[Co^2]$ go thy way into thine house A

13 multitude

14 he passed by

15 did sit down together R sat also together A

18 did use to fast R used to fast A

after a few days also he entered into Capernaum again BGWCT. and after certain days he went again unto Capernaum Co. and after certain days he entered again into Capernaum Co get thee hence into thine own house.

go home Co

people

Jesus passed by. he went by Co2

sat also together at meat BC. sat at table ¹⁰ also GWT. there sat at the table Co. sat also at meat Co^2

did fast. fasted Co

conquirerent. 2 CT omit 'before day.' Co omits 'very early.'

^{*} Co 'he.' * testimonium. * WT 'deed, C'saying.' 7 GWT omit 'also.'

R'Capharnaum.' Bomits 'own.' 10 WT' meat.'

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER III.

3 saith

5 being sorrowful R being grieved A

6 going forth $R[Co^2]$ went forth and A

7 from Galilee . . . followed him R

from Galilee followed him A

8 they about Tyre [Co2]

9 he spake to his disciples

11 fell down

25 stand²

26 stand²

28 sons of men

32 multitude

without seek thee R without seek for thee A

said

mourning BCT. mourning also GW. and was sorry Co. sorry Co²

departed and. went out and Co

followed him from Galilee BGWCT. there followed him . . . out of Galilee Co. followed him . . . from Galilee Co²

they that dwelt about Tyre 1

Jesus commanded his disciples BC. he commanded his disciples GWT. he spake unto his disciples Co

they fell down

continue. endure Co2

continue BWCTCo2. endure GCo

children of men. men's children CT

all the people. a great people Co2

sea...seaside. water...seaside Co

people

seek for thee without. axe 3 after thee without Co

CHAPTER IV.

gathered

1 was gathered $[Co^2]$ all the multitude Rthe whole multitude A

sea ... sea [Co²]

4 some [Co²][Tav]
7 yielded [Co²]

8 increased

12 seeing they may see

that some

grew

when they see they may see BC. they seeing may see $GWCo^2$. with seeing eyes they may see Co. when they see they shall see T

when they hear, they may hear BC. they hearing may hear GWCo². with hearing ears they may hear Co. when they hear they shall hear T

turn

that received seed by the wayside B. that receive the seed by the wayside GW. whereof some be rehearsed to be by the wayside C. that are by the wayside CoT. that are sown by the wayside Co^2

which

at once BWCT. straightways GW.

[] Co. forthwith Tav. anon Co^2

hearing they may hear

be converted 4
15 by the wayside

16 who

immediately

¹ G 'Tyrus.' 2 stare.

³ Co2 'ask.' convertantur.

17 afterward

21 a bed

22 hid which shall not be made manifest 1 R

hid which shall not be manifested A

neither was anything made secret R

neither was anything kept secret A

25 he that hath, to him shall be given

he that hath not . . . from him R

he that hath not, from him A

26 cast seed into [Co2]

29 immediately

31 the seeds [Co2]

32 becometh greater

37 the waves beat 4

38 in the hinder part of the boat R in the hinder part of the ship A

Earlier Versions.

and anon BWCT. for G. [] Co. and so Co^2

the table BGWCT. a table Co. the bed To so privy that shall not 2 be opened BCT. hid 3 that shall not be opened GW. hid that shall not be openly shewed Co

neither hath it been so secret BC.
neither is there a secret G. neither
so secret WT. and there is nothing
secret Co. neither anything secret Co²
unto him that hath, shall it be given.
whose hath, unto him shall be given Co
from him that hath not BGWCT. whose
hath not, from him Co. whose hath
not... from him Co²

sow seed in BWCT. cast seed in G. casteth seed upon Co

anon

seeds

is greater BCCo. is greatest GWT. waxeth greater Co^2

the waves dashed BGC. dashed the waves

in the stern. behind in the ship Co

CHAPTER V.

2 in an unclean spirit $R[Co^2]$ with an unclean spirit A

5 crying and cutting himself

7 I adjure 6 thee by God

10 besought him much

14 they that fed them $R[Co^2]$ they that fed the swine A

25 a woman $R[Co^2]$ a certain woman A

26 neither was anything the better R and was nothing bettered A

possessed of an unclean spirit. which had an unclean spirit G

crying and all to cutting himself B. cried . . . and stroke himself sore 5 GW. crying and beating himself CCo. cried . . . and bet himself T

I require thee in the name of God BWCT.

I charge thee by God GCo. I will that
thou swear to me by God To

prayed him instantly

the swineherds

there was a certain woman. there was a woman Co

and felt none amendment at all BWCT. and it availed her nothing G. and was not helped Co. and had profited nothing Co²

manifestetur. C'no.' W'so hid.' R'bette.'
G'omits 'sore.' adiuro.

- 28 touch but
- 30 had proceeded R had gone out A
- 31 thronging [Co2]
- 40 was lying
- 42 with great astonishment R with a great astonishment A
- 43 that something should be given her to eat

Earlier Versions.

but touch

proceeded BC. went out GWT. was gone out Co. was gone Co²

thrust BWCT. throng G. thrusteth Co

lav

out of measure. with great wondering

to give her meat BGWCT. that they should give her to eat Co. to give her to eat Co^2

CHAPTER VI.

1 going out from thence, he R he went out from thence and A

- 6 about the [Co2]
- 9 shod R be shod A
- 11 testimony¹
- 13 anointed with oil many
- 15 others but others R and others A
- 22 sat with him at the table R sat with him A [sat at board with him] Co²
- 24 the head of John the Baptist
- 31 desert 3 place [Co2]
- 34 as sheep not having a shepherd
- 39 all
- 40 in ranks
- 48 them labouring in $R[Co^2]$ them toiling in A
- 53 set to the shore R drew to the shore A
- 55 through that whole
- 56 besought

he departed thence and

about by the. about in the Co should be shod

witness

anointed many ... with oil BCMCo².

they anointed many... with oil GWT.
many... anointed they with oil Co
other BGWCM. some Co. wother T
some BCCo. and some GWT. but some
Co²

sat at board also BCT. sat at table together GW. sat at the table Co

John Baptist's head. the head of John Baptist Co^2To

wilderness

like sheep not having a shepherd BC. like sheep which had no shepherd GWT. as the sheep that have no shepherd Co. as sheep having no shepherd Co^2

them all

here a row and there a row BWCCoT. by rows G. in rows Co^2

them troubled in. that they were in peril with Co

drew up into the haven BCCoT. arrived GW. arrived into the haven Tav. drew near the shore Co²

throughout all the throughout all that GCo^2

prayed

¹ testimonium.

² W' board.'

³ desertum.

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER VII.

8 leaving the commandment Rlaying aside the commandment A

hold

12 you suffer R ye suffer $A \lceil Co^2 \rceil$

15 entering into him that can defile him R that entering into him can defile him 🔏

17 was entered $[Co^2]^1$

22 an evil eye

26 cast forth

27 filled the dogs

30 gone out $[Co^2]$ upon [Co2]

31 again going out R again departing A

32 besought $R[Co^2]$ beseech A

the commandment ... being laid apart B. ye lay the commandment . . . apart GWCT. ye leave the commandment Co. the commandment . . . laid aside Tan

observe. keep Co

so ye suffer. thus ye suffer Co

that can defile him when it entereth into him. that can defile him entering into him Co2

came

a wicked eye. wicked eye Tav cast out BGWCTCo2. drive out Co

fed. satisfied Co2

the little dogs B. whelps GWCT. dogs Co

was departed BCCo. departed

on

when he was departed again B. departed 2 again . . . and GWCTCo2. when he went out again Co

pray B. prayed

CHAPTER VIII.

3 will faint

8 filled

11 question 3

19 fragments 4 [Tav]

20 seven loaves Rthe seven A of fragments 4 R[Tav]full of fragments A

24 I see men as it were trees walking R[Co2]

I see men as trees, walking A

28 and other some as it were Rand others A

31 rejected

32 taking him Rtook him and A[Co2] shall faint BCCo2. would faint GW. should faint CoT

sufficed BGWCT. satisfied Co. full Tav

dispute

broken meat

I brake the seven BCo. I brake seven GWCTCo2

of the leavings of the 5 broken meat. full of broken meat Co. of broken meat Co2

I see men 6: for I perceive 7 them walk as they were trees BWCT. I see men: for I see them walking like trees G. I see men going as if I saw trees Co

again some say that thou art BC. and some GWT. some Co. but some as Co2 reproved. cast out Co

took him aside and. took him unto him and Co

¹ introisset.

² W 'turned,' Co² 'went forth.'

^{*} conquirere.

⁴ fragmentorum.

GWT omit 'the.' CT' the men.'

⁷ GWT 'see.'

36 if he gain Rif he shall gain A Earlier Versions.

if he shall win BWT. though he should win G. if he win CCo2. though he wanne Co

CHAPTER IX.

2 alone . . . apart Rapart by themselves A

3 and white exceedingly as $\operatorname{snow} R$ exceeding white as snow A

8 no man any more but Jesus Rno man any more save Jesus A

10 with themselves

questioning 4

12 and how it is written of the Son of Man that he shall suffer R

and how it is written of the Son of man that he must suffer A

14 questioning ⁴ [Tav]

16 question ⁵ [Tav]

17 multitude

23 if thou canst believe [Co²]

24 crying out R cried out $A[Co^2]$

30 passed

37 one of such children $[Co^2][Tav]$

49 every one

50 will

out of the way alone

and became 2 very white even as snow BWCT. and was very white as snow G. and very white as the snow Co

no man more than Jesus BWCTCo. more any man save Jesus G. more save . . . Jesus Co2

with them BCT. to themselves GW. by them Co. by themselves Co2

and demanded. and axed Co. asking Co2 and the Son of man as it is written of him shall suffer BC. and as it is written of the Son of man that 3 he must suffer GWCo2, the Son of man also shall suffer . . . as it is written Co. and also the Son of man as it is written shall suffer T

disputing

dispute

company. people Co

this thing if thou canst believe B. if thou canst believe it GW. if thou couldest believe CCoT

cried. crying G

took their journey $BWCC_0T$. went GC_0^2 . went together To

any such a young 6 child BCT. one of such little children G. such a little child W. such a child Co

every man shall

CHAPTER X.

5 he wrote you this precept

he wrote this precept unto you BGWCT. did Moses write you this commandment Co. did he write you that commandment Co2

18 and Jesus

19 do no fraud R $\operatorname{defraud}$ not A

Jesus. but Jesus Co

defraud no man BCT. thou shalt hurt no man G. hurt no man W. thou shalt beguile no man Co. beguile not Co2

¹ WT 'should.' ² WT 'was made.' 3 GW omit 'that.' 4 conquirentes. CT omit 'young.' ⁵ conquiritis.

- 21 Jesus beholding him
- 27 beholding them $R[Co^2]$ looking upon them A
- 28 left
- 29 hath left
- 33 chief priests
- 41 began to be displeased at Rbegan to be much displeased with A
- 42 they which seem to rule over R they which are accounted to rule over A

their princes $R[Co^2]$ their great ones A

- 49, 51 the blind man
- 50 casting off his garment Rcasting away his garment $A \lceil Co^2 \rceil$
- 52 made thee safe 4 R[Co2] made thee whole A

8 others

- 13 if haply $[Co^2]$
- 14 now no man Rno man A for ever
- 18 chief priests
- 27 chief priests [Tav]
- 29 and Jesus
- 32 indeed a prophet $R[Co^2]$
 - a prophet indeed A[To]
 - 2 in season Rat the season A
 - 4 him they wounded in the head $R[Co^2]$
 - they ... wounded him in the

Earlier Versions.

Jesus beheld him and. Jesus looked upon him and 1 Co2To

when he had looked upon them B. looked upon them and GWCT. beheld them and Co

forsaken

hath forsaken BGC. forsaketh WCoT. shall forsake Co2

high priests

began to disdain at. disdained at Co

they which seem 2 to bear rule among BGT. they which are appointed 3 to bear rule among WC. the princes of the world have domination of Co. they that be seen to rule among Co2. they which are princes among To

they that be great among them. the mighty Co

the blind

when he had thrown away his cloke B. he threw away his cloke and GWCT. he cast away his garment from him . . . and Co

saved thee. helped thee Co

CHAPTER XI.

other BGWCTCo2. some Co to see if. to see whether WT never man

while the world standeth BGWCT. for evermore Co. any more Co2

high priests high priests

Jesus BWCCoT. then Jesus G. but Jesus Co2

a very prophet. a true prophet Co

CHAPTER XII.

when the time was come BWCCoT. at a time G. when the time was Co^2 . at the time To

they . . . brake his head

head A

⁸ C'seen. 4 salvum fecit. 1 Co2 omits 'and.' ² G 'delight.'

6 therefore having yet one son

having yet therefore one son A

last

10 rejected

12 and they sought to lay hands on him R and they sought to lay hold on him A and they sought to lay hold upon him] $[Co^2]$

17 render³

22 the seven

woman $[C^2]$

23 the seven 29 and Jesus

1 saith

37 David therefore

44 abundance 4 [Co²]

Earlier Versions.

and so when he had yet but one . . . son BC. yet had he one son GWT. had he yet one son only Co. wherefore he 1 having yet one son Co2Tav

at the last. the last G

disallowed B. did refuse GWCT. refused

they went about also to take him BC. and 2 they went about to take him

seven BGWCT. they all seven Co. they

seven Co2, those seven To

wife

seven

Jesus

David BCCo2. then David GWT. there

David Co

superfluity

CHAPTER XIII.

what manner of stones 9 and in synagogues shall you be beaten Rand in the synagogues ye shall be beaten A[and in synagogues shall ye be beaten] $[Co^2]$

and you shall Rand ye shall $A[Co^2]$ for a testimony?

11 beforehand [To] in that hour

15 take $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

16 for to take his garment R[To] for to take up his garment A

said

what stones. what manner stones To and to synagogues and ye shall be whipped B. and into 5 the synagogues: ye shall be beaten GW. and into the 6 synagogues and ye shall be beaten CCoT

yea and shall BCT. and GW. and shall

that this might be for a witness B. for a testimonial GWCT. for a witness CoTav

aforehand. afore GCo2

in the same hour BC. at the same time GWCoT. the same hour Co2

fetch

to take his garment with him B. unto the things which he left behind him, for 8 to take his clothes with him? GWCT. to fetch his clothes Co. to fetch his garment Co2

¹ Tav omits 'he.' 2 GW 'then.'

⁵ G 'to.' 6 Co omits 'into the.'

⁹ G omits 'with him.'

³ reddite. 4 ex eo quod abundabat.

⁸ G omits 'for.' ⁷ testimonium.

17 woe to them

20 the days [Co2]

23 foretold you all things

25 that are in heaven [Co²]
27 from the uttermost part of the
earth

32 nor the Son, but the Father R neither the Son, but the Father A

35 or at the cockcrowing [Co2]

36 lest coming

Earlier Versions.

woe shall be then to them BWCM. then woe shall be to them G. woe unto them Co. woe is then to them T. woe shall be then to women (with child)

those days

shewed you all things before BGWCT. told you all before Co. told you all things before Co²

which are in heaven. of the heavens Co from the end of the earth BC. from the utmost part of the earth G. from one end of the world WCoT. from the highest part of the earth Co²

neither the Son himself, save the Father only ² BGWCT. no, not the Son himself, but the Father only Co. nor the Son save the Father Co². neither the Son himself, but the Father To

whether at the cockcrowing BWCT. at the cockcrowing G. or about the cockcrowing Co

lest if he come BGWCT. that he come not... and Co. lest when he cometh Co²

CHAPTER XIV.

1, 43, 55 chief priests

2 on [Co2]

of the people

5 murmured [To]

9 for a memory 3 R for a memorial A

20 dish

21 indeed goeth

26 an hymn 4 being said R when they had sung an hymn A

29 all

33 heavy R very heavy A

34 sorrowful R
exceeding sorrowful A
death

high priests

in

among the people. in the people Co

grudged

in remembrance. for a remembrance Co2

platter

truly goeth BC. truly . . . goeth GW. truly goeth forth CO. goeth T

when they had praised God B. when they had sung a psalm G. when they had sung the song W. when they had said grace CCoT. when the grace was said Co^2 . when they had given praises Tav

all men. they all Co2

in an agony. in great heaviness GW

exceeding heavy B. very heavy GWT. heavy CCo the death

¹ Co 'earth.' ² G omits 'only.' ³ memoriam. ⁴ hymno.

scribes and

Rheims-Authorized.

- 43 the scribes and the
- 48 are you come out R are ye come out A
- 53 assembled together R were assembled A
- 65 beat him with buffets R buffet him $A[Co^2]$
- 68 neither know I R
 I know not A

CHAPTER XV.

1, 3, 10, 11, 31 chief priests 6 he was wont to release R he released A

- 8 multitude
- 9 release
- 11 release
- 14 why, what evil
- 15 released
- 21 a Cyrenian
- 22 being interpreted 1
- 27 and with him they crucify
- 29 passed by
- 34 being interpreted
- 40 looking on afar off
- 44 sending for R calling unto him A

high priests

fists Co

I know him not

Pilate did deliver BGWC. he was wont to deliver Co. Pilate was wont to deliver T. was he wont . . . to let loose Co^2

Earlier Versions.

ye be come out. ye are come forth Co

came BGWCT. come C. were come together Co. came together To

beat him with fists. smite him with

people

let loose BGCCo². loose WT. give loose Co deliver BGWCT. give . . . loose Co. let . . . loose Co²

what evil BGCoT. but what evil G. yea, but what evil W

let loose BCCo2. loosed GWT. gave... loose Co

of Cyrene

if a man interpret it BC. by interpretation GWCo. interpreted Tav

and they crucified with him BWCT. they crucified also with him G, and they crucified him with Co. and they crucify with him Co^2Tav

went by

if one interpret it BC. by interpretation GCo². if it be interpreted WT. interpreted CoTav

a good way off beholding him BWCT. which beheld afar off G. which beheld this afar off Co. afar off beholding him Tav. beholding it afar off Co²

when he had called unto him ² BCo², called unto him . . . and GWCT. called . . . and Co

CHAPTER XVI.

5 entering into

11 did not believe R believed not A

when they went into B. they went into... and believed it not. did not believe it Co²

interpretatum.

² Co2 omits 'unto him.'

14 exprobrated 1R upbraided them with A

19 sat on

Earlier Versions.

cast in their teeth BWCT. reproved them of G. rebuked Co. reproached them for To

sat him down on BM. sat at G. sitteth at WCo. is on C. is set down on T

ST. LUKE.

CHAPTER I.

6 and they were both

8 in the order of his course $[C_0^2]$

10 praying without $[Co^2]$ at the hour of the incense $R[Co^2]$ at the time of incense A

17 the just

25 to take away my reproach

38 handmaid [Tav]

41, 44 did leap R leaped $A[Co^2]$

43 whence is this

46 doth magnify

48 regarded all generations shall

53 the rich he hath sent away empty R the rich he hath sent empty away A

56 and she returned R and returned A

57 full time

59 they called

63 a writing table

73 the oath

they were both BCCo. both were GWT. and they both Co^2

as his course came BCT. as his course came in order GW. when his course came Co

without in prayer

while the incense was burning?

the just man. the righteous Co

to take from me my rebuke BGWC. to take away from me my rebuke Co. to take from me the rebuke that I suffered T. to take away my rebuke Co^2

handmaiden. servant G sprang³

whence cometh this BG. whence happeneth this WCT. how happeneth this Co

magnifieth

looked on. looked upon Co

shall all generations BCCoT. shall all ages GW. shall all kindreds Tav

sent away the rich empty BGWC. letteth the rich go empty Co. sendeth away the rich empty T. left the rich empty Co². sendeth the rich empty Tav

and afterward returned B. after, she returned G. and returned again WCTCo². then returned . . . again Co

 \mathbf{time}

called

writing tables

and that he would perform the oath BC. and the oath GW. even the oath Co. and to perform the oath T

¹ exprobravit.

² CCoT 'aburnynge.'

³ T'spronge' in v. 41.

- 74 that he would give to us R that he would grant unto us A
- 80 in the deserts 1

the day of his manifestation R the day of his shewing A

Earlier Versions.

for to give us BCCoT. which was, that he would grant unto us GW. and to give unto us Tav

in wilderness BWCTCo2. in the wilderness GCo

the day came of his shewing B. the day came when he should shew himself GWCT. the time that he should shew himself Co

CHAPTER II.

- 1 Caesar Augustus
- 10 fear not $[Co^2]$
- 13 the heavenly army R the heavenly host $A[Co^2]$
- 14 in earth peace R on earth peace A
- 17 concerning this child
- 18 that were reported to them by the shepherds R which were told them by the shepherds Δ
- 22 according to
- 23 male
- 24 to give a sacrifice R
 to offer a sacrifice A
 according as it is written R
 according to that which is
 said A
- 27 in spirit R[Tav] by the Spirit A

and blessed God [Co^2]
35 thine own soul R [Co^2]
thy own soul Arevealed 3

- 36 Anne a prophetess R one Anna a prophetess A she was
- 38 coming in
- 49 be about

Augustus Caesar BG. August the Emperor WT. Augustus the Emperor CCo

be not afraid

heavenly soldiers. heavenly hosts Co

peace on the earth BCT. peace in earth GW. peace upon earth Co. peace be in earth Co². peace in the earth Tav

of this child BCo. of that same child W. of that child GCT

which were told them of the shepherds BGWCTCo². which the shepherds had told them Co

after

man child BGWCMCo. man T to offer BWCT. to give an oblation G. that they might give the offering Co as it is said $BCTCo^2$. as it is commanded GW, as it is written Co

by inspiration BCCoT. by the motion of the Spirit G. by inspiration of the Holy Ghost W

and praised God. [] CT thy soul

opened

a prophetess one Anna

which was. the same was Co^2 coming... upon them. came forth... and CCoT go about. be in Co^2

1 desertis.

² G 'that.'

³ revelentur.

Rheims—Authorized. Earlier Versions. CHAPTER III. 3 country coasts. region Co2 7 multitudes R people multitude A 8 fruits worthy of due fruits of. fruits worthy G 9 and now the axe is Rnow also is the axe. the axe is . . . and now also the axe is \boldsymbol{A} already C_0 . for even now is the axe C_0^2 11 give to him Rpart with him impart to him A [give unto him] [Co2] 14 and the soldiers [Co2] the soldiers. then the soldiers Co 16 I indeed indeed I B. truth it is that I GW. I CCoT. I verily Co2 mightier stronger whose latchet of his shoes R whose shoes' latchet. whose shoe latchet the latchet of whose shoes A 17 he will burn will he burn BWCT. will he burn up G. shall burn Co. shall he burn Co2 and when 1 Jesus was baptized and did 21 Jesus also being baptized and pray BGCT. and Jesus also was baptized praying and did pray W. and when Jesus also was baptized and prayed Co 22 descended² came down CHAPTER IV. Jesus. but Jesus GW 8 and Jesus $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ 14 through throughout 15 all all men. every man Co and to preach BCCoT. and s that I should 19 to preach [Co²] preach GW. and preach M do the same here also in thine own 23 do also here in thy country country. do it here likewise in thine [Co²] own country G what manner of saying is this B. what 36 what word is this R thing is this GCo2. what manner a what a word is this A thing is this WCT. what manner of thing is this Co unclean foul made intercession to him BWCT. re-38 besought him [Co2] quired him G. prayed him Co CHAPTER V. it. then it GW 1 and it stand by the lake 5 side 2 standing by the lake [Co2] their boats B. the ships 11 their ships that when BC. as 12 when there was a man a man and when he had spied Jesus BWCT. and seeing Jesus Rand when he saw Jesus GCo2. when who seeing Jesus A he saw Jesus Co

G'that.' descendit.

5 BT 'lakes.

Womits 'and.' BWCT 'likewise.'
Tav 'espied.'

14 go [Co²]

testimony 1 19 multitude into the midst

24 hath power in earth to forgive $\sin R [Co^2]$ hath power upon earth to forgive sins A into thy house $R[Co^2]$ into thine house A 25 that wherein he lay Rthat whereon he lay A

29 others

30 their Pharisees and Scribes R their Scribes and Pharisees $A[Co^2]$

34 children of the bridegroom $R[Co^2][Tav]$

children of the bridechamber A 36 a similitude ... unto them Ra parable unto them A[a similitude unto them] $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ otherwise Rif otherwise A

Earlier Versions.

go, saith he BGC. that he should go WT. go thy way, said he Co

witness

press. people Co

even into the midst B. in the midst GWTCo2. even in the midst C. among them Co

hath power to forgive sins on 2 earth. hath authority to forgive sins in earth G

unto thine 3 house BC. to thine house G. home to thy house WT. home Co

his couch whereon he lay B. his bed whereon he lay GWCT. the bed that he had lien upon Co. the bed wherein he lav Co2

other. the other To

they that were Scribes and Pharisees among them. the Scribes and Pharisees CCoT

children of the wedding chamber BG. children of the wedding WCT. wedding children Co

unto them a similitude BWCCo. unto them a parable G. unto them in a similitude T

for then BG. for if he do, then WCT. for else Co. else Co^2

CHAPTER VI.

3 himself

10 looking about upon them all Rlooking round about upon them all A

13 named ${}^{4}[C_{0}^{2}]$

18 unclean [Co2]

21 filled [Tav]

25 mourn and weep

33 do good to them that do you good R do good to them which do good to you A

[do good unto them that do you good] [Co2]

he himself. he Co

when he had beheld them all in compass B. he beheld them all in compass and GWCT. he beheld them all round about and Co. beholding them all round about Tav

called foul satisfied

mourn and wail B. wail and weep GWCTCo2. weep and wail Co

do good for them which do good for you BGWC. do good for your good doers Co. do for them which do for you T

¹ testimonium.

W'in, Co 'upon.'

³ C'thy.

⁴ nominavit.

35 hoping

42 cast first the beam out $R[Co^2]$ cast out first the beam A

46 the things which I say

48 founded 1

49 without a foundation incontinent it fell R immediately it fell A ruin 2

Earlier Versions.

looking

cast out the beam out . . . first. first cast the beam out Co

as I bid you BWCT. the things that I speak G. that I say unto you Co. those things that I say Co^2

grounded. builded Co2

without foundation

it fell immediately BCC_0 . it fell by and by GWT. it fell anon C_0^2 fall

CHAPTER VII.

1 and when R now when A

7 neither did I think myself R neither thought I myself A

10 they . . . being returned home R

they . . . returning to the house A

12 the only son of his mother

16 and, That God

22 the lame walk [Co2]

26 went you out for to see R went ye out for to see A

28 but [Co2]

31 whereunto then [Co3]

39 this man if he were a prophet

41 creditor [Tav]

47 but to whom

when

I thought not myself. I thought myself (unworthy) also Co^2

they . . . when they were returned home B. when they . . . turned back G. they . . . turned back home again and WCT. when they . . . came home again Co. when they returned Co²

which was the only son of his mother BCCoT. who was the only begotten son of his mother GW. the only son unto his mother Co^2

and verily God B. and God

the halt go. the halting go Co

went ye forth to see. are ye gone out for to see Co

nevertheless. notwithstanding Co

whereunto

if this man 5 were a prophet, he

lender

to whom. but unto whom Co

CHAPTER VIII.

3 others

4 and when

6 the rock R
a rock A
moisture

8 other some R other A

other

when. now when GCo

stones B. the stones G. the stone WCoTav. stone CT. a stone Co

moistness

some

¹ fundata. ² ruina,

³ Tav 'only begotten.'

⁶ Co2 forth.

⁵ Co2 omits 'man.'

10 seeing, they may not see R seeing, they might not see A

hearing, may not understand Rhearing, they might not understand A

- 11 and the parable is this R now the parable is this A
- 13 rock
- 14 pleasures of this life [Co²]
- 15 which in

hearing the word R having heard the word A

- 17 come abroad
- 20 desirous to see thee R desiring to see thee A
- 24 there was made a calm R there was a calm A
- 27 forth
- 29 unclean driven [Co²]
- 35 they went forth R they went out $A[Co^2]$
- 37 to depart
- 39 the whole city [Co2]
- 40 was returned
- 42 an only daughter $R[Co^2]$ one only daughter A[Tav]
- 45 all throng and press thee R throng thee and press thee A
- 47 and the woman R and when the woman A
- 49 trouble him not $R[Co^2]$ trouble not the Master A

Earlier Versions.

when they see, they should not see BGWCT. though they see it, they should not see it Co. they may see and see not Co^2

when they hear, they should not understand BGWCT. though they hear it, they should not understand Co. that they may hear and not understand Co^2 the parable is this BGCTav. the similitude is this WT. this is the parable Co. but this is the parable Co^2

stones. stone Co

voluptuous living. voluptuousness of this life Co

which with BGWCT. that . . . in Co. that in Co²

hear the word and

come to light1

willing to see thee BCo2. and would see thee

it waxed calm. it was calm G

out. out of the ship Co2Tav

foul

carried

they came out. went they out Co

that he would depart

all the city

was come again. came again Co

but one daughter only BC. but a daughter only GWT. but one daughter Co

every man BGWCTCo2. they all Co

thrust thee and vex thee BCT. thrust thee and tread on thee GW. throng thee and thrust thee Co. throng thee and trouble thee Co^2

when the woman. but when the woman Co

disease not the Master

CHAPTER IX.

1 cure²

3 for the way R for your journey A

heal

to your journey BGWC. by the way Co. to succour you by the way T. towards your journey Tav

¹ GCT have 'come abroad' in preceding clause, where RAB have 'be made manifest.'
² curarent.

8 others

10 a desert 1 place which belongeth to Bethsaida R

a desert place belonging to the city called Bethsaida A

[a desert place that belongeth to Bethsaida] [Co²]

11 need of cure $R[Co^2]$ need of healing A

12, 16 multitudes R multitude A

14 make them sit down [Tav]

17 fragments [Tav]

22 rejected and chief priests

25 if he gain

lose himself and cast away himself R lose himself or be cast away A

26 and his Father's R

and in his Father's A

29 altered 10 [Tav]

his raiment white and glister-

ing R
his raiment was white and glistering A

31 decease

32 that stood [Co²]

34 when they entered into the cloud R

as they entered into the cloud $A \lceil Co^2 \rceil$

39 he suddenly crieth R
he suddenly crieth out A
renting him R
bruising him A

41 and Jesus [Co2]

Earlier Versions.

some BGWCMCo. other T

a solitary place nigh² unto³ the ⁴ city called ⁵ Bethsaida. a solitary place by the city called Bethsaida Co

need to be healed. need thereof Co

people

cause them to sit down

broken meat. broken pieces Co2

reproved BGWCTCo2. cast out Co

and of the high priests. and high priests Co²

if he win BGWC. though he wanne Co. to win T. if he did win Co^2

lose himself or run in danger of himself B. destroy himself or lose himself G. lose himself and run in damage of himself WCT. loseth himself or runneth in damage of himself Co

and of his Father B. and in the glory of the Father GWCoT. and in the majesty of his Father CCo²

changed BGWCTCo². changed of another fashion Co

his garment shining very white B. his garment was white and glistered G. his garment was white and shone 11 WCCoT. his apparel was white and shining Co²

departing

standing

when they were come into 12 the cloud BCT. when they were entering into the cloud GW. when the cloud covered them Co

suddenly he crieth. suddenly he crieth out Co2

when he renteth him BCo^2 . when he hath bruised him GW. when he hath rent him CCoT

Jesus BWCT. then Jesus G. then . . . Jesus Co

desertum. ² G'near.' ³ GWT'to.' ⁴ T'a.' ⁵ C'that is called.' ⁶ fragmentorum. ⁷ CT'or.' ⁸ WCoT'his.' ⁹ Co² 'the.' ¹⁰ altera. ¹¹ Co 'shined.' ¹² T'under.'

45 this word R this saying $A[Co^2]$ perceived it not

46 greater R[Co²] greatest A[Tav]

47 but Jesus seeing $R[Co^2]$ and Jesus perceiving A

2 the harvest truly

that he send R

Earlier Versions.

that word

should not understand it B. could not perceive it G. understood it not WCCoT

the greatest

when Jesus perceived BCT. when Jesus saw GW. but when Jesus saw Co

CHAPTER X.

the harvest. the harvest verily Co2 to send

[that he will send] $[Co^2]$ 4 carry not purse Rcarry neither purse A

that he would send A

7 hire

12 more tolerable

14 but it shall be more tolerable

17 subject 1

18 as a lightning fall from heaven R

as lightning fall from heaven A

20 subject 1 unto you [subject to you] [Tav]

21 in that very hour R in that hour A

22 delivered to me

34 took care of him 3

35 repay thee

bear no wallet BWCTCo2. bear no bag G. bear neither wallet Co

reward. wages G

easier

therefore it shall be easier. nevertheless it shall be easier CCoT

subdued

as it had been lightning fall 2 down from heaven BWCT. like lightning fall down from heaven G. fall down from heaven as lightning Co. fall down from heaven like the lightning Co2. as lightning fall down from heaven Tav

subdued unto you BCCo. under your power

the same hour B. that same hour GWC. at the same hour Co. that same time T given me BGWCTCo2. given over unto me Co

made provision for him. provided for

recompense thee. pay it thee Co

CHAPTER XI.

4 every one [Co2]

13 know how to give

29 it $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

31 in the judgment

32 in the judgment $\lceil Tav \rceil$

33 in secret R in a secret place A

CARLETON

every man. all them Co have knowledge to give B. can give \mathbf{them}

in judgment BGW. at the judgment CoTav. at judgment T

in judgment BGW. at the judgment in a privy place BGWCCoT. in the dark Co2. in a hid place Tav

¹ subiiciuntur.

² BC 'falling.'

³ curam eius egit.

Earlier Versions. thou puttest us to rebuke

45 thou speakest to our reproach R

thou reproachest us A

48 they indeed

49 also ... said R also said A[Tav]

52 those that did enter 1 R
them that were entering in A
[them that did enter] [Co²]

they. they verily Co^2 said

them that came in BGWCT. them that would have been in Co. The enterers in Tav

CHAPTER XII.

10 shall blaspheme against R blasphemeth against $A[Co^2]$

11 magistrates ² and potestates R magistrates and powers A

say [Co3]

15 not in any man's... doth his life consist R a man's life consisteth not in A [no man's life consisteth in]
[Co²]

16 spake

- 20 of thee
- 21 layeth up
- 26 the rest [Co2][Tav]
- 27 glory³ arrayed
- 29 seek
- 30 all these things the nations ... do seek &

all these things do the nations ... seek after A

37 watching

39 and this know

41 Lord dost thou speak R Lord speakest thou Δ

46 appoint his portion R appoint him his portion A

49 what will I [Co2]

blasphemeth. shall blaspheme GW

the rulers and officers BWCCoT. the rulers and princes G. rulers and powers Co²

speak

no man's life standeth in BCT. though a man... yet his life standeth not in GW. no man liveth thereof (that he hath abundance) Co

put forth. told Co from thee gathereth the remnant. the other Co royalty. majesty Co² clothed

ask ⁴
all such things do ⁵ the heathen ⁶ people
... seek for BGWCT. the heathen...
seek after all such things Co. these
things do all the heathen... seek Co².
all these the heathen people... seek
for Tav

waking

this understand BWCT. now understand this G. but be sure of this Co

Master tellest thou BGWCT. Lord tellest thou Co. Lord dost thou tell Co^2 . Master speakest thou Tav

set him his portion B. give him his portion GCo^2 . give him his reward WCCoT. put his part Tav

what is my desire. what would I rather Co

¹ introibant. ² magistratus. ³ gloria. ⁴ CoT 'axe.' ⁵ GWT omit 'do.' ⁶ BG omit 'heathen.' ⁷ ponet.

50 but I have to be baptized with a baptism R but I have a baptism to be baptized with A

straitened

55 that there will be heat R there will be heat A

57 why of yourselves also judge you not Rwhy even of yourselves judge $\mathbf{ve} \ \mathbf{not} \ \boldsymbol{A}$

59 the very last mite

Earlier Versions.

notwithstanding I must be 1 baptized with a baptism. but I must be baptized with a baptism Co2 ...

pained BCCoT. grieved GW. pressed Tav it will be hot. we shall have heat WT

why judge ye not of yourselves. why judge not ye by yourselves Co2

the uttermost mite BTav. the utmost mite

CHAPTER XIII.

1 that very time Rthat season A

[that time] [Co2]

telling him R

that told him A their sacrifices $\lceil Co^2 \rceil \lceil To \rceil$

2 sinners more than all the Galilaeans Rsinners above all the Gali-

leans A 8 about it $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

12 infirmity³

15 to water $R[Co^2]$ to watering A

16 lo, these eighteen years

17 all things that were gloriously 4 done R

all the glorious things that were done A

[all the things that were gloriously done [Co2]

18 whereunto $R_1^r Co^2$ unto what A and whereunto $[C^2]$

19 cast into

21 three measures of meal till the whole was

28 you Ryou yourselves A the same season

that shewed him. shewing him Co2

their own sacrifice BWCCoT. their own sacrifices G. their sacrifice Tav

greater sinners than all the a other Galileans. more sinners than all the Galileans Co2

round about it

disease. sickness Co2

to the water '

lo, eighteen years BGWCT. now eighteen years Co. eighteen years Co2. lo . . . eighteen years Tav

all the excellent things that were done. all the glorious deeds that were done Tav

what

or whereto. or whereunto Co

sowed in BGWCT. cast in Co. cast it

into Co2

three pecks of meal till all was BC. three bushels of flour till all was WT. three pecks of meal till it was all Co

ye yourselves BC. yourselves

¹ Co 'first be.' 3 infirmitate.

² Co omits 'the,' Tav 'thother' for 'the other.' ⁴ gloriose.

35 when you shall say Rwhen ye shall say A

Earlier Versions.

that ye shall say. that ye say Co2

CHAPTER XIV.

the guests

7 them ... that were invited Rthose which were bidden A [them that were bidden] $[Cv^2]$

9 place

15 that sat at the table with him, had heard Rthat sat at meat with him, heard A

21 master of the house streets and lanes [To]

28, 29 finish

30 finish it Rfinish A[Tav]

31 to make war

room

that sat at meat also heard BWCT. that sat at table heard G. that sat by at the table heard Co. that sat with them at board heard Co2

goodman of the house. householder Tav. broad streets and lanes B. places and streets GW. streets and quarters CCoT perform

make an end BGWCT. perform Co. bring it to an end Co2

to make battle BGWCTCo2. to battle Co

CHAPTER XV.

3 and he spake [Tav]but he put forth BC. then spake he G. then put he forth WT. but he told Co. and he told Co2

of the substance B. of the goods

12 of substance Rof goods A

14 famine 1

23 the fatted

25 his elder son [Co2] musick

26 he called these things

29 transgressed

30 for him $\lceil Tav \rceil$

dearth

that fat BWC. the fat G. a fed Co. that fatted T, a fat Co^2

the elder brother. the elder son Co minstrelsy BWCT. melody G. the minstrelsy Co

called

those things BGWCTCo2. it Co

brake BGWCT. have . . . broken CoTav. did ... transgress Co2

for his pleasure BWCT. for his sake G] Co. him Co2 Γ

CHAPTER XVI.

accounts. an accounts G

2 account R

an account A [Co2]

3 to beg [Co2]

9 make unto you friends of the mammon of iniquity Rmake to yourselves friends of the mammon of unrighteousness A

you fail R ye fail A

and to beg

make you friends of 2 the unrighteous mammon BCCo2. make you friends with the riches of iniquity GW. make you friends with 3 the wicked mammon CoT

ve shall have need BCCo. ye shall want ye shall depart WT

14 and the Pharisees which were covetous, heard all these things and they derided³ him R

and the Pharisees also who were covetous, heard all these things, and they derided him A

16 from $R \lceil Co^2 \rceil$ since A

17 and it is easier for heaven and earth to pass

25 good things Rthy good things A[Tav]

26 fixed pass

31 and he said

Earlier Versions.

all these things heard the Pharisees also 2 which were covetous, and they mocked 4 him greatly 5

and since. and from Co

easier it is for heaven and earth to pass away BW. now it is more easy that heaven and earth should pass away G. but easier is it for heaven and earth to perish CCo. sooner shall heaven and earth perish T. but it is easier for heaven and earth to pass away Co2

thy pleasure BWCT. thy pleasures G. good Co

stedfastly set B. set go BGWCTCo2. go down Co

he said BCCoT. then he said GW. but he said Co2

CHAPTER XVII.

4 if he

6 you might say Rye might say A

11 it came to pass

13 lifted up

17 were [Co²]

25 rejected

27 were given to marriage Rwere given in marriage A[Tav] until [Co2] entered 7 [Co2]

31 in that [Co²]

let him not return back R let him .. not return back A though he

ye should say BTav. and should say GWCT. and say C_0 . ye shall say C_0^2

so it was BGW. it chanced CT. fortuned Co. it befell Tav

put forth. lift up GCo

disallowed B. reproved GW. refused

CCoT

were married. gave in marriage GW

unto

went

at that BGWCT, and at that Co. and

that Tav

let not him ... turn back again likewise 8 to the things that he left behind BC. let him not turn back to that he left behind GW. let him not turn back for it that is behind him Co. let not him ... turn back again to that he left behind T. let him . . . not go back Co2

¹ Tuv omits 'things.' 2 Co omits 'also.' 3 deridebant. 'scoffed at.' 5 GWCCoT omit 'greatly.' Comits 'but.' 7 intravit. Comits 'likewise.'

34 taken

36 the one shall be taken and the other shall be left R the one shall be taken and the other left A

Earlier Versions.

received

the one shall be received and the other left alone B. one shall be received, and another shall be left G. the one shall be received and the other forsaken C. [] WCoT. the one shall be received and the other shall be left Co²

CHAPTER XVIII.

1 he spake . . . to them R he spake . . . unto them A[Tav]

12 tithes [Co2]

15 and they brought

36 multitude

37 they told him [Co] .

he put forth... unto them BWCT. he spake also... unto them G. he told them Co. he told ... unto them Co² tithe. the tithes Co they brought

ruey prough

people

they said unto him. said they unto him Co

CHAPTER XIX.

3 what he was R who he was A

4 sycomore 1 pass

5 come down in haste R make haste, and come down A

6 he in haste came down R
he made haste, and came
down A

8 standing $R[Co^2]$ stood, and Adefrauded any man of anything R

taken any thing from any man by false accusation A

12 return

15 having received

had gained by occupying R had gained by trading A

17 in a little R in a very little A

what he should be BCCoT. who he should be GW. who he were Co² wild fig come

come down at once BGWCM. come down hastily Co. at once come down T. hasten thee down Tav

he came down hastily. he came down in haste Co^2

stood forth, and

taken from any man by forged cavillation BGW. done any man wrong CT. defrauded any man Co. beguiled any man Co^2

come again. return again Co2

receiving B. and had received GWT.

when he had received C. after that he had received Co

had gained in occupying B. had gained G. had auantaged W. had done CCoT. had occupied Co². had merchandysed Tan

in a very little thing BGWCT. in the least Co. in little Co2

¹ sycomorum.

² Co2 omits 'that.'

19 and he said to him R and he said likewise to him A

and be thou over $R[Co^2]$ be thou also over A

- 21, 22 austere 2
- 23 usury 3
- 24 the ten pounds Rten pounds A[Tav]
- 25 ten pounds [Tav]
- 27 but as for $R[Co^2]$ but A
- 28 he went before [Tav]

29 the mount called Olivet R the mount called the mount of Olives A

[mount called Olivet] [Tar]

37 when he approached now to the descent 8 R

when he was come nigh even now at the descent A

when he now approached near to the descent] [Tav]

- 39 multitudes R multitude A
- 42 they are $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$
- 47 chief priests

Earlier Versions.

and to the same he said BGWCT. and to 1 him he said Co. he said also to this Tav

be thou also ruler over BGWCT. and thou shalt be over Co. and be thou also ruler over Tav

strait BGWCT. hard Co. stern Tav

vantage BGWCCoT. gains Tav. auauntage Co2

ten pieces BGW. ten pound

ten pieces BGW. ten pound

moreover. as for Co

he went forward B. he went forth before he proceedeth forth C. he went on forward Co. he went afore Co^2

the mount which 5 is called Olivet BCCo2. the mount which is called the mount 6 of Olives GW. mount Olivet CoT

when he was now come nigh to the going down BGWC. when he went down Co. when he was now come where he should go down T. when he came now near to the going down Co2

company BGWCTCo2. people Co. train Tav

are they. is it Co high priests

CHAPTER XX.

1 chief priests [Tav]

9 a long time

11 another $[Co^2]$

12 and again

15 what therefore will R what therefore shall A

16 give the vineyard

high priests

a great season. a great time To

yet another

again B. moreover G. moreover . . . again also C. and besides this Co. and Co2. [he sent the third] too Tav

what then shall B. what shall . . . therefore GWCCo2. what shall now Co. now what shall T

let out his vineyard BWCCoT. give out his vineyard G. give his vineyard Co2

¹ Co2 ' unto.'

² austerus.

³ usuris. 7 G'near.'

⁴ WT 'proceeded.' descensum.

⁵ Co' that.'

⁶ W'hill.'

17 which the builders rejected

- 19 chief priests sought [Co²]
- 21 rightly [Tav]
- 25 render therefore
 and the things that are God's
 to God R
 and unto God the things which
 be God's $A\lceil Co^2 \rceil$
- 31 in like manner also all the seven R and in like manner the seven also A
- 34 marry and are given in marriage 2
- 35 neither marry
- 36 neither can they die any more
- 46 will walk R desire to walk A

4 abundance 3

- 4 abundance
- 5 adorned 4
- 9 terrified 5
- 11 famines⁶
- 12 drawing you $R[Co^2]$ being brought A
- 13 testimony R
 a testimony A[Tav]
- 15 which all . . . shall not be able to resist and gainsay R which all . . . shall not be able to gainsay nor resist A

Earlier Versions.

that the builders disallowed B. that the builders refused GWCT. which the builders refused Co

high priests went about

right give then

and to God the things that pertain unto God BC. and to God those which are God's G. and to God that which pertaineth to God WT. and unto God that which is God's Co

and in likewise the residue of the seven BWCT. and so likewise the seven G. likewise all the seven Co. likewise also they all seven Co². likewise the residue of the seven Tav

marry wives and are married BGWCT. marry and be married Co. do marry and are given to marriage Co². marry wives and are given to marriage Tav

do not marry wives BC. neither marry wives GWT. shall neither marry Co.

for neither can they die any more B. for they can die no more GWCo. nor yet can die any more CT. neither shall they be able to die any more Co². nor can die any more Tav

will go BCCoTav. desire to go GWT. willingly go To

CHAPTER XXI.

superfluity BGWCT. excess Co. it that was abundant (unto them) Co²

garnished

afraid

hungers B. hunger GWCT. dearth Co and shall bring you BC. and bring you

a testimonial. a witness Co

whereagainst all... shall not be able to speak nor resist BGWCT. against the which all... shall not be able to speak nor to resist Co. the which all... shall not be able to withstand and gainsay Co². whereunto all... shall not be able to gainsay or resist Tav

reddite. 2 traduntur ad nuptias. abundanti. 4 ornatum.
5 terreri. 6 fames.

16 and you shall be R and ye shall be A

18 a hair

19 in your patience [Co²]

20 compassed about with an army R compassed with armies A know

21 enter into it R enter thereinto A

24 by the edge times [Co²][Tav]

25 distress of nations

26 men $R[Co^2][Tav]$ men's

34 and look well R and take heed A overcharged $[Co^2]$

Earlier Versions.

yea, ye shall be BGWTav. moreover ye shall be Co. but ye shall be C. yea, and ye shall be T

one hair. an hair Tav

by your patience BGW. by patience C. with patience C0. with your patience T besieged with an host BCC0T. besieged with soldiers GW. besieged with hosts Tav

be sure BCCo. understand

enter therein BGWCTCo2. come therein Co

through the edge BCCo. on the edge time

trouble among the nations BG. the people shall be in . . . perplexity WCoT. the people shall be at their wits' end C. anguish of people Co². affliction of people Tav

and men's, and men Co

take heed. but take heed Co. but take ye heed Co² overcome BWCT. oppressed G. overladed Co. grieved Tav

CHAPTER XXII.

2, 4, 66 chief priests

3 that was surnamed R surnamed A [which was surnamed] [Co²]

6 promised [Co²]
apart from the multitudes R
in the absence of the multitude A

15 with desire I have desired

high priests

whose surname was BWCT. who was called G. named Co

consented

without tumult B. when the people were away GWCT. without any rumour Co

with hearty desire I have desired B.

I have earnestly desired GW. I have inwardly desired CT. I have heartly desired Co. I have desiringly desired Tav

yet behold BGWCT. but lo Co. nevertheless behold Co²

as it is appointed. as is appointed Tav

21 but yet behold R but behold A

22 according to that which is determined R as it was determined A [as it is determined] [Co²]

26 he that is the greater...let him become as $R[Co^2]$ he that is greatest...let him be as A

he that is greatest... shall be as BWCT. let the greatest... be as G. the greatest... shall be as Co. the greater... shall be as Tav

30 thrones 1

31 Satan hath required to have you for to sift R Satan hath desired to have you that he may sift you A

34 knowest $\lceil To \rceil$

37 this that is written

and . . . he Rand he $A \lceil Co^2 \rceil$ those things that are concerning me Rthe things concerning me A

40 was come to the place R was at the place A

43 strengthening him

47 behold a multitude

50 cut off [Co2]

51 suffer ye thus far

52 chief priests [Tav]

59 one hour this fellow also was with him

61 turning R turned, and A Earlier Versions.

neats

Satan hath earnestly 2 desired to sift you BC. Satan hath desired you, to winnow you GWT. Satan hath desired after you that he might sift you Co

knewest. [to have] known Co2

the same which is written BGWC. it ... that is written Co. that which is written T. it which is written Co2

even . . . he. he Co

those things which 5 are written of mo BCTCo2. doubtless those things which are written of me GW. look, what is written of me, it Co. those things which are of me Tav

came to the place BGWCTCo2. thither Co

comforting him BGWCTCo2, and comforted him Co

behold there came a company BWCT. behold a company G. behold the multitude Co

took away B. strake off GW. CTo. smote off CoT

suffer ye thus far forth BCT. suffer them thus far GW. suffer them thus far forth CoMTo. suffer yet Co2

high priests

an hour

this fellow was with him also BCTar. even this man was with him GWT. this was with him also Co. this man also was with him Co2

turned back and BGWCT. turned him about and Co. turned about and Co2. turned aback and Tav

CHAPTER XXIII.

4 chief priests

5 he stirreth R he stirreth up A

from Galilee 7 who . . . himself Rwho himself A

high priests

he moveth BGWCT. he hath moved Co. he hath stirred Co2. he maketh commotions in Tav

at Galilee which

¹ thronos. 'after you.'

² Comits 'earnestly.'

B T'sift.'

⁴ Co2 omits

⁵ Co2 'that.'

[&]quot; Tav omits 'also.'

⁷ WT 'fellow.'

- 10 and . . . the chief priests R and the chief priests A
- 11 set him at nought
- 13 chief priests
- 17 release
- 18 cried out [Co²] release
- 19 who
 - sedition 1 [Co2]
- 20 release
- 22 why, what evil
- 25 released sedition 1
- 26 country
- 28 turning
- 32 malefactors
- 35 with them derided 2 him
- 36 and the soldiers
- 40 neither dost thou fear God R dost not thou fear God A
- 41 and we indeed justly 3
- 45 in the midst
- 46 saying this $R[Co^2]$ having said thus A
- 52 this man [Tav]
- 56 spices [Co²]

Earlier Versions.

the high priests

the high priests . . . also G

despised him

high priests

let . . . loose. have let loose Co2

cried aloud B. cried

deliver. let . . . loose Co2

which

insurrection

let . . . loose BGWCTCo. deliver Co2.

dimisse Tav

what evil BWCT. but what evil G.

what evil then Co

let loose

insurrection

field

turning back B. turned back . . . and

GWCT. turned him about . . . and Co.

turned . . . and Co2

evil doers BCT, which were evil doers GW, which were misdoers Co, wicked

men Co2. felons Tar

mocked him with them. with them

mocked him Co2

the soldiers

fearest thou not God BGWCCo2. and thou fearest not God also Co. neither

fearest thou God T

learest thou God T

and we truly are righteously punished B. we are indeed righteously here G. we are righteously punished WCT. and truly we are therein by right Co.

and surely we are therein by right Co^2 . we are justly punished Tav

even through the midst, through the

midst G

when he thus had said. when he had

so said Co

he, the same Co^2

sweet odours BC. odours GWT. the

spices Co

CHAPTER XXIV.

9 the rest [Tav]

12 stooping down [Tav]

the remnant. the other Co

when he had looked in B. looked in and GW. stooped in and CCoT.

stooped down and Co2

¹ seditionem.

² deridebant,

³ et nos quidem iuste.

- 19 concerning Jesus
- 20 chief priests
- 21 since these things were done
- 27 beginning
 in all the Scriptures the things
 that were concerning him R
 in all the Scriptures the things
 concerning himself A
- 28 whither they went
- 32 heart [Co2]
- 37 frighted R

affrighted A

44 all things [Co2]

written in the law... and the psalms of me R written in the law... and in the psalms concerning me A

- 49 I send [Tav]
- 51 whiles he blessed them R while he blessed them A
- 53 praising and blessing God [Tav]

Earlier Versions.

of Jesus BGWCTCo2. that of Jesus Co. of Jesu Tav

high priests

since they were done BTav. that they were done GWCT. that this was done Co. since these things happened Co^2

he began . . . and

in all the Scriptures the ¹ things which were written of him ² BGW. in all the Scriptures which were written of him CT. all the Scriptures that were spoken of him Co. all the Scriptures that were of him Co¹

which they went unto BCCo. which they went to GWT. whereunto they went Co²

hearts

afraid

ลไไ

written of me in the law... and in the psalms

I will send $BGWCC_0T$. I shall send C_0 ². I do send T_0

as he blessed them. when he blessed

praising and lauding God. giving praise and thanks unto God Co

ST. JOHN.

CHAPTER I.

- 3 by him, and without him
- 14 the only begotten of the Father
- 31 manifested ³ R made manifest A
- 33 remaining 4
- 35 the next day again John stood R

again the next day after John stood A

[the next day again stood John] [Co^2]

- by it, and without it. by the same, and without the same Co
- the only begotten Son that came from the Father B. the only begotten Son of the Father

declared, made known Co2

tarrying still B. tarry still GWCCoT.
abiding Co²

the next day after John stood again. the next day John stood again G

¹ BW 'those,'

² B 'himself.'

³ manifestetur.

⁴ manentem.

- 36 beholding R looking upon A
- 41 he
- 42 which is, being interpreted 1
- 47 an Israelite in very deed R an Israelite indeed A
- 51 you shall see R ye shall see $A[Co^2]$
 - 1 Cana of Galilee [Co2]
- 2 to [Co2]
- 11 he manifested ² R manifested forth
- 14 he found in the temple ... and the bankers sitting R found in the temple ... and the changers of money sitting A
- 15 the oxen
- 22 he said this R
 he had said this unto them A

Earlier Versions.

when he beheld B. he beheld . . . and GWCT. when he saw Co

the same. this Tav

which is, by interpretation. which is, interpreted Co²

a right Israelite BCCoT. indeed an Israelite GW. a true Israelite Co^2 shall ye see

CHAPTER II.

Cana a city of Galilee BCT. Cana a town of Galilee GW. Cana in Galilee Co unto

shewed. shewed forth G

found sitting in the temple . . . and changers of money BWCCoT. found in the temple . . . and changers of money sitting there G. found in the temple . . . and many exchangers sitting Co²

oxen

he thus had said BC. he thus said unto them GW. he thus said CoT. he said it Co^2

CHAPTER III.

28 do bear me witness R are witness bear me witness A GCo. bear

31 from above [Co2]

are witnesses BWCT. are my witnesses GCo. bear me record Co^2 from on high BGCo. from an high WCTTo

CHAPTER IV.

1 when . . . therefore R when therefore A

6 Jesus therefore wearied R
Jesus therefore being wearied

7 there cometh

7, 10 give me to drink

- 10 living water [Tav]
- 11 the living water R that living water A
- 12 himself
- 14 shall not thirst for ever R shall never thirst $A[Co^2]$
- 15 this water

after that B. now when GCo. as soon as WCT. when . . . then Co^2

Jesus then being weary BC. Jesus then wearied GWT. now when Jesus was weary...he Co. Jesus being weary Co² and there cometh B. there came also GCo². and there came WCT. then came there Co

give me drink

water of life. that water of life Co that water of life, the water of life Co^2

he himself. he Co² shall never be more athirst

of that water BGWCT. that same water Co. that water Co²

¹ interpretatum.

² manifestavit.

³ G omits 'also.'

23 the Father also seeketh such R the Father seeketh such A

- 25 I know [Co2]
- 35 to harvest
- 39 and ... many R and many $A[Co^2]$
- 53 himself believed, and his whole house

Earlier Versions.

such the Father also requireth BC. the Father requireth even such G. verily such the Father requireth WT. the Father will have such so Co. the Father also requireth such Co². such also the Father seeketh Tav

I wot BCCo. I know well G. I wot well
WT

unto harvest. unto the harvest Co many. now many G

he believed and all his household BGWCT. believed with his whole house Co. he and all his house did believe Co²

CHAPTER V.

3 in these lay

5 that had been . . . in his infirmity 1 R
which had an infirmity 4

6 a long time

18 making [Co2]

19 what things soever he doeth, these

20 himself may [Co²]

23 that all R
that all men A[Co²][Tav]
doth not honour the Father
R

honoureth not the Father $A[Co^2][Tav]$

26 so he hath given to the Son also Rso hath he given to the Son A[so hath he also given unto

the Son] $[Co^2]$ 27 to do judgment also Rto execute judgment also A

34 I receive not testimony 3

35 you would . . . rejoice R
ye were willing . . . to rejoice ▲

in which lay BWCT. in the which lay G. wherein lay Co

which had been diseased BGWCT. which hath lien sick Co. continuing in a disease Co²

long time BGWCT. so long Co. a great while Co^2

and making B. and made

whatsoever he doeth, that BWCCoT.
whatsoever things he doeth, the same
things G. what things soever he
doeth, the same Co²

he himself. he Co²Tav should. shall CoTav

because that all men. that they all Co

the same honoureth not the Father

so likewise hath he given to the Son. so hath he given the Son Tav

also to judge BWCT. also to execute judgment GCo. to execute judgment Co²

I receive not the record BGWCT. I take no record Co. I receive no record Co² ye would...have rejoiced. ye would have rejoiced Co

¹ infirmitate.

² Co 'unto.'

⁸ testimonium.

38 you have not R ye have not A

43 you will receive R
ye will receive A

Earlier Versions.

have ye not. have you not To

will ye receive

CHAPTER VL.

1 Jesus went

12 fragments¹

13 they gathered therefore R
therefore they gathered A
fragments ² R
the fragments A[Tav]

18 by reason of

19 see [Co²]

22 boat ... boat

23 boats

43 Jesus therefore answered

64 who they were [Co2]

Jesus went his way. went Jesus Cobroken meat. broken pieces Co²

and they gathered BCT. then they gathered GWC_0 . then gathered they C_0^2 the broken meat. the broken pieces C_0^2

with BGWCTCo2. through Co

saw

ship . . . ship

ships

Jesus answered BWCCoT. Jesus then answered G. then answered Jesus Co^2 which they were

CHAPTER VII.

5 neither did his brethren believe in him

12 there was much murmuring
... of him R
there was much murmuring
... concerning him A
others [Tav]

15 letters 4

23 are you angry at me R are ye angry at me A

25 seek $[Co^2][Tav]$

31 these which

33 yet a little time I am yet a little while am I

34 you cannot come R ye cannot come A

36 you cannot come R ye cannot come A

38 living water [Co2]

41 others

45 chief priests

49 that knoweth not R who knoweth not A

neither his brethren believed in him B. as yet his brethren believed not in him GWT. his brethren also believed not in him CCo. his brethren did not believe on him Co²

much murmuring of him was there B. much murmuring was there of him GWCT. there was a great murmur of him Co.

other. wother T

the Scriptures BGWCTCo2. the Scripture Co

disdain ye at me $BWCTCo^2$. be ye angry with me G. disdain ye then at me Co go about

these that BCCo2 []

yet am I a little while. I am yet a little while Co

can ye not come. can not ye come Co2

can ye not come. can not ye come CoTo

water of life. the water of life Co

other

high priests

which know not which do not know Co^2

¹ fragmenta. ² fragmentorum.

³ Comits 'also.'

⁴ litteras.

Rheims — Authorized.

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER VIII.

7 he that is without sin of you, let him first throw the stone R

he that is without sin among you, let him first cast a stone

let him that is among you without sin, first cast the stone B. let him that is among you without sin, cast the first stone GWCT. he that is among you without sin, let him cast the first stone Co. which of you is without sin, let him throw the first stone Co^3 . faultless person of you, first cast the stone Tav

can ye not come. can not ye come Co

21, 22 you cannot come R ye cannot come A

28 these things I speak R I speak these things A

31 my disciples indeed [Co2]

33 how sayest thou [Co2]

40 seek [Co2] [Tav]

52 we have known Rwe know A

even so I speak these things BC. so I speak these things G. even so I speak WCoT. speak I Co2. these I speak Tav

my very disciples. verily my disciples G how sayest thou then BCCo. why sayest thou then

go about

know we. do we know Co2

CHAPTER IX.

8 they which [Co2] that he was [Co2]

9 he said $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

12 I know not

19 how then doth he now see

21 we know not (2nd)

22 put out of the synagogue

25 I know not

28 reviled [To] but we are

31 him he heareth

34 thou wast

39 for judgment came I Rfor judgment I am come A thev that

when he was BG. how that he was

he himself said

I cannot tell

how doth he now see then

cannot we tell B. can we not tell GWCCoT. we can not tell Co^2

excommunicate out of the synagogue. excommunicate CoTav

I cannot tell

rated BCCoT. checked WG. cursed Co2 we are $BCCo^2$. we be GWT. him doth he hear him heareth he.

 Co^2 thou art

I am come unto 2 judgment

CHAPTER X.

1 entereth not

12 whose own the sheep are not

39 they sought therefore R therefore they sought again A [therefore sought they] [Co2]

entereth not in

neither the sheep are his own. whose

own the sheep be not Co2

again they went about. they went about again Co

¹ Co omits clause.

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER XI.

- 19 concerning their brother
- over their brother BCCoT. for their as concerning their brother GW. brother Co2
- 32 had not died

- had not been dead. should not have died Co2
- 42 and I did know R and I knew A
- howbeit I know BCGo. I know G. I wot WT. I knew Co2

45. 57 chief priests

high priests

48 nation

the people BWCT. the nation G. people

Co this

51 and this

CHAPTER XII.

- 3 the feet of Jesus
- 6 the things that were put in Rwhat was put therein A
- Jesus' feet that which was given. it that was given Co^2

10 chief priests

high priests

20 and there were

they were. now there were G

21 of Galilee [Co2]

- a city of Galilee B. in Galilee G. a city in Galilee WCT. out of Galilee Co the wheat corn
- 24 the grain of wheat R a corn of wheat A
- if I were, when I am Oo

32 if I be

- abideth ever BTav. bideth for ever G. bideth ever WCT. endureth for ever Co in the dark. in the darkness Co
- 34 abideth for ever $[Co^2]$
- yet believed not they BCT. yet believed

35 in darkness

- they not
- 37 they believed not $R[Co^2]$ yet they believed not A
- could they not believe. could not they believe Co2
- 39 they could not believe
- and be and should be converted. turned Co2

40 and be converted

CHAPTER XIII.

- 4 his garments
- 24 therefore Simon Peter beckoneth to him R
- Simon Peter therefore beckoned to him A
- 25 leaning upon . . . saith R lying upon . . . saith A
- his upper garments. his clothes Co2 to him beckoned Simon Peter therefore BC. to him beckoned therefore 1 Simon Peter GWCoT, then beckened unto him Simon Peter Co2
- when he leaned on ... said BC. as he leaned on \dots said GWT. leaned upon ... and said Co. when he therefore leaned upon . . . he said Co2
- 28 but no man knew Rnow no man knew A
- that wist no man BWCT. but none knew G. but the same wist no man Co. but none of them . . . did know Co2

he said this Rhe spake this A he spake BWCT. he spake it G. he said it Co. he said that Co2

¹ CoT omit 'therefore.'

	Rheims—Authorized.	Earlier Versions.
30	he therefore having received	as soon then as he had received he BGWCT. when he had received
	he then having received A	he Co . when he then had received he Co^2
33	you cannot come R ye cannot come A	can ye not come. can not ye come Co2
34	I give	give I
CHAPTER XIV.		
3	and prepare [Co2]	to prepare
	I will come [Co2]	I come BCo. but I will come G. but will come WCT
20	you shall know R ye shall know A	shall ye know
21	he it is	the same is he. is he G
	manifest 1 myself	shew mine own self BGWCCoT. shew myself Co2. open myself Tav
22	manifest 2 thyself	shew thyself
23	make abode R	make our dwelling BCo. will dwell
	make our abode A	GWT. dwell $CTav$. make a dwelling place Co^2
29	I have told you	have I shewed you BWCT. have I spoken unto you G. have I told you Co. I tell it you Co ²
30	I will not [Co2]	will I not. will not I Co
CHAPTER XV.		
2	every branch in me, not bear-	every branch that beareth not fruit in
	ing fruit R	me BGWCT. every branch that bringeth
	every branch in me that bear-	not forth fruit in me Co. every branch
	eth not fruit A	not bringing forth fruit in me Co2
3	you are clean R	are ye clean
	ye are clean A	
5	you can do R	can ye do
	ye can do A	
15	I call you not	call I not you B. call I you not GWCCoT. I will not call you Co ²
17	these things I command you	this command I you BWCT. these things command I you G. this I command you Co. these things do I command you Co ²
22	they have	have they
	proceedeth from	proceedeth of
CHAPTER XVI.		
1	spoken	said
2	out of the synagogues they will cast you R	they shall put you out of their synagogue B. they shall 3 excommunicate

¹ manifestabo

 ${\tt synagogues}~A$

they shall put you out of the

you

² manifestaturus.

³ Co2 'will.'

16 because I go

17 and, because I go

20 you shall be made sorrowful R

ye shall be sorrowful A

23, 26 you shall ask R ve shall ask A

26 ask the Father R pray the Father $A[Co^2]$

28 I came forth

30 camest forth

32 and it is now come R yea, is now come A

because the Father

33 I have spoken

Earlier Versions.

for I go

and, that I go BWCT. and, for I go G. for I go Co. and that, because I go Co² ye shall sorrow. ye shall be sorry Co

shall ye ask

pray unto my Father BW. pray unto the Father GCo. speak unto my Father CT

I went out BWCoT. I am come out G.
I came out C

camest BWCT. art come out G. camest out Co. art come forth Co^2

and is already come BGWCT. and is come already Co. and now draweth nigh Co^2

for the Father. for my Father W

have I spoken

CHAPTER XVII.

6 manifested²

11 I am

12 the son of perdition [Co2]

24 they also

 $\operatorname{\mathbf{declared}}_{-}$

am I

that lost child BCCoT. the child of perdition G. that child of perdition W

they. they . . . also Co^2

CHAPTER XVIII.

3 Judas therefore having received RJudas then having received

3, 35 chief priests

4 Jesus therefore [Co2]

5 and Judas

8 if therefore you seek me R if therefore ye seek me A

11 the chalice . . . shall not I drink it R the cup... shall I not drink

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{it } A \\ 23 \text{ but if well} \end{array}$

25 they said therefore

Judas then after he had received. Now when Judas had taken unto him § . . . he Co

high priests

and Jesus BC. then Jesus GWT. Jesus now Co

Judas. now Judas G

if ye seek me therefore BC. therefore if ye seek me GW. if ye seek me, then Co. if ye therefore seek me TCo2

shall I not drink of the cup. wilt thou not that I shall drink the cup Co²

but if I have well spoken BGWCCo. if I have well spoken T. but if I have spoken well Co^2

then said they BCCo. and they said

¹ Co2 'you.'

² manifestavi. ³ Co² omits 'unto him.'
⁴ T omits 'therefore.'

26 did cut off $R[Co^2]$ cut off A

- 30 a malefactor ¹ delivered him up
- 31 according to your law
- 34 others
- 39 release one to you R release unto you one A

will you therefore that I release R

will ye therefore that I release

will ye therefore that I release A

Earlier Versions.

smote off. had smitten off Co

an evil doer delivered him

after your own law. after your law CoTav

other. some other Co

deliver you one loose BGWCT. give one loose unto you Co. let loose unto you one Co²

will ye that I loose BCT. will ye then that I loose GW. will ye now that I loose Co. will ye therefore that I let loose Co²

CHAPTER XIX.

4 saith [Co2]

5 the purple vestment R the purple robe A

- 6, 15, 21 chief priests
- 8 when Pilate therefore
- 10, 12 release
- 12 this man
- 24 upon my vesture 3 they have cast lots R

for my vesture they did cast lots A

- 25 and there stood R now there stood A
- 31 taken away
- 38 take away
- 39 at the first

a mixture 4 of myrrh and aloes

said

the robe of purple B. a purple garment GCo^2 . a robe of purple WCT. a purple robe Co

high priests

when Pilate. when Pilate then G

loose. let...loose Co2

him

for my coat did they cast lots BC. on my coat did cast lots GWT. on my coat have they cast lots Co. upon my raiment have they cast lots Co² there stood, then stood GWTav

taken down take down

at the beginning BWCT. first G. afore Co of myrrh and aloes mingled together. myrrh and aloes mixt together Co^2

CHAPTER XX.

11 she stooped down and looked

13 because they have [Co2]

16 saith to him R
saith unto him $A[Co^2]$

22 said this

27 then he saith R then saith he A

31 and that believing

she bowed herself BGWCT. she looked Co. she stooped and looked Co² for they have BCT. they have said unto him

said those words BC. said that

after that saith he BCo2. after said he

G. after that said he WCCoT

and that in believing BGWCT. and that ye through belief Co. and that ye believing Co^2

¹ malefactor.

² B'you.'

^{*} vestem.

⁴ mixturam.

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER XXI.

3 and they went forth Rthey went forth A they took nothing Rthey caught nothing

6 cast . . . cast and now

7 that disciple therefore . . . saith to Peter Rtherefore that disciple . . . saith unto Peter A so that disciple...saith unto

Peter] [Co2] 21 Lord, and . . . what RLord, and what A 25 the world itself R

even the world itself A

they went their way BGWCT. they went out Co. and they went out Co2 caught they nothing. took they nothing Cocast out . . . cast out and anon BWCT. and ... at all G. and ... no more C_0 . and ... now C_0 ² then said the disciple . . . unto Peter. therefore said the disciple . . . unto Peter G

Lord, what BGWCTCo2. Lord, but what CoTavthe world

THE ACTS OF THE APOSTLES.

CHAPTER I.

16 concerning Judas $[C_0^2]$

17 of this ministry

19 it was made notorious R it was known A [it was made known] Co2

23 who was surnamed

26 numbered 1

of Judas

in this ministry B. in this ministration GWCT. of this ministration Co

it is known

whose surname was. whose surname is Co2

counted

CHAPTER II.

7 they were all amazed

Galileans $\lceil C_0^2 \rceil$

9 and Cappadocia [Co2]

10 about Cyrene

12 and they were all

18 pour out in those days of my Spirit

19 signs³ vapour [Co2] 22 by miracles

they wondered all. they were all astonied Co2

of Galilee

and in Cappadocia BCo. and of Cappa-

beside Cyrene BGWCT. by Cyrene Co. which is about Cyrene Co2

they were all

pour out 2 of my Spirit in those days

tokens

the vapour. the vapours To

with miracles BCCoT. with great works

G. with notable works W

¹ annumeratus.

² Co2 'forth.'

³ signa.

25 I foresaw

28 made known 1 to me

- 33 being exalted therefore R therefore being . . . exalted $\boldsymbol{\mathcal{A}}$
- 37 the rest of the apostles
- 89 to you is the promise R the promise is unto you A

40 did he testify 4

Earlier Versions.

I saw . . . set forth B. I beheld GW. aforehand I saw CT. aforehand have I set Co. I have . . . set Co²

shewed me. made...known unto me Co^2 then being...exalted B. since then that he...hath been exalted GW. since now that he...exalted is CT. seeing now that he... is exalted Co. seeing then that he is exalted Co^2 . sythens now that he... is exalted Tav the other apostles

the promise was made unto you BWCCoT. the promise is made unto you G. unto you is the promise made Co^2

bare he witness BCCoT. he besought GW. did he witness Co^2

CHAPTER III.

11 ran to them unto the porch ... wondering R
ran together unto them in the porch ... greatly wondering A

14 unto you

- 16 this perfect health R
 this perfect soundness A
 [this perfite health of his
 whole body] [To]
- 19 times [Co2]
- 21 the times of the restitution of all things R
 the times of restitution of all things A
- 25 and in thy seed [Co2]

2 being grieved [Co²] 7 in the midst [Co²]

10 hath raised R

raised A

ran together greatly amazed unto them in the porch B. ran amazed unto them in the porch GWCT. ran unto them into the porch . . . and wondered Co. wondered and ran unto them to the porch Co²

you

health B. this disposition of his whole body G. this health WCT. his health Co. this whole health Co²

time

the time that all things be restored BGW.

the time that all things... be restored again CCoT. the time of restoring again of all things Co². time all things... be restored again Tav even in thy seed. through thy seed Co

taking it grievously. whom it grieved Co before them raised again. hath raised up Co

for among men under heaven there is given none other name BC. for among men there is given none other name under heaven GW. nor yet also is

CHAPTER IV.

12 for neither is there any other name under heaven given to men R

for there is none other name

¹ notas fecisti.

² W'now.'

T'Solomon's.'

⁸ Co 'this.'

⁴ testificatus.

e restitutionis.

Rheims—Authorized.
under heaven given among
men A

14 could say nothing [Co²]
16 a notorious sign indeed hath been done R indeed a notable miracle hath been done A manifest ¹ [Co²]

17 be . . . spread abroad R spread A

18 that they should not speak at all R

not to speak at all Δ 21 how they might $[Co^2]$

23 and being dismissed R and being let go A chief priests

25 who

34 prices ³ [Co²]

36 who was surnamed

which is by interpretation R which is, being interpreted A [which is interpreted] $[Co^2]$

CHAPTER V.

2 being privy thereto R being privy to it A

3 to

5 and Ananias hearing

7 and it was
not knowing what was
chanced, came in R
not knowing what was done,
came in A
[not knowing what had happened, came in] [Co²]

8 whether did you sell R whether ye sold A

10 forth

13 of the rest but $[Co^2]$

Earlier Versions.

there given unto men any other name Co. nor yet also is there any other name given to men T. for there is none other name given unto men under heaven Co^2 . for there is not any other name given to men Tav

could not say. had nothing to say G a manifest sign is done BGWCT. a manifest token is done Co. is done a token Co^2

openly known

be noised BGWCT. break out Co. be . . . noised abroad Co²

that in no wise they should speak BGWCTCo². that in any wise they should not speak Co

how to

then 2 as soon as they were let go. and when they were let go Co

high priests

which BGWCTCo2, thou that Co

price. money Co

which

was also called BCCoT. was called GW. also was surnamed Co^2

that is to say, if ye interpret it B. that is, by interpretation G. that is to say WCC_0T .

being of counsel BGWCT. knowing of it Co. being a counsel thereof Co^2 unto

Ananias hearing BCo^2 . now when Ananias heard . . . he G. when Ananias heard . . . he WCCoT

and it came to pass BG. and it fortuned came in not knowing that which was done B. came in ignorant of that which was done GWCT. came in and knew not what was done Co. came in not knowing what was done Tav

sold ye not BC. sold ye GWCo. gave ye T. did ye sell Co^2 out of other. of the other $GWCo^2$ nevertheless. neverthelater T

¹ manifestum.

² CT omit 'then.'

³ pretia.

15 did bring forth R brought forth A at the least [Co2]

24 the chief priests

29 rather than men

33 it cut them to the heart R they were cut to the heart A

36 saying he was somebody Rboasting himself to be somebody A four hundred

who

37 dispersed 1

Earlier Versions.

brought BGWCT. brought out Co. put forth Co2

at the least way

the high priests BGWCTCo3. the other high priests Co

more...than men BCCoT. rather... than men GW. more than men Co2

they clave asunder BCT. they brast for anger GW. it went through the hearts of them Co

reporting himself to be some great man B. boasting himself

a four hundred BWCCoT. a fourth hundreth G. four hundreth Co2 which scattered abroad. scattered Co2

CHAPTER VI.

2 reason

3 full [Co2]

whom we may appoint over

good B. meet

and full

to whom we may commit BC. which we may appoint to GWT. whom we may appoint to Co. whom we may set over Co2

moved

gave us. hath given unto us Co2

12 stirred up

14 delivered unto us Rdelivered us A

CHAPTER VII.

6 and God spake to him R

and God spake on this wise A

14 called thither R called . . . to him A [called for] [Co2]

16 for a price of silver Rfor a sum of money A

19 that they should expose Rso that they cast out A [that they should cast out] [Co2]

to the end they might not

25 would save Rwould deliver A [would give . . . health] [Co2]

29 this word R[Co2] this saying A

God verily spake on this wise BWCT. but God spake thus G. but thus said God unto him Co. and God said unto him Co2

caused . . . to be brought

for money

and made them to 2 cast out

that they should not. lest they should Co2 should deliver BC. should give . . . deliverance G. should give salvation unto W. should save CoT

that saying

¹ dispersi.

² B omits 'to.'

	The state of the state of	Earlier Versions.			
	Rheims—Authorized.	turned himself away. turned himself			
42	turned [Co ²]	CCoT			
52	the Just One	the Just B. that Just GWCT. that Righteous Co. the Righteous Co ² . that righteous person Tav			
53	who	which also B . which GW . and ye also CT . ye Co			
54	they were cut in their hearts	their hearts clave asunder BCT. their hearts brast for anger GW. it went			
	they were cut to the heart A	through the hearts of them Co. it went through their hearts Co ² .			
	opened	open			
	with one accord [Tav]	all at once			
60	said this [Co ²]	thus spoken			
	CHAPTER VIII.				
9	some great one	a man that 1 could do great things. some great man GCo^2			
15	who	which			
20	purchased	obtained			
21	lot	fellowship			
27	went [Co2]	went on			
	of great authority under Can- dace	and of great authority with Candace BCT. Candace's chief governor GW. and 2 of authority with Candace Co			
28	and he was returning, and R was returning, and A	and as he returned home again $BWCT$. and as he returned G . and returned home again, and Co . and returned and Co^2			
	was taken away	is exalted B. hath been exalted GW. was not esteemed CT. is exalted Co			
3 9	and when	and as soon as. but when Co			
40	passing through, he evan-	he walked throughout the country			
	$\operatorname{\mathbf{gelized}}\ R$	preaching BWCT. he walked to and			
	passing through, he preached A	fro preaching G . walked about and preached the gospel C_0 . went through and preached C_0 ²			
CHAPTER IX.					
6	trembling	both trembling. trembled Co2			
	coming in	coming in to him BGWCT. coming unto him Co. entering in Co ² . coming into			

0 01 0 m 2 m 2 m	both tromping. trompice to
12 coming in	coming in to him BGWCT. coming unto
	him C_0 . entering in C_0^2 . coming into
	him Tav
14 from the chief priests [Co ²]	of the high priests
17 imposing hands he said R	put his hands and said. laid the 3
putting his hands \dots said A	hands and said Co.
21 chief priests $[Tav]$	high priests

¹ Co 'which.' 2 Co2 omits 'and.' 3 Co2 'his.'

District Author to				
Rheims—Authorized. 23 consulted R	Earlier Versions.			
took counsel A	took counsel together. held a council together Co			
30 brought him down	brought him. conveyed him C_0^2			
31 walking [Co ²]	walked and			
32 passed [Co2]	walked			
36 a certain disciple	a certain woman, a disciple BGC. a certain woman which was a disciple			
this woman	the same. she G			
40 turning R	turned him and. turned to and			
turning him <i>A</i> 41 his hand	$C\omega^2$ the hand			
presented	the hand delivered B . restored GW . shewed CC_0T			
presented	denvered B. restored Gw. snewed CC07			
C	HAPTER X.			
1, 22 centurion 2 [Co^{2}]	captain			
2 to God	God			
8 to whom when he had told	and told them all the matter and. and			
all, he R and when he had declared	told them all things 3 and GC_0			
all these things unto them,				
he A				
[unto whom when he had				
shewed all things, he] $[Co^2]$				
11 descending 4	come down. coming down Co			
24 on the morrow $R[Tav]$	the third day after B . the day after GW .			
the morrow after \boldsymbol{A}	the third day CT. the day following Co			
32 call hither	call for. call Co ²			
33 immediately therefore I sent to thee	then sent I for thee immediately $BGWCT$. then sent I unto thee immediately Co . therefore sent I immediately unto thee Co^2			
37 from Galilee	in Galilee. at Galilee Co2			
41 who	which			
CHAPTER XI.				
9 that which God hath made clean, do not thou call common R what God hath cleansed, that	do not thou make them common which God hath cleansed B. the things that God hath purified pollute thou not G. count not thou those things			
call not thou common A	common which God hath cleansed WCT. what God hath cleansed, that call not thou unclean Co. those things that God hath cleansed, do not thou call unclean Co ²			
14 who	he			
15 as upon us also $R[Co^2]$	as he did on us BWCT. even as upon			

¹ Co 'that,' Co2 'which.'

as on us A

16 John indeed

us G. like as upon us Co John. John verily Co^2

centurio.

³ Co omits 'things.'

⁴ descendens.

- 17 that believed R who believed A
- 19 none
- 20 preaching [Co²]
- 22 as far as Antioch

4 apprehended 1

11 the expectation?

13 door of the gate

17 beckoning [Co²]

arrayed in A

25 ministry 4

14 gate . . . gate

12 and praying $R[Co^2]$ praying A

9 saw $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

- 27 these
- 30 which also they did

6 brought him forth [Co2]

Earlier Versions.

when we believed. which believe Co

no man

and preached

unto Antioch

those

which thing they also did. which thing also they did Co2

CHAPTER XII.

caught. taken Co

brought him forth unto the people B. brought him out unto the people

had seen

the waiting for BGWCCoT. the waiting Co^2 . the laying await Tav

in prayer BCT. and prayed

entry door

door . . . door BCo2. entry . . . entry WCC_0T . entry door . . . entry G.

when he had beckoned BC. he beckoned

arrayed him 3 in . . . and. put on the \dots and Co

office BGWCT. handreaching Co. ministration Co2

CHAPTER XIII.

being full of

9 replenished with R filled with A [being filled with] [Co2]

21 being arrayed with $R[Co^2]$

12 marvelling R being astonished A[wondering] $[Co^2]$

13 John departing

16 beckoning for silence Rbeckoning A

20 until Samuel the prophet [Co2]

22 he raised them up Rhe raised up unto them $A[Co^2]$ to whom giving testimony 5, he said Rto whom also he gave testimony, and said A

and wondered. and was astonied G

John, when he departed B. John departed . . . and

when he had beckoned \dots for silence B. beckoned . . . and GWC_0T . beckoned for silence . . . and C. commanded silence with his hand Co2

unto the time of Samuel the prophet. until the prophet Samuel Co

he set up. he raised up G

of whom he reported, saying BCT. whom he witnessed, saying GWCo. unto whom he bare witness and said Co2

apprehendisset.

⁴ ministerio.

² expectatione.

³ G 'himself.'

⁵ testimonium.

25 fulfilled

26 men brethren R men and brethren A stock

31, 43 who

36 in his generation ${}^1R[Co^2]$ his own generation A

45 multitudes
contradicted 2 those things R
spake against those things...
contradicting A

50 stirred up

Earlier Versions.

had fulfilled

ye men and brethren

generation. kindred Co2

which

his time BGW. in his time

people

spake against those things... speaking against it 3 BCCoT. spake against those things... contrarying thom GW. spake against those things Co^2

moved. stirred GW

CHAPTER XIV.

3 they abode R abode they A

5 to use them contumeliously R to use them despitefully A

10 leaped $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

13 the priest ... of Jupiter $R[Co^2]$ the priest of Jupiter A

23 ordained to them priests R ordained them elders $A\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

24 and passing R and after they had passed A

abode they there BWCT. they abode there G. they had their being there Co. tarried they Co^2

to do them violence, to put them to shame CoT

start up BWCT. leaped up G. sprang up Co

Jupiter's priest

ordained them elders by election

and when they had gone BC. thus they went... and GW. and they went... and CoT. they went also through Co²

CHAPTER XV.

3 being brought on their way $[Co^2]$

5 and there arose certain R but there rose up certain A

7 men brethren R
men and brethren A
8 giving unto them R
giving them A
[giving . . . unto them] [Co²]

10 the necks of the disciples R the neck of the disciples A

after they were brought on their way BCT. being sent forth GW. they were brought on their way . . . and

then rose up certain BCM. but, said they, certain . . . rose up GW. then arose there up certain CoT. but there rose some Co²

ye men and brethren

and gave unto them BCT. in giving unto them GW. and gave them Co

the disciples' necks BGWCTCo². the disciples' neck Co

¹ generatione. 2 contradicebant. 3 B omits 'it.' 4 Tav 'arose.'

12 telling Rdeclaring A[shewing] [Co^2]

13 and after

20 strangled things R things strangled A

22 who was surnamed R surnamed A [that was surnamed] [Co²] chief men

24 subverting 1 your souls [Co2]

27, 38 who

30 they therefore being dismissed ² R so when they were dismissed **A**

32 confirmed 4

35 with many others

36 and after R and . . . after A

41 confirming 6

Earlier Versions.

which told

and when BGWCT. afterward when Co and after that Co²

strangled BWCCoT. that that is strangled G. that is strangled To

whose surname was. called also T

which were chief men. principal men Co^2

and cumbered your minds which

now therefore 3 when they were departed BG. when they therefore 3 were departed WCT. when these were sent forth Co. they therefore being sent forth Co²

strengthened 5. stablished Co2

with other many, with many other GCo^2

but after BGWCTCo2. nevertheless after Co

stablishing

CHAPTER XVI.

3 him Paul would have to R him would Paul have to $A[Co^2]$

7 and when they were come ...
they R
after they were come ... they

11 sailing from . . . we R loosing from . . . we A

12 of the part R
of that part A
a colonia R
and a colony A

Paul would that he should BW. therefore Paul would that he should G. him would Paul that he should C. Saul would that the same should Co. the same Paul would that he should T they coming B. then came they...and G. they came...and WCT. howbeit as they came Co. and when they came...they Co²

we being carried from B. went we forth from ... and GW. when we loosed forth ... from ... we C. departed we from ... and Co. loosed we forth from ... and T. when we had sailed from ... we Co². sailed we forth from ... and Tav

in the parts BGWCT. of the land Co. of the coast Co2

and a free city. and whose inhabitants came from Rome to dwell there GW

¹ evertentes. 2 dimissi. 3 GWT omit 'therefore.' 4 confirmaverunt.
5 CCoT 'strengthed.' 6 confirmans. 7 B 'parties.' 8 colonia.

Co2 omits 'and.'

16 gain bу

18 to go out Rto come out A [to go forth] [Co2]

20, 22 magistrates 1

21 being Romans

26 all the doors were opened

27 and the keeper

and seeing

31 house [Co²]

34 rejoiced with all his house, believing God Rrejoiced, believing in God with all his house A [rejoiced with all his house

believing in God [Co^2]

35 magistrates 1

36, 38 magistrates 1

36 sent that you should be let go R sent to let you go A

departing R depart, and A Earlier Versions.

vantage. gains Co2 Tav with

that thou come out. that thou depart

officers BCCoT. governors G. rulers W seeing we are 2 Romans. sithens we are Romans Tav

all the doors opened BGWCTCo2. were all the doors open Co

when the keeper BWCCoT. then the keeper G. but when the keeper Co2 and saw. and when he saw G household

joyed 3 that he with all his household believed in God. rejoiced with all his household that he was become a believer on God Co

officers BCT. governors G. rulers WCo^2 . officers of the city Co

officers BCCoT. governors G. rulers WCo2 sent word to loose you BWCT. sent to loose you G. sent hither that ye should be loose Co. sent that ye should be loosed Co2

get you hence and

CHAPTER XVII.

1 and when they had walked Rnow when they had passed A [when they had walked] $[Co^2]$

5 of the rascal sort certain naughty men R certain lewd fellows of the

baser sort A [some wicked men of the common sort $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

11 more noble than they that more noble than those A

as they made their journey. now as they passed G

certain vagabonds and evil men B. certain vagabonds and wicked fellows GW. certain e evil men which were vagabonds CCoT

which. 7 Co. the noblest of birth among them BCT. more noble men than they which were GW. the eldest among them Co. the most ancient men of them that were Co2

² Co² 'be.' ³ G'rejoiced.' 4 BCCoT' on.' ¹ magistratus. ⁵ W'which were.' 7 W'worthy.' ⁶ CT omit 'certain.'

15 receiving

16 given to idolatry [Co2]

19 Areopagus 1 [Co2]

23 therefore [Co2]

27 if haply [Co²]

28 certain also

30 times [Co2]

34 others

Earlier Versions.

received . . . and. when they had received GCo

given to worshipping of idols B. subject to idolatry G. subject to worship idols W. given to worshipping of images CT. given so to the worshipping of images Co²

the street of Mars B. Mars' 2 street GWCT. the council house Co

then. [] Co

if perhaps B. if so be G. if WCCoT

certain BCT. also certain GWCo². certain . . . also Co

 $_{
m time}$

other

CHAPTER XVIII.

6 I... will go R
I will go A

7 one that served God R one that worshipped God A

8 house $[Co^2]$

10 set upon thee R set on thee A

23 in order

25 this man

27 who when

28 he with vehemency convinced the beautiful the series of the series of

will I go BGWC. I go CoT. shall I go Co^2

a worshipper of God BGWCT. which feared God Co. which served God Co² household

invade thee $BWCC_0T$. lay hands on thee G. lay hand on thee T_0

by order the same

which when $BCCo^2$, and when he GCo, after he WT

he overcame the Jews mightily BCCo. mightily he confuted . . . the Jews with great vehemency G. mightily he overcame the Jews WT

CHAPTER XIX.

1 having gone R having passed A

9 disputing [Co²]

16 leaping R leapt $A[Co^2]$

17 fear fell

18 deeds $\lceil C_0^2 \rceil$

29 filled with confusion catching R

having caught A

with one accord into the theatre *

passed ... and BWCT. when he passed G. walked through ... and Co and he disputed BCW. and disputed ran

fear came. there fell a fear Co works

on a roar. full of confusion G and caught. and took Co

into the common hall 5 with one assent BGWCT. with one assent into the open place Co. with one mind into the open place Co^2

¹ Areopagum.

² Tav 'Marce.'

³ revincebat. ⁴ theatrum.

⁵ GW 'place.'

31 and certain also R
and certain A
adventure himself into the
theatre 2

32 confuse 3 R confused A

33 of the multitude they drew forth Alexander R

they drew Alexander out of the multitude A

34 there was made one voice of all...crying out R
all with one voice...cried
out A

[there arose a voice of them all crying together] [Co²]

35 appeased

what man is there

40 danger
for this day's
an account of this concourse

41 he dismissed the assembly

Earlier Versions.

but certain BC. certain also

press into the common hall BWCT present himself in the common place G. press into the open place Co all out of quiet BCT. out of order GCo². all out of order W. out of quiet Co

certain of the people drew Alexander out of the multitude B. some of the company drew forth Alexander

there arose a shout... of all men crying. there arose a shout of all, and cried Co

pacified B. stayed GW. ceased CT. stilled Co

what man is it. what man is he Co² jeopardy

of this day's

a reason 6 of this concourse of people. a reckoning of this uproar Co

he let the assembly depart BGW. he let the congregation depart CCoT. he let the congregation go Co^2

CHAPTER XX.

2 exhorted them with much speech R given them much exhortation

4 and of Asia

7 until [Co2]

10 embracing him, he said R embracing him, said A

19 humility R humility of mind A

20 from house to house [Co*]

21 testifying [Co²]
penance R
repentance A[Co²]

given them a long 6 exhortation $BCCo^{3}$.

exhorted them with many words GCo.

given them large exhortations WT

and out of Asia BWCT. and of them of Asia GCo². but of Asia Co

unto

embraced him and said. embraced him saying GW

humbleness of mind BCCoT. modesty GW. humbleness Co²

throughout every house BGWC. privately from house to house Co. at home in your houses T

witnessing. and have testified & the repentance

¹ W'place.'

² theatrum.

³ confusa.

⁴ Co 'people.'

⁵ una vox.

⁶ BWCT 'reckoning.'

⁷ dimisit.

⁸ Co2 omits 'long.'

humilitate.

145 Earlier Versions. Rheims-Authorized. come unto me BG. come on me WCT. 22 befall me happen ... unto me Co. happen unto me Co2 I have kept nothing back, but have 27 I have not spared to declare shewed you BCCoT. I have spared no unto you R labour, but have shewed you GW. I have not shunned to de-I have not gotten me out of the way, clare unto you A but have shewed you Co2 CHAPTER XXI. unladed the burden BGWC. should lay 3 was to discharge her load Rforth the ware Co. unladed was to unlade her burden A burthen T. should be ... unladen Co2 when we had found. when he had 4 finding found Tav till we were come out of the city BWCCoT. 5 till we were out of the city even out of the city G. out of the city Co^2 we went down to BC. we arrived at 7 we... came down to RGWT. and came to Co we came to A[we came down to] $[Co^2]$ 18 the day following¹ on the morrow BCT. the next day GW. on the next day Co he told by order. he shewed by order 19 he told particularly Rhe declared particularly A thousand Jews 20 thousands . . . among the Jews R thousands of Jews A shall hear 22 will hear 27 stirred up moved 34 multitude people CHAPTER XXII. 7 ground earth as pertaining to the law. after the law Co 12 according to the law 18 testimony² witness cried 23 cried out CHAPTER XXIII. await 16 in wait 17 to tell him to shew him BGWCTCo2. to say unto

him Co are determined BWCT. have conspired G. 20 have agreed $[Co^2]$ are agreed together Co 21 do not thou credit them R follow not thou their minds BWCCo. let do not thou yield unto them them not persuade thee G. follow not their minds T[do not thou believe them] $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

¹ sequenti die.

² testimonium.

21 expecting thy promise R looking for a promise from thee A [waiting for thy promise] $[Co^2]$

26 excellent

27 understanding R having understood A

30 told

83 who when

Earlier Versions.

and look for a promise from thee B. and wait for thy promise GC_0T . and look that thou shouldest promise WC

mighty BWCCoT. noble G. right good Co² after I perceived B. perceiving GW. and perceived CCoT. knowing Co² shewed which when BWCT. now when G. when these Co. the which when Co²

CHAPTER XXIV.

1 who

2 by thee

by thy providence

3 we do always... receive it R we accept it always A [we allow it alway] $[Cv^2]$

4 clemency²

5 the Nazarenes 3

6 who

8 thou mayest thyself R thyself mayest A [thou thyself mayest] [Co^2]

9 also [Co2]

10 for to speak R to speak $A[Co^2]$

11 understand

15 that which these also themselves expect, that there shall be a resurrection of just and unjust R

which they themselves also allow, that there shall be a resurrection of the dead, both of the just and unjust A

16 always

a conscience without offence 7 $R[Co^2]$

a conscience void of offence A

17 I came to bestow alms RI came to bring alms A[I came to do alms] $\{Co^2\}$

which, and T

by the means of thee BCCoT. through thee G. by reason of thee W through thy providence. by thy wisdom Co^2

that allow we ever BCCoT. we acknowledge it wholly G. that we acknowledge from our hearts W

courtesy. goodness Co2

the Nazarites BGWCT. the Nazaretes Co. the Nazarees Co². Nazarites Tav which BCCo². and GWT. and he Co thou mayest

likewise

that he should speak

know

that the same a resurrection of the dead a which they themselves look for also, shall be both of just and unjust. that there shall be a resurrection (the which these themselves also look for) of the just and unjust Co²

alway. [] T

I came and brought alms

¹ CoT 'look.' ² clementia.

⁵ T' from death' for 'of the dead.'

22 knowing most certainly of this way Rhaving more perfect knowledge of that way A [knowing certainly of this Earlier Versions.

for he knew very well of that way. when I shall more perfectly know the things which concern this sect 1 GW

CHAPTER XXV.

5 going down with me Rgo down with me, and A

11 these accuse

 $way | [Co^2]$

12 then Festus having conferred with the council R then Festus when he had conferred with the council

15 chief priests desiring [Co2]

23 hall of audience Rplace of hearing A principal 3 men [Co3]

25 he himself appealed Rhe himself hath appealed A

27 it seemeth to me

signify 4

come down with us and 2. let them come down together Co2

they accuse

then spake Festus with the council then when Festus had and BWCo. spoken with the council G. then spake Festus with deliberation and CT. then Festus when he had spoken with the council Co2

high priests and desired

council house BCT. common hall

chief men

he hath appealed BGWCT. he himself also had appealed Co. he appealed Co^2 me thinketh it BGWCT. me think it Co. it seemeth unto me Co2 shew

CHAPTER XXVI.

answer

2 defend myself Ranswer for myself A $[clear myself][Co^2]$

3 especially

4 and my life truly from my youth Rmy manner of life from my vouth A [and truly my life from my

youth up] [Co2]

8 with you

10, 12 chief priests

19 whereupon

namely BWCT. chiefly G. specially Comy life that I have led of a child BC. as touching my life from my childhood G. as touching the life that I have led from a child W. my living truly from my youth up Co. my living of a child T

unto you. among you Co2 high priests

wherefore

CHAPTER XXVII.

2 we going up Rentering . . . we A

> the Macedonian $R[Co^2]$ a Macedonian A

we entered ... and BGWCT. when we were entered . . . we Co. we went up into . . . and Co2 out of Macedonia. of Macedonia GW

³ principalibus.

¹ G'way.'

² Co 'to.'

⁴ significare.

- 4 sailed under
- 7 the wind hindering us R the wind not suffering us A

Crete 2

- 8 sailing by it Rpassing it A
- 12 Crete²
- 13 along by Crete 3 R close by Crete A
- 14 against it
 - a tempestuous wind that is called Euro-aquilo R
 - a tempestuous wind called Euroclydon A
 - [a tempestuous wind that is called North-east] [Co2]
- 16 and running upon a certain island R
 - and running under a certain island A .
- 17 helps and fearing
- 18 and when we were mightily tossed with the tempest, the next day they R
 - and we being exceedingly tossed with a tempest, the next day they A
- 21 Crete 4
- 33 this day is [Co2]
- 41 remained unmoveable

44 the rest

Earlier Versions.

sailed hard by. sailed near by Co2 because 1 the wind withstood us BWCTCo2. because the wind suffered us not G. because the winds were against us Co

Candie. the coasts of Candie WCT

sailed beyond it, and BGWCT. came scarcely beyond it, then Co. had scarcely sailed it Co2

Candie

past Candie B. by Candie TGWCo2. past all Candie CCoT

against their purpose BCCoT. by it G. against Candie W. against them Co2

a flaw of wind out of the north-east which is called Euroclydon B. a stormy wind called Euroclydon G. a stormy wind out of the north-east W. a flaw of wind out of the northeast CT. a flaw of wind which is called North-east Co

but we were carried into an isle . . . and BC. and we ran under a little isle... and G. and we were carried beneath a little isle ... and W. but we came to an isle . . . where Co. and we came unto an isle . . . and T. and when we were run into a certain isle Co2

help. all help G fearing . . . and

the next day when we were tossed with an exceeding tempest, they BGWCT. and when we had bidden a great tempest, on the next day they Co. and when we had been tossed with a great tempest, ... on the next day they Co2 Candie 5

this is. to-day is Co

moved not BWCT. could not be moved G. abode fast unmoved Co. abode unmoveable Co2

the other

CHAPTER XXVIII. isle

1 island

7 who

10 who also honoured us with

many honours 6

which. the same BC

which also did us great honour BGWCCo2. and they did us great honour CoT

⁴ Creta. 5 CCoT 'Candy.' 1 Co2 ' for.' ³ Cretam. ² Cretae. 6 multis honoribus nos honoraverunt.

- 11 whose sign 1 was
- 15 the three taverns

took courage

- 17 the custom $R[Co^2]$ customs A
- 19 the Jews contradicting it R when the Jews spake against it A
- 22 we desire of thee to hear R we desire to hear of thee A
- 23 from morning until evening R from morning till evening A

28 will

Earlier Versions.

whose badge was BGWCTCo2. and had a badge of Co

at the three taverns. to the three taverns CoT

waxed bold

laws. the laws Co

when the Jews spake contrary?. when the Jews cried contrary T

we will hear of thee. we pray thee to hear of thyself Co2

even from morning to night BWCT.
from morning to night G. even from
morning until the even Co. from the
morning until the evening Co²

shall

ROMANS.

CHAPTER I.

1 separated into R separated unto A

- 4 according to the Spirit
- 5 for obedience to the faith in all nations for the name of him R

for obedience to the faith among all nations for his name A

6 are you also R are ye also A

10 if by any means I may sometime at the length have a prosperous journey R

if by any means now at length I might have a prosperous journey A

[if by any means I may sometime at the last have a prosperous journey] [Co²] severed into B. put apart to preach GWCoT, put apart for CCo²

after the Spirit BCCo. touching the Spirit GW. of the Holy Ghost T

that obedience might be given unto the faith in his name among all heathen BGWC. among all the heathen, to set up the obedience of faith under his name Co. to bring all manner heathen people unto the obedience of the faith that is in his name T. to be obedient unto faith for his name's sake among all nations Co²

ye are also B. ye be also GW. ye be C. ye are a part also C_0 . are ye a part also T. ye also are C_0 ²

that by some mean at the last, one time or other, I might take a prosperous journey B. that by some means, one time or other, I might have a prosperous journey G. that by some means 6, one time or other, a prosperous journey . . . might fortune me WC. that I might once have a prosperous journey Co. that at one time

insigne. 2 Co 'the contrary.' 3 To 'for.' 4 G 'the Gentiles.'
To mits 'the,' M and Tav retain it. 6 C 'mean at the last.'

11 that I may impart 2 unto you

13 I will not have you ignorant ... that R

I would not have you ignorant . . . that A

15 so

17 therein

20 for his invisible things, from the creation of the world are seen, being understood by those things that are made R

for the invisible things of him from the creation of the world are clearly seen, being understood by the things that are made A

21 darkened [Co2]

23 changed [Co2]

25 who...who into lying R into a lie A

27 leaving [Co²]
working
receiving
which they should R
which was meet A

28 they liked not to have God in knowledge R

they did not like to retain God in their knowledge A

Earlier Versions.

or another a prosperous journey... might fortune me T. that once at last a prosperous journey... might fortune me Tav

that I might bestow among you. that I might bestow upon you Co

I would that 3 ye should know...how 4 that BCCoT. I would that ye should not be ignorant how that GW. I will not that ye be ignorant how that Co²

so that $BCCo^2$. therefore GW. wherefore Co. likewise T

by it. in it Co

for his invisible things, being understanded by his works, through the creation of the world are seen B. for the invisible things of him . . . are seen by the creation of the world, being considered in his works G. for 5 his invisible things . . . are understand 6 and seen by the things made from the creation of the world WT. yea, his invisible things . . . are seen, forasmuch as they are understand by the works from the creation of the world C. that the invisible things of God ... might be seen, while they are considered by the works from the creation of the world Co. for the invisible things of him that be understood ... are seen out of the creature of the world Co2

blinded. full of darkness G

turned

which ... which

for a lie B. unto a lie GWCCoT. into leasing Co²

left . . . and

and ... wrought. wrought Co2

received

as it was according BCCoT. as was meet G. as was according WTav. the due ${}^{8}Co^{2}$ they regarded not to know God BGWCCo. it seemed not good unto them to be aknowen of God T. they regarded not to acknowledge God To

¹ M'other.' ² impertiar. ³ Co omits 'that.' ⁴ Tav omits 'how.' ⁵ T'so that.' ⁶ T'understood.' ⁷ T'works' for 'things made.'

^{*} Co2 in full, 'the due reward of their error.'

Earlier Versions. Rheims-Authorized. evil conditioned BCCoT. taking all 29 malignity 1 things in the evil part GW. frowardness Co2 the which B. which men 32 who CHAPTER II. for in that 2 same 3 wherein BWCTCo2. 1 for wherein for in that that G. for look, wherein Co. for in that TavTo O thou man 3 O man thy stubbornness and heart that cannot 5 thy hardness and impenitent repent BWCM. thine hardness and heart heart that cannot repent G. thine hard and impenitent heart Co. thine hard heart that cannot repent T. thy stubbornness and impenitent heart Co2 and declaration of B. and of the deand of the revelation 4 of R claring 5 of GCo^2 . when shall be opened and revelation of AWCT. and of the opening of Co will reward. shall reward Co 6 will render 6 to shall come 7 indignation and wrath 8 wrath and indignation R BGCCoT. shall be rendered indignaindignation and wrath A tion and wrath W. shall come wrath and indignation Co2 doth good. do good Co 10 worketh good 13 for not the hearers of the law for in the sight of God, the hearers of the law are not righteous B. for the are just 8 with God R for not the hearers of the law hearers of the law are not righteous before God G. for before 9 God they are just before God A are not righteous which hear the law WCCoT. for the hearers of the law be not righteous with God Co2 18 approvest the more profitable allowest the things that be excellent BGWC. thou provest what is best to things Rapprovest 10 the things that are do Co. hast experience of good and more excellent A bad T. allowest the things that be more profitable Co^2 . triest the things that dissent from it To informed B. in that thou art instructed instructed R G. in that thou art informed WT. being instructed A and art informed C. forsomuch as thou art informed Co. being instruct 20 the foolish them which lack discretion. the unwise Co 25 profiteth availeth. is profitable G

malignitate. 2 T'the.' 3 Co2 omits 'same.' 4 revelationis.

5 G'declaration.' 5 reddet, 7 G'be.' 8 iusti.

9 C'in the sight of.' 10 probas.

Earlier Versions.

what then though BCT. for what though

CHAPTER III.

3 for what if [Co2]

12 together

20 is the knowledge [Co2]

21 manifested

22 by faith

24 justified Rbeing justified A

25 for the remission 1 of ... sins

for the remission of sins $A[Co^2]$

29 yes, of the Gentiles [Tav]

G. but what then though W. but whereas Co all BCT. altogether GCo. also W cometh the knowledge. cometh but the knowledge Co made manifest BG. declared by the faith. through the faith Co2 but are justified BCT. and are justified GW. but . . . are they made righteous Co. but ... are justified Co2

by the forgiving of sins B. by the forgiveness of the sins G. in that he forgiveth the sins WCCoT

yes, even of the Gentiles BGWCT. yes verily the God of the heathen Co. yea, of the heathen Co2

CHAPTER IV.

wherein to boast B. wherein to rejoice

whereof to glory A

6 David also [Co2]

2 glory 2 R[Co2]

10 in circumcision or in prepuce? not in circumcision

when he was in circumcision or in uncircumcision? not in circumcision A

David. David . . . also Co

when he was in the circumcision or when he was in the uncircumcision? not in the 3 circumcision BC. when he was circumcised, or uncircumcised? not when he was circumcised G. in the time of circumcision or in the time before he was circumcised? not in the time of circumcision WT. in the circumcision or in the uncircumcision? Doubtless ont in the circumcision Co

as a seal BWCT. as the seal G. for a seal Co. the seal Co2

should be

causeth BGWCTCo2. causeth but Co

by faith BGWCT. through faith Co. out

of faith Co2 should be

18 might be made R

might become A

3 and not only this R and not only so A

glory 5

11 a seal

16 of faith

might be 15 worketh

CHAPTER V.

not that only BC. neither do we so only GWT. not only that Co. neither that only To rejoice

¹ remissionem. ² gloriam.

⁴ Co2 omits 'doubtless.' 3 C'the time of.' ⁵ gloriamur.

7 for scarce for a just man doth any die R for scarcely for a righteous man will one die A

8 commendeth 1

12 unto all men death did pass R death passed upon all men A

14 after the similitude 2 of the prevarication of Adam R after the similitude of Adam's transgression A [after the similitude of the transgression of Adam] [Co2] who

15 but not as the offence, so also the gift R but not as the offence, so also is the free gift A

16 judgment indeed is of one to condemnation R the judgment was by one to condemnation A

17 death reigned by one [Co²]

in life by one $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

18 therefore justification

20 might abound grace did more abound R grace did much more abound A

Earlier Versions.

now scarce will any man die for the righteous B. doubtless one will scarce die for a righteous man GW. yet searce will any man die for a righteous man CT. now dieth there scarce any man for the righteousness sake Co. for scarce doth any man die for the righteous Co⁹

setteth out. doth . . . set forth Co. setteth forth Co²

death entered into all men B. death went over all men GWCT. went the death also over all men Co. went death through into all men Co²

with like transgression as did Adam. after the like manner of the transgression of Adam G

which

but not as the sin, so is the free gift B. but yet the gift is not so, as is the offence G. but the gift is not like as the offence G wct. but it is not with the gift as with the sin G. but the gift is not as the trespass of one G02

the sin entered by one offence into condemnation B. the fault came of one offence unto condemnation G. the giltieship came of one offence unto condemnation W. damnation came of one sin unto condemnation CT. the judgment came of one sin unto condemnation Co. the judgment came of one unto condemnation Co²

death reigned by the means of one. death reigned through one G

in life by the means of one. in life through one G

likewise then. likewise therefore Co^2 the righteousness BCT. the justification GW. the justifying Co

should increase. should abound G
grace was more plenteous B. there
grace abounded much more G. there was
yet more plenteousness of grace WCCoT.
there was grace also more plenteous Co²

¹ commendat. ² similitudinem.

³ CT 'sin.' 4 WCT omit 'yet.'

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER VI.

4 into death [63]

5 we shall be also

10 for that he died Rfor in that he died A

16 that to whom [Co2]

yourselves servants

17 that form

4 therefore R

7 covet 1

wherefore A 5 did work

sometime R

law once 2 A

sometime [Co2]

the commandment A

22 become servants to God

9 and I lived without the law

for I was alive without the

[but I lived without law

10 the commandment . . . the

into his death BGCo. unto his death W. for to die CT

even so shall we be BGWC. then shall we be Co. even so must we be T. we shall belong to (the resurrection) also

for as touching that he died

that to whomsoever, that look unto whom Co

yourselves as servants

the form BGWT. the rule C. the ensample Co. that fashion Co2

made the servants of God BWCT. made servants unto God G. are become the servants of God Co. become servants unto God Co2

CHAPTER VII.

even so BWCCoT. so G. and so Co^2

wrought BCo^2 . had force G. bare rule W. reigned CT. were mighty Co

I once lived without law BCT. for I once was alive without the law GW. I lived sometime without law Co. I lived without law Tav

the very same commandment. the same commandment GCo2

by the same BCCo2Tav. thereby G. by the self commandment WT. by the same commandment Co

might be

I find then by the law BGWCT. thus find I now by the law Co. I find then ... I am thus yoked To

13 might become

same R

11 by it

21 I find therefore the law R I find then a law A [I find therefore a law] $[C_0^2]$

CHAPTER VIII.

there is then BCT. now then there is G. there is then now W. then is there now Co. now therefore is there Co^2

¹ there is now therefore R there is therefore now A

¹ concupisces.

^{&#}x27;sometime.'

² Position of 'once' suggested by the position of

- 3 in that [Co2]
- 4 who
- 10 because of justification R because of righteousness A
- 17 and if sons Rand if children Aheirs truly of God $R[Co^2]$ heirs of God A
- 18 revealed 1 in us
- 20 for $[Co^2]$ is made subject Rwas made subject Amade . . . subject 2R hath subjected A
- 22 till now R until now A
- 24 that which a man seeth, wherefore doth he hope it R what a man seeth, why doth he yet hope for A
- 26 what we should pray $R[Co^2]$ what we should pray for A
- 27 because
- 28 and we know

unto good $R[Co^2]$ for good Aaccording to purpose Raccording to his purpose A

- 29 whom he hath foreknown R
 whom he did foreknow A
 to be made conformable 3 to R
 to be conformed to A
- 31 for us
- 32 he that delivered him R delivered him up A
- 33 the elect 6 of God R God's elect Δ
- 34 that is

Earlier Versions.

in as much as which for righteousness sake

if we be sons. if we be children GCo. if we be the children Co²

the heirs of God BCo. even the heirs of God G. the heirs, I mean, of God WCT

shewed upon us BCCoT. shewed unto us GW, shewed in us Co^2

because

is subject BGW. is subdued CCoTav. are subdued T

hath subdued $BGWCCo^2$. subdued Co. subdueth T

unto this time BWCT. unto this present G. unto the same time Co. hitherto Co^2

how can a man hope for that which he seeth. how hopeth a man for that which he seeth Co^2

what to desire BCT. what to pray GW. what we should desire Co

for

for we know BT. also we know GW. we know C. but sure we are Co. but we know Co^2

for the best

of purpose

of his purpose GW

those which he knew before. those whom he knew before Co

that they should be like 4 fashioned unto BCCoT. to be made like to GCo^2 . that they should be made like fashioned unto W

on our side

which BWCCoT. who G. which also Co^2 gave him BCT. gave him . . . to death GW. hath given him Co. hath given him over Co^2

God's chosen. the chosen of God Co2

which is. he that (rose) Co2

¹ revelabitur. ² subject. ⁵ Co² omits 'to.'

onformes. Tav 'alike.'

34 who also maketh

35 distress

36 we are killed

Earlier Versions.

and maketh BWCCoT, and maketh... also G, which likewise maketh Co^2 anguish are we killed

CHAPTER IX.

4 who are Israelites

5 who is above all things, God R who is over all, God A

7 nor they that are the seed ... all be children R
neither because they are the seed ... are they all children A

10 and not only she R and not only this A

11 when they were not yet born $R[Co^2]$

the children being not yet born A

nor... any good or evil R neither... any good or evil A

of works [Co2]

of the caller $R[C^2]$ of him that calleth A

15 on whom I have mercy $R[Co^2]$ on whom I will have mercy A

16 it is not of ... nor R
it is not of ... nor of A

of God that sheweth mercy

which are the Israelites BGWCT. which are of Israel Co. which are Israelites Co² which is God, in all things to be BC. which is God over all GWCoTav. which is God over all things T. which is God above all things Co²

neither are they all children because they are the seed BGWCoTav. neither are they all children straightway that are the seed CT. neither be they all children that are the seed Co2

not only this BC. neither he only felt this G. neither he only proved these things W. howbeit it is not so with this only Co. neither was it so with her only T. not only she Co^2

before the children were born B. yer the children were born GWCT. or ever the children were born Co

neither . . . good neither bad BWCT.

neither . . . good nor evil G. neither
good nor bad Co. or . . . anything
good or evil Co². neither good
ne bad Tav

by the 5 reason of works BCT. by works GW. by the deserving of works Co

by the caller BC. by him that calleth GW. by the grace of the caller CoT

to whomsoever I shew mercy. to whom I will shew mercy GW

election is not of ... nor B. it is not in ... nor in G. lieth election ... not in ... or W. lieth it not ... in ... or CCoT. it cometh not ... of ... neither Co²

of God that taketh mercy B. in God that sheweth mercy G. in God that pitieth W. in the mercy of God CCoT. of God the shewer of mercy Co²

* Tav 'er.'

¹ G'who.'
they' for 'that.'
'BC'whom.'

² B has 'that' for 'because they.'

B omits 'the.'

Thas 'because Tomits 'the.'

- 17 raised
- 22 much patience $R[\mathcal{O}^2]$ much long-suffering A
- 27 the remains shall R a remnant shall A [the remnant shall] [C_0^2]
- 28 upon the earth
- 30 after justice R after righteousness A

3 establish

18 into all the

unto

- 20 but Esay $R[Co^2]$ but Esaias A
- 21 to Israel

CHAPTER XI.

- 2 foreknew
- 6 if by grace

otherwise grace

7 were blinded

- 10 may not see
- 14 provoke . . . to emulation 4 R provoke to emulation A
- 16 the first fruit
- 19 were broken R were broken off A
- 22 the goodness and the severity Rthe goodness and severity Athe goodness of God $R[Co^2]$ goodness A

his goodness

otherwise thou also shalt

Earlier Versions.

stirred

long patience. great patience Co

yet but a remnant shall B. yet shall but a remnant GWM. yet the remnant shall C. yet shall there but a remnant Co. yet shall a remnant T on earth BCT. in the earth GW. upon earth Co. up 1 the earth Co2

righteousness

CHAPTER X.

stablish BGWCT. maintain Co. set up Co^2 into all BCCoT. through all the GW. into every (country) Co^2

into

and Esaias BGW. Esaias after that CT. Esay after him Co against Israel. unto Israel GCo

knew before

if it be of grace BGWCT. if it be done of grace Co. if it be by grace Co²

for then grace BC. or ³ else . . . grace GWCo. for then . . . grace T

hath been blinded B. have been hardened G. have been blinded W. are blinded CCoT

see not

provoke BCT. provoke . . . to follow them G. provoke . . . to envy W. provoke . . . unto 5 zeal Co

the first fruits BGW. one piece CTCo².

the beginning Co. the beginnings Tav

are broken off. are broken Co²

the kindness and rigorousness BWCCoT. the bountifulness and severity G. the goodness and rigorousness Co^2 kindness. bountifulness G

kindness B. his bountifulness G. his kindness WCT. the kindness Co. goodness Co²

or else thou also e shalt BWCT. or else

Probably a misprint for 'upon.' WCTav 'Esay.' Co omits 'or.'

ad aemulandum. 5 Co2 'to.' WCT omit 'also.'

24 graffed into $R[Co^2]$ graffed . . . into A graffed into $[Co^2]$

25 blindness in part 2

31 these also . . . have not believed R have these also . . . not believed A

32 concluded 3 all R concluded them all A

33 O depth RO the depth A

35 who hath first given to him

Earlier Versions.

thou shalt also G. else shalt thou Co. or else shalt thou also Co^2 graffed...in. grafted...in CoTav

graffed in BGM. graffed in . . . again WCCoT

partly blindness BWCCoT. partly obstinacy G. blindness...partly Co²Tav

have they not believed $BGCC_0T$. have they not obeyed W. have not these ... also believed C_0^2

shut up all nations B. shut up all G. wrapped all nations WCT. closed up all Co

O the deepness

who hath given unto him first BGWCTCo². who hath given him ought beforehand Co

CHAPTER XII.

2 be not conformed 5 to

6 and having gifts, according to ... different R having then gifts, differing according to A

7 or ministry 7

ministering 8

10 with honour preventing one another R in honour preferring one another A

16 not minding high things R mind not high things A

in your own conceit R in your own conceits A

be not ye fashioned like unto B. fashion not yourselves like unto GWCCoT. be not like fashioned to Co^2 . do not fashion yourselves unto Tav

seeing then 6 that we have divers gifts according to BWCT. seeing then that we have gifts that are divers according to G. and have divers gifts according to Co. having diverse gifts according to Co²

either office B. or an office G. or if we have an office W. [let him] that hath an office CCoT. he that hath an office Co² administration B. office GWCCoT. [let him] minister [it] Co²

in giving honour going one before another B. in giving honour go one before another GWCCoT. preventing each other with honour Co². in giving honour prevent one another Tav

being not high minded B. be not high minded GWCT. be not proud in your own conceits Co

in your own opinions. in yourselves G

¹ CoTav 'grafted.' ² ex parte.
⁵ conformari. ⁶ BCT omit 'then.'

³ conclusit.

⁴ Co2 omits 'unto.'

⁷ ministerium.

⁸ ministrando.

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER XIII.

3 do good $R[Co^2]$ do that which is good A4 unto thee for good Rto thee for good Aa revenger

5 for wrath

7 render therefore to all men their due R render therefore to all their dues A to whom honour, honour R honour to whom honour A

8 owe no man anything

10 love therefore is R therefore love is A

11 and that, knowing the season R and that, knowing the time A

12 cast off the works

do well BG. do well then

for thy wealth

revenger B. to take vengeance GWCT. a taker of vengeance Co. an avenger Co^2

for fear of punishment B. because of wrath GCo^2 . for fear of vengeance WCT. for punishment Co

give to every man therefore his duty BWCCoT. give to all men therefore their duty G. give therefore unto every one their duty Co^2

honour to whom honour belongeth B.

honour to whom ye owe honour GW.

honour to whom honour pertaineth CCoT

owe nothing to no man B. owe nothing to any man

therefore . . . is charity B. therefore is love

and chiefly considering the season B. and that, considering the season TW. this also we know, I mean² the season CT. and for so much as we know this, namely the time Co. this time also we know Co^2

cast away the deeds. cast away the works GCo

CHAPTER XIV.

2 for one [Co²]
5 for one R
one man A
[for some one] [Co²]
and another R
another A
[but another] [Co²]

6 to our Lord he eateth not R to the Lord he eateth not A

9 living

11 every tongue [Co2]

16 let not then

one this man. some man Co

another man BCT. and another man GW. but another man Co

eateth not to ³ the Lord. eateth not to please the Lord withal CT

quick

all tongues

let not B. cause not GWCT. see therefore that ... not Co. let not therefore Co^2

¹ reddite.

² Comits 'I mean.'

⁸ Co 'unto.'

19 the things

20 for meat

Earlier Versions.

those things $BGWCTCo^2$. these things Co for meat's sake BGWCo. for a little meat's sake CT. for any meat sake Co^2

CHAPTER XV.

3 reproaches . . . that reproached

6 glorify

9 confess to thee

11 all ye peoples R all ye people A

15 I have written to you . . . more boldly R

I have written the more boldly unto you $A[Co^2]$

17 I have therefore glory ⁸ R
I have therefore whereof I may glory A

18 by word

22 for the which cause also $R[Co^2]$ for which cause also A hindered very much R much hindered A

from coming these many years

24 if first

25 I will go R I go A

26 some contribution R a certain contribution A

29 in abundance of the blessing R in the fulness of the blessing A

rebukes . . . which rebuked BCCoT. rebukes . . . which rebuke GW. rebukes . . . that rebuked Co²

praise

praise thee. confess thee GW

all ye 1 people together BG, all nations together W, all ye nations together C, all ye 1 nations CoT, all ye heathen Co^2

I have somewhat more boldly written unto you. I have somewhat boldly . . . written unto you GW

I have therefore whereof I may rejoice BGWCT, therefore may I boast myself Co. I have therefore whereof to rejoice Co²

with word BWCT. in word GC_0 ³. through word C_0

therefore also for this cause BGWCT.
this is also the cause wherefore Co.
for this cause Tav

oft let BGWCT. ofttimes let Co. greatly let Co²

that I could not come BC. to come

many years BCCoT. many years agone GW. many years since Co^2 . many years ago To

after that BGWCT. but so that . . . first Co^2

go I

a certain common gathering B. a certain distribution GWCT. a common collection together Co. some gathering Co² with abundance of the blessing BGWCT. with the full blessing Co. with the abundance of the blessing Co²

CHAPTER XVI.

1 that is in Cenchris R
which is at Cenchrea A
[that is at Cenchris] [Co²]

of Cenchrea

¹ GT omit 'ye.'

² Tomits 'more.'

³ gloriam.

- 4, 5 who
 - 6 who
- 7 who are who also
- 14 salute 1
- 18 Christ our Lord $R[C_0^2]$ our Lord Jesus Christ A
- 20 and the God of peace $[Co^2]$
- 25 according to the revelation 8 of
- 26 known Rmade known A
- 27 to God the only wise Rto God, only wise A

Earlier Versions.

which

which, that Co2

which are

and. which ... also Co2

greet

the Lord Jesus 2 Christ

the God of peace

by revealing of B. by the revelation of G. in uttering of WCT. whereby is uttered Co. after the revelation of Co2 published BGWCTCo2. shewed Co

to the same God wise only B. to God, I say, only wise G. to God, I say, which alone is wise W. to the same God which alone is 4 wise CCoT

I CORINTHIANS.

CHAPTER I.

- 1 Sosthenes a brother R Sosthenes our brother A
- 2 Corinth [Corinthe] [Tav] called to be saints
- 16 and I baptized
- 26 for see . . . brethren Rfor ye see . . . brethren A
- 28 the base things Rbase things A

brother Sosthenes. our brother Sosthenes GW

Corinthus BGWCo2. Corynthum C. Corinthum CoT

saints by calling. called saints CCo2

I baptized. I have baptized Co2

brethren ye see BC. brethren you see GW. brethren look on CoT. for look, brethren, on Co2

unnoble things B. vile things GWCT. the vile Co

CHAPTER II.

- 1 speech
- 3 I was with you [Co2]
- 4 speech
- 6 that come
- 9 nor ear hath heard Rnor ear heard A [nor the ear hath heard] $[Co^2]$
- 13 comparing spiritual things to the spiritual Rcomparing spiritual things
 - with spiritual A [comparing spiritual things to spiritual] [Co2]

words

I was among you. I was Co

words BWCT. word GCo. talking Co2

which come BGW. which go

and the ear hath not heard BCCoT. neither ear hath heard G. and ear hath not heard W

comparing spiritual things with spiritual things BG. joining spiritual things with spiritual things W. making spiritual comparisons of spiritual things CT. and judge spiritual matters spiritually Co

² Co 'Jesu.' ³ revelationem. ¹ salutate. 4 Co 'is alone.' Co' 'only is.' CARLETON

15 judgeth 1 [Co²]

16 that may R that he may A

Earlier Versions.

discerneth BG. discusseth that he might BGW. other who shall CT. or who shall Co. or who hath Co². either who shall Tav

CHAPTER III.

8 his own reward . . . his own labour

10 thereupon . . . thereon R thereon . . . thereupon A

12 wood [Co2]

14 if any man's work abide which he built thereupon R if any man's work abide which he hath built thereupon A

15 himself shall be saved R he himself shall be saved A

yet so as by fire

22 or things present [Co2]

his reward...his labour. his own reward...his labour Co²

thereon . . . upon BWCT. thereon . . . upon it G. thereon . . . thereon Co. upon it . . . thereon Co^2

timber

if any man's work that he hath built upon, abide BGWCT. if any man's work that he hath builded thereon, abide Co. if any man's work that he hath builded upon it do abide Co²

he shall be safe himself BGWCT. he shall be saved himself CoTo. he himself shall be safe Co^2

yet as it were through fire BCT. yet as it were by the fire GW. nevertheless as it were through fire Co

whether things present B. whether they be things present GW. whether they be present things CT. whether it be present Co

CHAPTER IV.

1 mysteries 4

3 but to me R but with me A

6 transfigured ⁵ into myself R in a figure transferred to myself A

7 and if R now if A

9 us apostles the last R us the apostles last A

as it were

spectacle 7

secrets

with me BCT. as touching me GW. unto me Co. I count it Co^2

figuratively applied unto myself ⁶ RG. figuratively described in mine own person W. for an ensample described in mine own person C. described in mine own person CoT. described in me Co²

if

us which are the last apostles B. us the last apostles $GWCo^2$. us which are apostles for the lowest of all CT. us apostles for the lowest of all CO

as it were men BWCT. as men CCo². even as those that are Co

gazing stock

¹ iudicat. ² CT 'byde.' Tav 'abide.' ³ Co² 'so as.' ⁴ mysteriorum.

⁵ transfiguravi. ⁶ G 'mine own self.' ⁷ spectaculum.

Rheims—Authorized.	Earlier Versions.
6 beseech	desire BCT. pray GWCo2. exhort Co
7 who is	which is
	Chapter V.
2 mourned	sorrowed. had sorrow Co2
3 judged 1 [Co ²]	determined
8 malice ² [Tav]	maliciousness not to company together B. that ye
1 not to keep company	company not together GWCT. that ye should have nothing to do with them Co. not to meddle Co ²
C	CHAPTER VI.
1 a matter	business. a business Co2
before the unjust	under the unjust BGW. under the
	wicked CT . before the unrighteous Co . before the wicked Co^2
0	the angels
3 angels 4 set them to judge	set up them to judge B . set up them G .
4 Bot shom to Jango	them, I say, set in judgment W . make them judges CT . set them to be judges Co . take to be your judges Co^2
5 I speak	I speak it BG . this I say $WCCoT$. I say it Co^2
7 why do you not rather take wrong R	
why do ye not rather take wrong A	
why do you not rather suffer R	rather sustain ye not GW. why suffer
why do ye not rather suffer A	ye not yourselves rather Co . [Co^2
12 expedient 3 [$\mathcal{C}\!\!\sigma^2$] 14 will	profitable shall
	CHAPTER VII.
3 render 4 [Co2]	${f give}$
9 contain 5 themselves R contain A	abstain
12 the rest [Co ²]	the remnant. the other Co
26 that this is	that it is BCT . this to be GW . it is Co . it to be Co^2
32 carefulness $[Co^2]$	care
35 attend upon	sitting fast unto B. cleave fast unto GC. quietly cleave unto WT. continually cleave unto Co. pray unto Co ²
37 necessity 7	need

M 2

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER VIII.

2 and if

6 to us there is

the Father [Co2]

7 with a conscience of the idol R with conscience of the idol A

8 doth not commend us R commendeth us not A

if $BWCTCo^2$. now if G. nevertheless if Co unto us is there BCT. unto us there is GW. have we Co

which is the Father BGWCT. even the Father Co. which is that Father To

having that conscience of the idol B. having conscience of the idol G. having conscience because of the idol WC. suppose that there is an idol... and T. make yet conscience over the idol, and C_0 . making conscience of an idol C_0^2

doth not commend B. maketh not us acceptable G. maketh us not acceptable WCT. furthereth not us Co. doth not further us Co^2

CHAPTER IX.

cost. wages Co

2 others to you

7 charges

15 have I written

make my glory 1 void R make my glorying void A

16 it is no glory 2 to me RI have nothing to glory of A

18 without cost R without charge A my power

19, 20 bis, 21, 22 gain

25 striveth for the mastery we, an incorruptible

27 others

other unto you BGWCTCo2. your apostle Co

I wrote BC. wrote I GWT. write I Co.
I have written Co^2

make my rejoicing vain BG. take my rejoicing from me W. take this rejoicing from me CT. bring my rejoicing to nought Co. make my rejoicing void Co^2

I have nothing to rejoice of BGWCT. I need not boast myself Co. it is no praise to me Co^2

free BGWCT. freely for nought Co. freely Co²

mine a authority BGWCTCo2. my liberty

win

proveth masteries. proveth mastery Co we, to obtain an incorruptible crown BCoT. we, for an incorruptible G. we, to obtain an incorruptible W. we, to obtain an everlasting crown C. we, to obtain a crown incorrupt Co^2

other

CHAPTER X.

5 God was not w pleased 4

had God no delight BWCCoT. God was not pleased G. had God no pleasure Co²

¹ gloriam.

² gloria.

⁸ Co2 'mv."

⁴ beneplacitum est Deo.

	1 C.	07 (111111111111111111111111111111111111
	Rheims—Authorized.	Earlier Versions.
19	who will	which shall. which will G
10	but will also	but shall $BWCC_0T$. but will even G . but shall even C_0^2
15	as to wise men	as 1 unto them which have discretion $BWCCoT$. as unto them which have understanding G . as unto wise men Co^2
17	being many, we R we being many A	we that are many BG , we which are many W . we though we be many CT . we many CO
26	the fulness thereof	the plenty thereof B. all that therein is
30	which I give thanks for R	wherefore I give thanks
	for which I give thanks A	VI
	Ų	HAPTER XI.
1	I also [Co ²]	I
	praise [Tav]	commend
3	have you know	that ye know BGW . have you to know CCo^2 . ye knew T . certify you Co
	the head of every man is Christ	Christ is the head of every man
	the head of the woman is the man	the man is the woman's head $BGWCT$. as for the man he is the head of the woman Co , the man is the head of the woman Co^2
	the head of Christ is God	God is Christ's head. God is the head of Christ Co^2
4	with his head covered R having his head covered A	having anything on his head $BGWCT$. and hath anything on his head Co . with a covered head Co^2
5	with her head not covered R with her head uncovered A [with the head not covered] $[Co^2]$	bareheaded. with uncovered head Co
7	the man truly $R[Co^2]$ a man indeed A	a man. nevertheless the man Co
15	a glory ²	a praise
	if any man seem	if any man lust BGWCCo ² . if there be
10		any man among you that lusteth 3 CoT
19	approved, may be made manifest ⁴ among you	• •
28	that bread [Co ²]	this bread. the bread CT
29	not discerning	making no difference of BCo2. because

34 and the rest

other things Co

he discerneth not G. because he

maketh no difference of WCCoT the rest B. other things GWCT. as for

¹ Co omits 'as.'

² gloria.

⁸ Co 'hath lust.'

⁴ manifesti.

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER XII.

3 I do you to understand RI give you to understand A

10 the working of miracles [Co2]

12 so also Christ R so also is Christ A

19 and if

22 but much more $R[Co^2]$ nay, much more A

23 and such . . . upon them we put R and those . . . upon these we bestow A more abundant 1 honour

more abundant 1 honesty R more abundant comeliness A

24 the more abundant 1 honour R more abundant honour A

25 schism²

26 or if R or A

28 set miracles [Co²]

> then the graces Rthen gifts A[then the gifts] [Co^2] helps, governments Rhelps in governments A

I declare unto you. do I shew you Co2

power to do miracles BCCoT. the operations of great works G. power to do mighty things W

even so is Christ also BCo^2 . even so is Christ GWCT. even so Christ also Co. so is Christ . . . most Tav

if BWCTCo². for if G. nevertheless if Co yearather a great deal BWCT. yea much rather G. but rather a great deal Co. yearather...most Tav

and upon those ... we bestow B. and upon those ... put we ... on GWCCoT. and the ... upon them put we Co². and upon those ... put we Tav

more honour B. more honesty GWC.

most honesty CoT. most worship Co²
more comeliness BG. more beauty WC.
most beauty CoT. the more beauty Co²
the more honour BGWC. most honour
CoT. more worship Co²

strife BWCCoT. division G. variance Co^2 if BGWCT. and if Co. either if Co^2

ordained

them that do miracles. doers of miracles Co after that the gifts

helpers, governors. helpings, governances Co²

CHAPTER XIII.

1 I am become as [Co2]

2 mysteries 3 [Co2]

8 whether prophecies R[Co²]
but whether there be prophecies A

12 then face to face as also

13 hope, charity

I am as BG. I am even as WC. I were even as CoT. I were even Tav

secrets

though that prophesyings *BGCT. though that both prophesyings W. though prophesyings Co

then shall we see face to face

as. as...also Co2

hope and charity B. hope and love GWCT. hope, love Co

¹ abundantiorem.

² schisma.

⁸ mysteria.

⁴ T' prophesying.'

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER XIV.

3 edification 1

5 he interpret 2

7 pipe or harp

9 into the air

19 but in the church I R yet in the church I A

20 in malice 4 [Tav]

23 infidels R unbelievers A

24 convinced 5 of all

25 falling R
falling down A

edifying

he expound it BGC. he expound it also WT. he also expound it Co. he do interpret Co^2

a pipe or an 3 harp

in the air

yet...I... in the church BGW. yet ...I... in the congregation CCoT. but I... in the congregation Co^2

as concerning naughtiness B. as concerning maliciousness

they which believe not. unbelieving folks Co²

rebuked of all men BGWCT. rebuked of them all Co. overcome of all Co²

having fallen down B. he will fall down...and G. falleth he down... and WCT. should he fall down Co. shall he fall down...and Co²

CHAPTER XV.

2 unless [Tav]

18 then they also

32 if (according to man) I fought

if after the manner of men I have fought A

33 evil communications [Co2]

37 bare grain 7

45 the last [Co²]

52 sound

57 to God

except

but also they B. and so they GW. therefore they also 6 CCo^2 . they also Co. and thereto they T

if I have fought... after the manner of men BGW. that I have fought... after the manner of men CCoT. if I have foughten... after the manner of man Co²

evil words BC. evil speakings GWCoTav.

malicious speakings T

bare corn. a bare corn Co

and the last

blow

unto God

CHAPTER XVI.

1 and concerning R now concerning A

3 approve⁸

5 when I shall have passed through R when I shall pass through A

allow

after that I shall have gone over B. after I have gone through G. after I have gone over WT. when I go over to C. when I go through Co

in my passage

concerning. of T

7 by the way

¹ aedificationem. ² inte

² interpretetur.

³ Co² 'a.'

⁴ malitia.

⁵ convincitur.

⁶ Comits 'also.'

⁷ granum.

⁸ probaveritis.

10 as also I R as I also do $A[Co^2]$

11 conduct

16 every one that helpeth and laboureth with us R every one that helpeth with us and laboureth A

Earlier Versions.

as I do. even as I do G

convey

all that help with us and labour BG, all that help and labour WCCoT, every one that helpeth and laboureth with them Co^2

2 CORINTHIANS.

CHAPTER I.

1 Timothee our brother R Timothei our brother A

4 who

5 so also R so . . also A

8 above our power $R[Co^2]$ above strength A

9 we . . . had the answer of death R
we had the sentence of death A
[we had an answer of death]
[Co²]

10 he will yet also R he will yet A

12 sincerity ² more abundantly ³

14 as also in part [Tav]

15 you might have a second 5
grace R
ye might have a second benefit

16 of you be brought on my way R of you to be brought on my way A

17 the things that I mind, do I mind R
the things that I purpose, do
I purpose A
[the things that I do mind, do
I mind] [Co²]
there be R
there should be A

brother Timotheus. our brother Timotheus GW

which

even so BWCCoT. so G. even so also Co^2

passing strength

we received the 1 sentence of death BGW.

we received an answer of death CT.

had concluded...that we must needs
die Co

hereafter also he will B. yet hereafter he will GWCT. he will...hereafter also Co. he shall yet Co² pureness, sincereness Co² most of all. most plentifully Co² even as. as Co² partly

ye might have had yet one pleasure more BWT. ye might have had a double grace G. I might have had one pleasure more with you C. ye might have yet another pleasure more Co

to be led forth of you *BC*. to have been led forth . . . of you *WT*. to be led forth . . . of you *GCo*. to be brought forth of you Co^2

mind I... those things which I mind BW. mind I those things which I mind G. think I... those things which I think CT. are my thoughts Co

should be BGWCT. is 8 Co. be Co2

¹ W omits 'the.' 2 sinceritate. 3 abundantius. 4 ex parte.
5 secundam. 6 BW omit 'yet.' 7 Co⁸ omits 'more.' 8 Co in full,
6 not so, but with me yea is yea, and nay is nay.'

Earlier Versions. Rheims-Authorized. yet B. yea G. yea rather W. [] 18 but [Co2] CCoTin him it was 19 was in him Rin him was A unto 23 upon CHAPTER II. take heaviness. take heaviness [upon 3 have sorrow upon sorrow Rheaviness C have sorrow $A \lceil Co^2 \rceil$ 4 of much Rin great. out of great CCo2 out of much A perceive $know [Co^2]$ specially GCo2. most abundantly B. more abundantly most specially WCCoT the same hath 5 hath he R. he hath $A[Co^2]$ in part [Tav] partly lest I should overgrieve B. lest I should that I burden not Rmore charge G. lest I should grieve that I may not overcharge A WCCoTit is sufficient unto the same man that 6 to him that is such a one this he was rebuked BGWCT, it is sufficient rebuke sufficeth that is that the same man is so rebuked Co given Rsufficient to such a man is this punishment which was inflicted A Tthis rebuke that is ministered ... is sufficient for him that is such one $[Co^2]$ so that now contrariwise. so that from 7 so that contrariwise [Co2] henceforth Co lest that same person BWCT. lest the lest perhaps such an one Rsame G. lest he Co. lest he that is lest perhaps such a one A such one Co2 heaviness sorrow 8 I beseech [Co2] I pray BGW. I exhort 10 person 2 [Co2] sight BGWCTav. room 13 bidding them farewell Rwhen I had taken my leave of them B. taking my leave of them A took 3 my leave of them and CHAPTER III.

1 begin we again R[Co²]
do we begin again A
to you
2 which is known R

known A [the which is known] $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

do we begin . . . again BGW. we begin . . . again CT. begin we then again CO unto you

understood B. which is understand GWCCoT. which is understood To

¹ ex parte.

² persona. ⁵ Co 'I took,' Co² with rest omits 'I.'

⁴ B has 'known' in margin.

10 was glorious $R[Co^2]$ was made glorious A by reason of the excelling1 glory R

by reason of the glory that

excelleth A

CHAPTER IV.

2 we renounce Rhave renounced A the secret things of dishonesty the hidden things of dis-

honesty \boldsymbol{A}

[the secrets of dishonesty] $[Co^2]$ not walking [Co2]

 $nor \lceil Co^2 \rceil$

in manifestation³ of the truth

by manifestation of the truth A

4 who

10 always bearing about

the life also of Jesus

13 and having Rwe having A

15 the grace abounding 5 R the abundant grace $A[Co^2]$

16 for which cause

1 dissolved 6 eternal

2 in this also do we groan Rin this we groan A

4 groan R do groan A

6 knowing

Earlier Versions.

was glorified BCo. was...glorified

because of the exceeding glory B. as touching that a exceeding glory GW. in respect of this exceeding glory CCoT. in respect of this excellent glory Co2

have cast from us BGWCT, cast from us Co. put away Co2

the clokes of unhonestie BCT. the clokes of shame GW. the cloakes of dishonesty Co

walking not B. and walk not neither

in opening of the truth B. in declaration of the truth GW. open the truth CCo. walk in open truth T. in uttering the truth Co2. in open truth Tav which

we always bear about BCCo. everywhere we bear about GW. and we always bear T

the life of Jesus 4... also BGCCo2. likewise the life of Jesus . . . also W. the life also of the Lord Jesus Co. the life of Jesu T

seeing then that we have BT. and because we have GW. but seeing that we have CCo. seeing then we have Tav the plenteous grace BCCoT. that most plenteous grace W. most plenteous grace G

wherefore BCT. therefore GWCo. for the which cause Co2

CHAPTER V.

destroyed. loosed Co2 but eternal. but everlasting Co therefore sigh we BCTav. therefore we sigh GW. in the same sigh we also Co. therefore sigh we T. therefore do we sigh Co2

sigh. do sigh Co2

and know BWCCo. though we know G. and know well T

¹ excellentem.

² G'the. 5 abundans.

⁸ manifestatione.

dissolvatur.

^{*} C'Jesu.'

8 have a good will . . . rather $R\lceil Co^2\rceil$

willing rather A

9 weendeavour, whether absent 1 or present 3 R

we labour... whether present or absent A

Ido we endeavour ourselves whether we be absent or present] [Co2]

12 occasion

in face and not in heart Rin appearance and not in heart A

13 or whether we be sober 4

18 who

to himself

21 might

Earlier Versions.

had rather B. love rather G. had lever WCCoT

whether it 2 be at home or from home we endeavour. we covet . . . both dwelling at home and removing from home GW

an occasion

in the face and not in the heart BGWCTCo2. after the outward appearance and not after the heart Co

or if we keep measure BC. or whether we be in our right mind GW. if we keep measure CoT. or if we be measurable Co2

which

unto himself

should

CHAPTER VI.

12 you are not straitened R ye are not straitened A

> you are straitened Rye are straitened A

17 touch not the unclean Rtouch not the unclean thing A ye are not pressed into a narrow room B. ye are not kept strait G. ye dwell not strait W. ye are in no strait 5 CT. ye are in no straitness Co. ye are not in straitness Co2

are pressed into a narrow room B. ye are kept strait G. ye 6 are in a strait WCT. ye are in straitness Co

touch no unclean thing BCo. touch none unclean thing

CHAPTER VII.

4 much is my confidence R great is my boldness of speech A much is my glorying 7 R great is my glorying A

9 now I

10 worketh . . . worketh $[C_0^2]$

11 revenge [To]

to be

I use great boldness of speech BGW. I am very bold CCoT. I have great boldness Co2

I glory greatly B. I rejoice greatly GWC. I make much boast Co. and rejoice greatly T. I have much rejoicing Co^2

I now BGW. but I now CT. but now I

causeth . . . causeth

punishment

that ye were BWCT. that ye are GCo.] Co2

¹ absentes. 2 CCoT 'we.' ³ praesentes. 4 sobrii. ⁵ Tav 'straits.' 6 CT omits 'ye.' 7 gloriatio.

12 nor [Co2] that suffered Rthat suffered wrong A[that suffered it] [Co2]

14 as we spake all things to you in truth

Earlier Versions.

neither

that was hurt. that had the injury G

as we speak all things unto you in truth B. as I have spoken unto you all things in truth G. as all things which I preached unto you are true WT. as all things which we spake unto you are true C. like as all is true that I have spoken unto you Co. as we have spoken all things in the truth unto you Co2

CHAPTER VIII.

4 much

5 hoped

6 insomuch that we desired

7 may abound 1R abound (2nd) A

8 I speak

by the $R[Co^2]$ by occasion of the A

9 be rich [Co²]

10 in this point I give counsel Rherein I give my advice A

to be willing Rto be forward 2 A

11 so

13 for not that R for I mean not that A

14 by an equality 4

16 to

17 but being

great

looked for. supposed Co2

that we should desire B. that we should exhort G. so that we could not but desire WCCoT, insomuch that we prayed Co2

be plenteous

this say I BGWCT. this I say Co. I say

because of the BG. because WT. because of C. seeing Co

be made rich

I give counsel herein BCo2. I show my mind herein GW. I give counsel hereto CT. my counsel herein I give Co

to will

even so BGWCT.

likewise Co2

truly not that B. neither is it that GW. it is not my mind that CT. this is not done to the intent that Co. that 8 Co2

] Co.

80

of like condition B. upon like condition GW. that there be egalnes CT. that it be alike Co. that it be done alike Co2

] 5 Co2 unto.

and being B. yea, he was GCo2. and also that he was W. yea rather he was CT. yea he was rather Co

¹ abundetis.

² A margin 'willing.'

³ The whole passage from v. 12 in Co2 is 'For if the will be ready it is accept according to it that a man hath and not according to it that he hath not, that other should have ease and you cumbrance but that it should be done alike.' 4 aequalitas. 5 Co2 has 'I thank God.'

19 which [Co²]

23 or our brethren $R[Co^2]$ or our brethren be inquired of Earlier Versions.

that

or of other which are our brethren B. or of our brethren G. or else of our brethren W. partly because of other which are our brethren CT. or for our brethren Co

CHAPTER IX.

whereof. concerning the which Co2 for which A

I boast on your behalf B. I boast myself of you G. I boast myself WCCoT. I make my boast of you Co2

unto. among Co

many

I will not say, ye 1 BCCo. I need not to say, you GW. I say not unto you T. that we may not say, you To

this yet I say BC. this yet remember GWT. this I think Co

you plentiful in all grace B. all grace to abound toward you G. you rich in all grace WCCoT

that . . . ye1 may be made rich. that ye . . . being made rich Co2

unto God

also is abundant BGWCCoT. abundant Co2. also abundantly To

by the thanksgiving of many BG. in causing many to give thanks W. that ... thanks might be given ... of many CT. that ... many might give thanks Co. in that thanks are given ... by many Co2. causeth many to give thanks To

to all abundant

2 for the which R I glory of you R I boast of you A

> to very many

4 that we say not, ye Rthat we say not, you A

6 and this I say R but this I say $A[Co^2]$

8 all grace abound in you Rall grace abound towards you

11 that being enriched R being enriched A to God

12 aboundeth also Ris abundant also A by many thanksgivings

13 unto all

14 excellent R[Co²] exceeding A

1 who absent am bold Rbeing absent, am bold A [being absent I am bold] $[Co^2]$

2 but I beseech

by that confidence Rwith that confidence A

think us Rthink of us A

CHAPTER X.

which

am bold . . . being absent

I beseech BCCoT. and this I require GW. I pray Co2

with that same boldness B. with that same confidence GWCT. and to use the boldness Co. with the boldness Co2

repute us. esteem us G

¹ B ' you.'

- 3 we war not R we do not war A
- 6 to revenge
- 9 but that I may not R that I may not A

terrify² you 10 his epistles R his letters A contemptible ⁴

- 12 commend 5
- 13 to us
- 14 we are come as far as to you
- 15 but having hope

rule 7 [Co2]

- 17 he that glorieth, let him glory
- 18 not he that commendeth himself, the same is approved 6

not he that commendeth himself is approved Δ

Earlier Versions.

yet we do not war BGWC. yet we war not T. yet fight we not Co. we do not yet fight Co^2

wherewith to take vengeance on B. the vengeance against G. the vengeance on W. to take vengeance on CCoT

but I lest I should $BCCo^2$. this I say that I may not G. this I say lest I should WCo. this say I lest I should T

make you afraid. fear you G the letters BGW. the epistles 3

nothing worth B, is of no value GW.
rude CCoT

praise BGWCCoTav. laud T

unto us

even to you also have we come BGWC. even unto ⁶ you have we come CoT. we came unto you Co^2

but hoping B. and we hope WCCoT. yea, and we hope G. but we hope Co^2 measure. line G

let him that glorieth, glory B. let him that rejoiceth, rejoice GWCCoT. he that rejoiceth, let him rejoice Co²

he that commendeth himself is not allowed B. he that praiseth himself is not allowed

CHAPTER XI.

1 could bear R could bear with me A

folly

- 2 despoused 9 you to R espoused you to A
- 6 speech
- 7 humbling myself $R[Co^2]$ in abasing myself A
- 9 without burden R from being burthensome A

could suffer BG. could have suffered me C. could suffer me $C \circ T$. would suffer $C \circ T$.

foolishness

coupled you to BCT. prepared you for GW. married you unto Co

speaking. word Co2

because I submitted myself. because I abased myself G

not chargeable B. that 10 I should not be grievous GWCoT. so that I should not be chargeable C. without charging Co^2

will I BGWCTCo2. will Co

12 I will

¹ BC omit 'but.' ² terrere.

⁵ commendant. 6 M 'to.'

⁹ despondi. 10 Co 'so that.'

³ T' pistles.'
⁷ regulam.

⁴ contemptibilis.
⁸ probatus.

12 in that which they glory, they may be found even like us R

wherein they glory, they may be found even as we A

13 transfiguring themselves into R transforming themselves into

15 if his ministers [Co²]

16 think me to be foolish R think me a fool A [think me to be a fool] [Co^2] otherwise R if otherwise A

17 that which I speak [Co2]

23 prisons

25 once I was stoned R once was I stoned A

32 Aretas the king for to apprehend 3 me R desirous to apprehend me A

33 through a window in a basket was I let down by the wall

Earlier Versions.

they might be found like unto us, in that wherein they glory ¹ BGWCT. they might boast themselves to be like unto us Co. wherein they rejoice, they may also be found such as we Co²

transformed into B. and transform themselves into G. and 2 fashion themselves like unto WCCoT. fashioning themselves like to Co^2

if that his ministers B. though his ministers

think that I am foolish

or else

that I speak

prison. prysonementes Co

once stoned B. I was once stoned GWCCoT. I have once been stoned Co^2

King Aretas

desirous to have caught me B. and would have caught me GWCT. and would have taken me Co. that he might take me Co²

at a window was I let down in a basket through the wall

CHAPTER XII.

2 to

4 it is not lawful for a man

5 for such an one R of such a one A I will

6 glory

10 distresses

13 I myself have not burdened you R

I myself was not burthensome to you A into. until Co2

is not lawful for man B. are not possible for man G. are not in man's power W. no man can CCoT. are not leafull for man Co^2

of such a man BGW. of this man CT. hereof Co

will I

glory of them B. rejoice GWT. boast CCo^2 . boast myself Co

anguishes BCCo. anguish

I was not chargeable unto you by my idleness B. I have not been slothful to your hindrance G. I was not chargeable unto you WC. I have not been grievous unto you Co. I was not grievous unto you T. I myself have not been chargeable unto you Co²

unto you

14 to you

¹ GWCT 'rejoice.'

² Co omits 'and,'

³ comprehenderet.

14 I will not be burdenous unto you RI will not be burthensome to

you A

16 be it so, I have not burdened you R

be it so, I did not burthen you A

21 humble 1 me R will humble me A Earlier Versions.

yet will I not be chargeable unto you by my idleness B. yet will I not be chargeable unto you WC. yet will I not be slothful to your hinderance G. will not be chargeable unto you Co. yet will I not be grievous unto you T. I will not be chargeable unto you Co²

be it, that I was not chargeable unto you BC. be it, that I charged you not GW. let it be so that I grieved you not Co. be it, that I grieved you not T. let it be so, I have not been chargeable to you Co²

bring me low. abase me G

CHAPTER XIII.

2 do foretell R foretell you A

4 he liveth by

for we [Co2]

5 you be in the faith R ye be in the faith $A[Co^2]$

7 appear 3

10 I write

tell you before. tell you afore Tav

liveth he of B. liveth he through GWCT.
liveth he in Co. liveth he by Co²

and we. and though we Co

you² are in the faith BGCo. ye are in the faith or not

seem

write I. do I write C2

GALATIANS.

CHAPTER I.

4 who

6 into the grace

7 which is not another

unless there be some that R but there be some that A will R would A

10 or do I seek

14 equals

17 again I returned R returned again A

which

in the grace BGCoT, unto the grace WCo^2 , by grace C

which is not another gospel BG. seeing there is no nother W. which is nothing else CCoT. the which is nothing else CO^2

but that there be some which. save that there be some which GCo²

intend to

either do I seek B. or go I about GCo. other go I about WCM. either go I about T. do I seek Co^2

companions. fellows Co^2 came again. turned again G

¹ humiliet.

² GCo 'ye.'

³ appareamus.

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER II.

4 the false brethren craftily brought in R
false brethren unawares brought in A
[certain false brethren privily brought in] [Co²]

brought in $[Co^2]$ 8 wrought in R

wrought effectually in A 10 the which same thing . . . to do R

the same which . . . to do A

14 walked not rightly R walked not uprightly A

16 but knowing R knowing A for the which cause R for A

17 but if justified 2

20 who loved

certain 1 incomers being false brethren BCCoT. false brethren that crept in GW. false brethren which were craftily sent in To

was mighty in BCT. was mighty by GW. was mighty with Co

wherein . . . to do the same BC. which thing . . . to do

went not the right way BGWCT. walked not right Co. did not walk uprightly Co² know. yet forasmuch as we do know Co²

because B. because that

if then BGWT. if CCo². if . . . then Co made righteous which loved BCCoT. who hath loved G. which hath loved W

CHAPTER III.

1 before whose eyes Jesus Christ was proscribed, being crucified among you R

before whose eyes Jesus Christ hath been evidently set forth, crucified among you A

[before whose eyes Christ Jesus was described and he is crucified among you] [Co²]

5 by the works

8 and the Scripture foreseeing

16 and to seeds

but as in one, and to thy seed R but as of one, and to thy seed A

to whom Jesus Christ was before described before the eyes, and among you crucified B. to whom Jesus Christ before was described in your sight, and among you crucified GW. to whom Jesus Christ was described before the eyes, and now 3 among you crucified CCoT

through the deeds $BWCC_0T$. through the works G. by the deeds C_0^2

and the Scripture seeing aforehand BCCo². for the Scripture saw aforehand...and therefore

to the seeds B. and to the seeds G. in the seeds WCCoT. and in seeds Co²

but to thy seed, as of one B. but, and to thy seed, as of one G. but in thy seed, as in 6 one WCCoT. but as in one, even unto thy seed Co^2

¹ BCT omit 'certain.'

² iustificari.

³ CoT omit 'now.'

^{*} BC 'for.'

⁵ Co omits 'for' and 'and.'

[°] C'of.'

- 18 to
- 22 might
- 23 under the law we were kept, shut up R

we were kept under the law, shut up A

Earlier Versions.

unto should

we were kept under the law and were shut up BCG. we were kept and shut up under the law WCoT. we were kept under the law as under a garrison, and shut up To

CHAPTER IV.

3 the elements 2 of the world

4 made under

7 and if

9 or rather to [Co²] elements ³

14 rejected

15 where is then your blessedness R where is then the blessedness you spake of A

17 not well R but not well A

23 by the promise R was by promise A

27 bearest not [Co^T]

28 but we, brethren, . . . are the children R now we, brethren. . . . are the

now we, brethren, . . . are the children A

30 cast out [Co2]

the rudiments of the world BGW. the ordinances of the world CT. the outward traditions Co. the traditions of the world Co²

and made under BG. and made bond unto WCT. and put under Co. put under Co^2

if thou be BWCCoT. now, if thou be G. if he be Co^2

yea, rather

unto

rudiments & BG. ceremonies WT. ordinances C. traditions Co

abhorred

what is then your felicity BC. what was then your felicity G. how great was the boasting of your felicity then W. how happy were ye then CoT. where is then the good case that ye were in Co^2 amiss

was born by promise. was after the promise Co^2

bearest no children

but but therefore, we are ... the children BCT. therefore, brethren, we are ... children GW. as for us brethren, we are the children Co. therefore, brethren, are we ... the children Co² put away. put out G

CHAPTER V.

7 who hath hindered you R who did hinder you A

10 I have confidence 7 in you

11 and as for me, brethren R and I, brethren Δ

who was a let unto you. who did let you G

I have trust toward you BCCoT. I have trust in you GW. I trust . . . concerning you Co²

and brethren BGW. brethren CCoT. I brethren Co2

Gomits 'were.'

² elementis.

³ elementa.

 $[\]bullet$ B has

^{&#}x27;elements' in margin.

^{*} CT omit 'but.'

Tomits the.

^{&#}x27; confido.

12 J would

24 and they

Earlier Versions.

I would to God BWCT. would to God G. would God CoTav

they truly B. for they GW. they CT. but they Co

CHAPTER VI.

2 burdens R burthens A

3 something

6 communicate 1 to him R communicate unto him A

9 and ... let R and let A

10 especially

13 for neither they . . . do keep R for neither they themselves . . . keep A

may glory [Co²]

14 saving in R save in A by whom

17 be troublesome to me R trouble me $A[Co^2]$

burden BG. burthen WCCoT. the burthens (one of another) Co^2

somewhat. ought Co2

minister unto him BWCT. make him ... partaker G. minister ... unto him Co let. let ... therefore G

specially. most of all Co^2 . chiefly Tav for 2 they themselves...keep not. for they themselves...do not keep Co^2

might glory

but in. save only in Co

whereby. by the which Co2

put me to business

EPHESIANS.

CHAPTER L

5 unto the adoption of sons R unto the adoption of children A

9 that he might make known R having made known A

10 the fulness of times

13 you also R[Co²]
ye also A
in which also R
in whom also A
15 your faith that is in R

your faith in A
[your faith which is in] [Co2]

into the adoption of children 8 BCo^{2} . to be adopted GW. to be heirs CT. to receive us as children Co

and hath opened. insomuch that he hath declared unto us Co²

the fulness of the times BG. the full time W. when the time was full come CCoT. when the fulness of time was come Co^2 also ye. also we C

wherein also BGWCo². wherein

the faith which ye have in

CHAPTER II.

2 according to the prince of the power of this air R according to the prince of the power of the air A

after 5 the governor that ruleth in the air. and 6 after the prince that ruleth in the air GCo

¹ communicet. ² Co 'for even.' ⁵ WT 'and after.'

3 also we all

11 who were called R who are called A [which were called] [Co^2]

14 who the middle wall of the partition R the middle wall of partition

15 the enmities 2 R the enmity A

between us \boldsymbol{A}

16 by the cross

killing the enmities 2 R having slain the enmity A

18 access 3

21 framed R fitly framed A

CHAPTER III.

1 I Paul the prisoner

3 the sacrament was made known R he made known . . . the mys-

tery A5 known $R[Co^2]$

made known A
6 coheirs R
fellow heirs A

created $[Co^2]$ 12 in whom $[Co^2]$ and access 3

19 all the fulness

21 to him be glory $R[Co^2]$ unto him be glory A

Earlier Versions.

we all . . . also BC. we also GWCoT. also we . . . all Co^2

called B. and called G. and were called WCoT. were called C

which

the middle wall that was a stop between us BCT. the stop of the partition wall GW. the wall that was a stop betwixt us Co. the midwall of the stop Co²

the hatred BGW. the cause of hatred CCoT. the cause of the hatred Co²

through his cross BT. by his cross GW. through the cross CCo

and slew hatred BCT. and slay hatred GW. and so he slew the hatred Co. and kill the hatred Co³

an entrance BGCCo². an open way in WT. entrance Co

coupled BGWCoT. is coupled C. being made Co2

I Paul am the prisoner. I Paul am in the bonds T

shewed God the mystery B. God... hath shewed this mystery GW. shewed he the ⁵ mystery CT. was the mystery declared Co²

opened

inheritors also. like heirs Co2

made. hath created G
by whom
and entrance BGWCCo². and an entrance
Co. to draw nigh T
all fulness BCCo². all manner of fulness
be glory B. be praise

CHAPTER IV.

1 beseech [Co^T]
16 the whole body
being compact and knit together R

felt is investigated and compact and compac

fitly joined together and compacted A exhort. pray GW all the body

being conveniently coupled and knit together B. being coupled and knit together GW. if . . . be coupled and knit together C. is coupled together

¹ CT omit 'middle.' ² inimicitias. ⁸ accessum. ⁴ BCCo 'a.'

⁵ T 'this.' ⁶ compactum.

which

Rheims-Authorized.

Earlier Versions.

and one member hangeth by another is coupled and knit together Co. TCo^2

19 who [Co²]

28 rather let him labour [Co2]

\$1 anger . . . and clamour 1 R2 anger and clamour A

malice 3 [Co^{2}] 32 and be

let him rather labour. let him labour rather Co

wrath and crying B. wrath, crying G. wrath, roaring WT. wrath and roaring CCo. indignation and complaining Co^2

naughtiness B. maliciousness

be. but be Co

CHAPTER V.

2 as Christ also

host to God in an odour of sweetness Rsacrifice to God for a sweet smelling savour A [sacrifice unto God for an odour of sweetness [Co2]

6 these things [Co²] 7 partakers 6 with

10 proving $[Co^2]$

13 all things that are reproved are manifested by the light

all things that are reproved are made manifest by the light A

14 arise [Co²]

15 see

19 speaking to

in your hearts to our Lord Rin your heart to the Lord A [in your hearts unto the Lord] $[Co^2]$

27 to

31 his father $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

even as Christ. like as Christ also Co2

sacrifice of a sweet smelling 4 savour to 5 God

such things. these Co

companions with companions of BC. GWCoT. partakers of Co2

approving BGW. accept CT. and prove Co

all things when they are rebuked are made manifest of the light B. all things when they are reproved 7 of the light are manifest GWCT. all things are manifest when they are rebuked of the light Co. all things are manifest that are rebuked of the light Co2

stand up

take heed

speaking unto BGWCT. and talk among Co. talking among Co2

to 8 the Lord in your hearts

unto father

8 Co 'unto.'

¹ clamor. and clamour.'

² R in full 'Let all bitterness and anger and indignation ³ malitia. 4 CT omit 'smelling.' 5 Co 'unto.'

⁶ participes. 7 CT 'rebuked.'

Earlier Versions.

serving the Lord and not men. think

that ye serve the Lord and not men Co

CHAPTER VI.

3 thou mayest be long lived R thou mayest live long A

live long

5 be obedient to

7 serving, as to our Lord and not to men R

doing service, as to the Lord and not to men A

[doing service as unto the Lord, and not unto men] $[Co^2]$

19 make known the mystery 1

utter the secrets BWCCoT. publish the secret G. declare the mystery Cv^2 . utter the mysteries Tav

20 for the which $R[Co^T]$ for which A

21 make you understand R make known to you A

23 to and our Lord R and the Lord $A \lceil Co^2 \rceil$

whereof

shew you BC_0 . shew you of

obey BCo. be obedient unto

unto BCCo. with and from the Lord

PHILIPPIANS.

CHAPTER I.

4 joy [Co²]

7 as it is reason for me this to think R

even as it is meet for me to think this A

[as reason is for me to think that] $[Co^2]$

10 approve 4

sincere 5

13 in all the court R in all the palace A

14 having confidence in R waxing confident by A

were bold more abundantly
... to speak R
are much more bold to speak

A
[were hold more plantifully

[were bold more plentifully ... to speak] [Co²]

15 some indeed even R some indeed . . . even A

gladness

as it becometh me to judge this ² BCo. as it becometh me so to ³ judge GWCT. as it becometh me so judge I C

discern BGW, accept CT, prove Co, allow Co^2To

pure

through all the judgment hall. in every judgment house Co2

being encouraged through BC. are boldened through GWCoT. having the more trust...by Co²

dare more plentifully speak B, and dare more frankly speak GW, dare more boldly speak C, and dare more largely speak CoT

some BC. some ... even G. some there are which WT. some, no doubt Co. some, truly Co^2

¹ notum facere mysterium.
4 so to.
4 probetis.

² Co omits 'this.'

³ GW 'to so' for

⁵ sinceri.

confidentes.

18 whether by occasion, or by truth, Christ be preached Rwhether in pretence, or in truth, Christ is preached A

in this also I rejoice, yea, and will rejoice R

I therein do rejoice, yea, and will rejoice A

in that do I rejoice, yea, and will rejoice \[\(Co^2 \) \]

21 unto me to live is Christ, and to die is gain R

to me to live is Christ, and to die is gain A

25 trusting this, I know $R[Co^2]$ having this confidence I know A

27 stand R stand fast A

28 be ye terrified 5 of R terrified by A

Earlier Versions.

Christ be preached . . . whether it be by pretence or by truth B. Christ is 1 preached ... whether it be under a pretence or sincerely GW. Christ be preached . . . whether it be by occasion or of 2 true meaning CCoT. Christ be preached . . . whether it be by occasion or of true preaching Co2

I joy therein and will joy B. I therein joy, yea, and will joy GWT. I am glad thereof, yea, and will be glad C. I rejoice therein, and will rejoice Co

Christ is to me life, and death is to me advantage 3 BCCoT. Christ is to me both in life and in death advantage GW. Christ is life unto me, and to die is my advantage Co2

this I am sure of B. this am I sure of

continue

fearing BCCoT. fear GW. ye be afraid of Co2

CHAPTER II.

1 bowels of commiseration R bowels and mercies A

3 each themselves

17 if

27 for indeed

compassion and mercy BGWCCo. compassion or mercy T. compassion of mercy M. inward motion of pity Co2 every man himself

through. although Co2

and no doubt. for . . . even Co2

CHAPTER III.

1 to write the same things unto you, to me surely it is not tedious R

to write the same things to you, to me indeed is not grievous A

5 stock

it grieveth me not to write the same things 6 often 7 to you BGWCT. whereas I write ever one thing unto you, it grieveth me not Co. to write one thing unto you it is truly no grief unto me Co2 kindred BGWCT. people Co. nation Co2

¹ W 'be.' 2 Co omits 'of.'

⁴ statis. ⁵ terreamini.

⁷ GW omit 'often.'

³ CCoM 'auauntage,' T' a vauntage.' 6 CT 'one thing' for 'the same things.'

7 gains to me R
gain to me A
for Christ

13 forgetting stretching forth myself R reaching forth A

15 if you be any otherwise minded R

if in any thing ye be otherwise minded A

let us mind the same thing A

where A the same rule that we be of the same mind

18 weeping also R even weeping A

19 destruction in

Earlier Versions.

vantage unto me BGWCCoT. auauntage unto me Co². fordelles unto me Tav for Christ's sake

I forget

endeavour myself. stretch myself GT

if ye be otherwise minded

unto that which we have attained unto BC. in that whereunto we are come

one rule

that we may be of one accord BCCaT. that we may mind one thing G. that we may be affectioned alike W. let us be of one minded Ca^2

weeping

damnation. death Co² to

CHAPTER IV.

continue

1 stand R

stand fast A [stand . . . still] [Co^2]

5 modesty 1R moderation A

6 in everything by prayer and supplication with thanks-giving let your petitions be known with God R

in everything by prayer and supplication with thanksgiving let your request be made known unto God A patient mind BGW. softness

in all things let your petitions bo manifest unto God in prayer and supplication with giving of thanks B. in all things let your requests be shewed unto God in prayer and supplication with giving of thanks G. in all things shew your petition unto God in prayer and supplication with giving of thanks WT. in all prayer and supplication let your petitions be manifest unto God with giving of thanks C. in all things let your petitions in prayer and supplication with giving of thanks be known before God Co. in every prayer and supplication let your requests be known unto God with thanksgiving Co2 rejoice

ye are revived again to care for me BGWCoT. your care is revived again for me C. your care for me springeth afresh To

10 rejoiced

you have reflorished 2 to care
for me R
vour care of me hath

flourished again A

² refloruistis.

12 I know both to be RI know both how to be A

both to abound

18 I have all things and abound ²

R
I have all and abound A
pleasing God R
well pleasing to God A
[pleasing unto God] [Co²]

20 and to God R now unto God A

21 every saint

Earlier Versions.

I know how to be B. and I can be GW. I can both be CCo^2 . I can be Co. I can both T

both to have plenty BCCo2. and to abound G. to have plenty WT. to abound Co

I have received all and have plenty BG.

I received all and have plenty WCT. I
have all and have plenty Co
pleasant to God B. and pleasant to 3

God unto God

all the saints

COLOSSIANS.

CHAPTER I.

all saints
hope's sake
the word of truth. the true word CT
which
fulfilled
all good works

since he hath set at peace B. and to set at peace GWCT. that he might make peace Co. through peace made To strangers. far off C

by cogitation B. because your minds were set (in evil works) GWCCoT. your mind being set (in evil works) Co2 hath he now yet BC. hath he now also G. hath he now WCoT. now hath he Co2

to preserve B. to make

if ye continue grounded . . . in the faith. so that ye abide grounded . . . in faith Co^2

now rejoice I BG. now joy I WCCoT. which do now rejoice Co^2

since the world began and since the beginning of generations 7. since the world began and from all ages G. since the world began Co²

4 all the saints

5 hope [Co2] the word of the truth

7 who

9 filled [Co²]

10 all good work R every good work $A \lceil Co^2 \rceil$

20 pacifying R having made peace A

having made peace A
[setting at one] [Co²]
21 alienated ⁵

in sense Rin your mind A

yet now he hath R yet now hath he A

22 to present

23 if yet ye continue in the faith grounded R if ye continue in the faith grounded A

24 who now rejoice

26 from worlds and generations R from ages and from generations A

¹ Co² 'and.' ² abundo.

⁵ alienati.

³ Co 'unto.'

^{*} Tav 'peax.'

Co 'on.'

⁷ Co 'times.'

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER II.

2 unto the knowledge of $R[Co^2]$ to the acknowledgment of 1

5 the constancy of that your faith R the stedfastness of your faith

 \boldsymbol{A}

The stedfastness of that faith of yours [Co2]

11 in spoiling of $R[Co^2]$ in putting off A

13 you all $[Co^2]$

14 wiping out R blotting out A [putting out] [Co2] fastening it to R nailing it to A [fastening it upon] $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

17 a shadow

18 humility³ in vain puffed up by Rvainly puffed up by A

19 not holding

22 which things are all unto destruction R which all are to perish A

23 humility 3

to know BG. for to know WCT. which is the knowledge of Co

your stedfast faith. stedfastness of your faith Co.

by putting off BGWCoT. forasmuch as ye have put off C

all your B. you all your GW. us all our CT. us all Co

and when he had blotted out B. and putting out GW. and hath 1 put out

having fastened it to B. and fastened it upon G. and hath fastened it on 2 WCCoT

 ${f shadows}\; {\it B.}$ but a shadow G. nothing but shadows WT. the shadow Co.

humbleness

causelesse puffed up with BCT. rashly puffed up with GW. and is vain and puffed up in Co. (walketh) vainly and is puffed up Co2

holdeth not. taketh no sure hold of Co^2

which all be in corruption B. which all perish GWCT. all these things do hurt unto men Co. which things all do hurt with the very use Co2

humbleness of mind BG. humbleness.

CHAPTER III.

8 anger, indignation, malice 4 R anger, wrath, malice A

15 be thankful $R[Co^2]$ be ye thankful A[To]

22 your masters

wrath, fierceness, maliciousness BWCCoT. wrath, anger, maliciousness G. wrath, indignation, maliciousness Co2

see that ye be thankful BCCoT. that ye be amiable W. be ye amiable

them that are your your . . . masters. masters C

CHAPTER IV.

3 praying withal Rwithal praying A

praying BGWCTCo2. and pray . . . together Co

¹ Co omits 'hath.'

² CCoT 'to.'

³ humilitate.

⁴ malitiam.

for the which $R_1^-Co^2$]

for which A

4 manifest 1 it R make it manifest A

11, 12 who

11 have been a comfort to me R have been a comfort unto me A

Earlier Versions.

wherefore

utter it BGWCTCo2. utter the same Co

which

have been unto my consolation BGC. were unto ² my consolation WCoT. have comforted me Co^2

1 THESSALONIANS.

CHAPTER I.

5 what manner of men [Co2]

after what manner

CHAPTER II.

1 yourselves

5 witness

6 nor seeking glory 3 of men R nor of men sought we glory A a burden to you R burdensome A

8 having a desire to you R being affectionately desirous of you

9 working ... we preached R labouring ... we preached A

16 to make up R
to fill up A
17 but we, brethren, deprived of

you R
but we, brethren, being taken
from you A

[but we, brethren, being kept from you] [Co²]

for a short time

the more abundantly 6 20 for you R

20 for you Rfor ye $A \lceil Co^2 \rceil$

ye yourselves. ye . . . yourselves Co^2 record

neither sought we praise of men. nor seeking praise of men Co²

in auctoritie * BC. chargeable GWT. chargeable unto you Co

being tenderly affected toward you B.
being affectioned toward you GW.
were we affectioned toward you C.
had we heartily affection toward you
Co. was our affection toward you T.
had we . . . hearty affection toward
you Co²

we labouring . . . preached B. we laboured . . . and preached GWCT. wrought we . . . and preached Co. we wrought . . . and preached Co². we have travailed . . . and preached To to fulfil

forasmuch, brethren, as we are s kept from you. but we, brethren, forasmuch as we have been kept from you Co

for a short season B. for a season GWCCoT. for the space of an hour Co^2 the more. more speedily Co^2 yea, ye B. yes, ye

¹ manifestem. ² Co 'to.'

⁵ G'were.'

³ gloriam. ⁴ B margin 'a burden.' ⁶ abundantius.

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER III.

3 yourselves

5 hath tempted Rhave tempted $A[Co^2]$ be made vain R

be in vain A

[be made in vain] $[Co^2]$

7 by

9 render $\lceil Co^2 \rceil \lceil Tav \rceil$

11 direct 1

ye yourselves had tempted.

had been vain B. had been in vain GCo. had been bestowed in vain WCT

because of B. through recompence guide

CHAPTER IV.

1 for the rest therefore R furthermore then A

that as you have received of us how you ought to walk . . . as also you do walk, that you abound 4 more R

that as ye have received of us how ye ought to walk so ye would abound more and more A

[that as ye have received of us how ye ought to walk ... that ye walk even so that ye may be more plentifuller] [Co2]

4 sanctification 5

6 overgo R go beyond A

10 yea, and you do it toward Rand indeed ye do it towards A

13 others

18 comfort ye one another Rcomfort one another A

furthermore. and furthermore G

that ye increase 2 more and more, even 3 as ye have received of us how ye ought to walk

holiness. hallowing Co2 oppress BGWC. go too far CoT. pass his

bounds Co2

yea and that thing verily by do unto. for ye do it to Co2

comfort yourselves one another

CHAPTER V.

2 vourselves as a thief $\lceil C_0^2 \rceil$

5 nor 6 others

10 who

11 as also you do Reven as also ye do A [as ye do also] $[Co^2]$

14 and we $R[Co^2]$ now we A

15 render 7 [Co²]

ye yourselves even as a thief neither. nother Co2 other. the other Co2 which even as ye do

WΘ

recompence

² W'excel. 1 dirigat. 6 Co omits 'verily.'

³ BG omit 'even.'

⁴ abundetis. 7 reddat.

⁵ sanctificatio.

24 that hath called you, who also will do it R

that calleth you, who also will do it A

Earlier Versions.

which called 1 you, which will also do it. that hath called you, which shall also do it Co2

2 THESSALONIANS.

CHAPTER I.

3 towards each other R

4 glory 3

9 who shall suffer eternal pains in destruction R who shall be punished with everlasting destruction A [which men shall suffer everlasting punishment with destruction [Co2]

towards 2 another BGW. between yourselves CT. among yourselves Co. toward each other Co2

rejoice BGWT. boast C. make our boast Co. make boast Co2

which shall be punished with everlasting damnation. which shall be punished with everlasting perdition G

CHAPTER II.

3 the man Rthat man A [the . . . man] [Co^2]

13 and faith Rand belief A

15 traditions 5

17 every good work and word $R \lceil Co^2 \rceil$ every good word and work A

that that man BG. that that ... man WCT. that the man Co. that the ... man Tav

and in faith B. and the faith GW. and through 4 believing CCoT

ordinances. instructions GW

all good saying and doing BC. every word and good work G. all doctrine and good works 6 WCoT

CHAPTER III.

1 course 7 R free course A 3 who 5 direct 8 6 tradition 9

7 yourselves

8 have we eaten bread Rdid we eat . . . bread $A[Co^2]$

10 neither let him eat Rneither should he eat A

13 but you R but ye A

14 and if $\mathbf{word} \lceil Co^2 \rceil$ free passage BGWCoT. passage C. (may) proceed Co3

which

guide

institution BCCoT. instruction GW. or-

dinance Co2 ve vourselves took we bread

the same should not eat BCCo. that he should not eat G. that the same should not eat WT

and ye BG. and W. [] CT. nevertheless Co. but nevertheless . . . ye Co2

if BGWCTCo2. but if Co

doctrine B. sayings GWC_0T . saying C

¹ TG 'calleth,' Co 'hath called.'

⁵ traditiones.* ' Ma 'doing.'

² GW 'toward.' ' Co 'in.' ³ gloriemur. ⁹ traditionem. ⁷ currat. ⁸ dirigat.

Earlier Versions.

1 TIMOTHY.

CHAPTER I.

3 went $[Co^2]$ 4 minister 7 desirous to be R

desiring to be A

not understanding neither . . . nor $R\lceil Co^2\rceil$ understanding neither ... nor

9 made to Rmade for A 10 sound 2

14 and the grace

15 worthy of all acceptation 3

18 on war . . . a good warfare R war a good warfare A

departed

breed. do ... move Co2

coveting to be B. they would be G. because they would be WCT. willing to

not understanding . . . neither B. and yet 1 understand not . . . neither

given unto. ordained for Co²

wholesome BGWTCo2. the wholesome

nevertheless the grace BCCoTav. but the grace GCo^2 . yet the grace W. neverthe later the grace T

by all means worthy to be received BGWCoT. by all means worthy to be received of us C. by all means worthy to be accepted Co2

upon BG. of

fight a good fight. . . a good fight Co2

CHAPTER II.

likewise

9 in like manner adorning 4 R adorn A sobriety 5

array. arraying Co2

10 that which R which A

15 she shall be saved by generation of children R she shall be saved in childbearing A

sobriety 5

soberness Co2 that BCo^2 , as GWC, with such as CoT

discreet behaviour BCCoT. modesty GW.

through bearing of children she 5 shall be saved

modesty BGWCo. discretion CT. soberness Co2

CHAPTER III.

4 his children 5 have care of Rtake care of A 6 a neophyte R

a novice A

children care for

a young scholar

² sanae. 1 Co omits 'yet.' 5 sobrietate.

acceptione.

ornantes.

WT 'thev."

6 lest puffed into pride, he fall lest being lifted up with

pride, he fall A [lest he being heaved up into

pride, would fall] [Co2]

7 reproach

8 not (3rd) [Co²]

10 let these also $[Co^2]$

12 houses [Co²]

13 shall purchase to themselves

purchase to themselves A

14 come to thee quickly Rcome unto thee shortly A Earlier Versions.

lest he, being puffed up, fall BG. lest he swell and fall WCT. lest he be puffed up and fall Co

the rebuke BCo. rebuke GWCTCo2

neither

let them

households

get themselves. shall get themselves Co2

come shortly unto thee BCT. come very shortly unto thee GW. shortly to come unto thee Co

CHAPTER IV.

2 speaking lies

3 thanksgiving $[Co^2]$

6 nourished R nourished up A

[being nourished] [Co²]

which thou hast attained unto $R[Co^2]$

whereunto thou hast attained A

8 having promise of the life that now is $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

9 a faithful saying and worthy of all acceptation 4 R this is a faithful saying and worthy of all acceptation

12 example [Tav]

14 neglect not

15 these things do thou meditate 8 R meditate upon these things A that thy profiting 9 may be manifest to all R

which speak false BWCCoT. speak lies G. that speak lies Co2 giving thanks. giving of thanks C which hast 1 been nourished up

which thou hast continually followed BGCTav.which doctrine thou hast continually followed WT. which thou hast followed hitherto Co

having promises of the life that is now B. which hath the promise of the life present G. as a thing which hath promise 2 of the life that is now WCCoT this is a true 3 saying and by all means worthy to be allowed 5 BGC. this is a sure saying and of all parties 6 worthy to be received WCoT. this is a faithful saying and by all means

pattern B. ensample

worthy to be received Co2

despise not BGWCTCo2. be not negligent in Co

have a care of these things B. these things exercise GWCCoT. think upon these things Co2

that it may be seen how thou profitest in 10 all things 11. that thine increase

¹ Co 'hath.'

² CoT 'promises.'

³ BC 'sure.'

⁴ acceptione. ⁸ meditare.

⁵ BG 'received.'

⁶ Co 'partes.'

⁷ negligere.

[&]quot; GW 'men.'

profectus.

¹⁰ GW 'among.'

that thy profiting may appear to all A

Earlier Versions.

may be manifest unto every man Co. that thy increase may be manifest unto all men Co^2

CHAPTER V.

4 her parents 1R their parents $A[Co^2]$

10 if she have followed R
if she have diligently followed A
[if she hath followed] [Co²]

13 which they ought not

17 especially

19 receive not accusation R receive not an accusation A

21 doing nothing by declining to
the one part R
doing nothing by partiality
A
[doing nothing of partiality]

 $[Co^2]$ 24 going before to judgment

certain men they follow R some men they follow after A

their elder kinsfolks B. their kindred GW. their elders CCoT

if she have been continually given to ²

BC. if she were continually given unto ³

that are not comely B. which are not comely GWCCoT. that they ought not Co^2

most specially. specially GCo2

receive none accusation. receive no accusation WCo^2

and do nothing after partiality B. and do nothing partially

hasting before unto judgment B. and go before unto judgment GWCT. so that they may be judged aforehand Co. going afore to the judgment Co^2

in some they follow after B. some men's follow after G. some men's sins follow after WCT. some men's sins shall be manifest hereafter Co. the sins of some do follow after Co²

CHAPTER VI.

2 that [Co2]

3 consent not to

4 proud [Co2]

6 but piety with sufficiency is great gain R but godliness with contentment is great gain A

7 this world [Co2]

9 hurtful

which

consenteth not to ⁵ BTG. is not content with WT. incline not unto C. agreeth not unto Co

puft up

godliness is great gain 6 if a man be content with that he hath BGWCT. howbeit, it is great auauntage whose is godly and holdeth him content with that he hath Co. and truly godliness is a great vauntage when a man is content with that he hath Co²

the world

parentibus.

2 C'unto.'

3 Co'to.'

4 Tav'into.'

B'lucre,' WCT'riches.'

Earlier Versions. Rheims - Authorized. perdition and destruction BGWCT. 9 destruction and perdition struction and damnation Co. death and perdition Co2 erred10 have erred [Co2] Jesus 1 Christ which. Christ Jesu which 13 Christ Jesus who Co^2 he . . . that is blessed and prince only 15 the blessed and only Mighty BGW. he . . . that is blessed and Rmighty only he . . . who is the blessed and only Potentate A The that is blessed and only Mighty] [Co²] 16 to whom unto whom which 17 who 2 TIMOTHY. CHAPTER I. in thy mother. in . . . thy mother Co2 5 thy mother that it dwelleth in thee also that in thee also [Tav]8 nor [Co2] neither 13 a form 2 of sound 3 words Rthe pattern of wholesome words B. the true pattern of the wholesome words G. the form of sound words A the ensample of the wholesome words WCCoT. a form of wholesome words Tav through the Holy Ghost. in the Holy 14 by the Holy Ghost Ghost T 18 of [Co²] with CHAPTER II. 2 others other 10 may [Co2] might 14 testifying R testify B. and protest G. and testify charging them A WCCoTfor the subversion 4 of R to the perverting of. to pervert CoT to the subverting of $A[Co^2]$ 18 who which 20 there are 22 but youthful desires flee R lusts of youth avoid BWCT. flee also 5 flee also youthful lusts Afrom the lusts of youth G. fly thou ! the lusts of youth Co 23 avoid 7 put from thee BWCT. put away G. put them from thee Co. eschew Co2 24 patient 8 [Co2] suffering evil B. suffering the evil men patiently G. and one that can suffer the evil men patiently 9 W. and one that can suffer the evil with 10 meekness 9 CT. one that can forbear the evil Co. suffering the evil To 1 CCoT 'Jesu.' s sanorum. ² formam. 4 subversionem.

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CARLETON

⁵ To omits 'also.' 6 Co2 omits 'thou.' ⁷ devita. ⁸ patientem. N.B. GWCT take ἐν πραότητι into verse. 10 T 'in.'

Table I 194 Rheims-Authorized. 26 and they recover themselves Rand that they may recover themselves A 3 incontinent² 6 silly women 9 further [Co2] longer folly [Co2] 11 what manner of persecutions $R\lceil Co^2\rceil$ Cowhat persecutions A out of all R out of them all $A\lceil C_0^2\rceil$ 13 evil men and seducers 3 CHAPTER IV. 1 who which 2 reprove [Co2] improve 3 sound 4 wholesome

Earlier Versions.

and 1 that they may come to themselves again BCT. and that they may come to amendment G. and being delivered . . . may come to amendment W. and to turn again Co. and repent Co2. and come to amendment To

CHAPTER III

riotous B. intemperate G. riotors $WCC \circ T$. lecherous Co2

simple women BG. women

madness

which persecutions. which persecution

from them all

the evil men and deceivers, wicked men and deceivers Co2

shall they whose ears itch, get them an

heap of teachers. having their ears itching shall ... get them an heap of

they will heap to themselves masters, having itching ears

shall they heap to themselves having itching teachers,

ears \boldsymbol{A} 4 they will R they shall A

13 especially

18 glory ⁷ [Co²]

16 answer

20 Corinth

11 profitable to me for the

ministry 6

profitable unto me for 5 the ministration BCCo. profitable unto me to minister G. necessary unto me for to minister WT

specially answering praise

> Corinthum BCCoT. Corinthus GW Co2.

Corinthe Tav

teachers GW

shall. shall they Co2

TITUS.

CHAPTER I.

3 hath manifested in due times hath made manifest his word at the his word R time appointed BWCT. hath made

⁴ sanam. ³ seductores. 1 Tomits 'and.' ² incontinentes. * WCT 'opened' " Co 'to,' Co2 'in.' 6 ministerium. 7 gloria. for 'made manifest.'

hath in due times manifested his word A

5 the things that are wanting

8 just² 9 sound 3 them that gainsay it R the gainsayers A

11 who

15 all things are clean $R[Co^2]$ all things are pure A

16 in

Earlier Versions.

his word manifest in due time G. at his time hath opened his word Co. hath at his seasons shewed his word Co^2

the things that are left B. the things that remain G. that which resteth W. the things that are unparfet C. that which is lacking CoT. things that are lacking Co2

righteous wholesome

them that say against it. them ... that say against it Co2

which

are all things pure. are all things clean

with BWCCoT. by G. with the Co2

CHAPTER II.

1 sound 4

4 teach

5 to their unto their

7 in doctrine Rin doctrine shewing uncorruptuncorrupt doctrine GWCoT. in the ness A

8 sound 5 wholesome

he which is on the contrary

he that is of the contrary part A

10 not defrauding Rnot purloining A

11 the grace of God our Saviour hath appeared to all men Rthe grace of God that bringeth salvation hath appeared to all men A

> [the grace of God our Saviour hath appeared unto all men] [Co2]

14 cleanse to himself a people acceptable R purify unto himself a peculiar people A

wholesome

make BCT. instruct GW. inform Co

in the doctrine uncorruptness B. with doctrine C. in learning Co2

he which 6 withstandeth, that which withstandeth W

neither pickers BG. neither be pickers WCCoT. neither to be pickers MTav there hath appeared the grace of God which is healthful to all men B. the 7 grace of God that bringeth salvation unto all men hath appeared

purge us a peculiar people unto himself. purge us to be unto himself an acceptable people Co2

CHAPTER III.

3 malice ² [Co²] 5 regeneration maliciousness

the regeneration B. the new birth

5 sanum. 9 malitia.

¹ T' was. ² iustum. 6 Co2 'that.' 7 To 'that.'

³ sana. 4 sanam. 8 GCo 'to be a.'

	Rheims—Authorized.	Earlier Versions.	
7	being justified we	we justified BC . we being justified GW . we being made righteous C_0 . we once justified T	
11	condemned $[Co^2]$	damned	
	to Nicopolis [Co2]	unto Nicopolis	
	that nothing be wanting to them R		
	that nothing be wanting unto them A		
	PHILEMON.		
6	the communication of the	the fellowship of thy faith BGWCCo2.	
Ū	faith	our common faith Co. the fellowship that thou hast in the faith T	
	in Christ Jesus	toward Christ Jesus B. through Christ Jesus GW. toward Josus Christ C. in	
15	perhaps	Christ Jesu Co. by Jesus 2 Christ T haply BCCoT. it may be that G. perchance W	
19	repay	recompence	
	refresh my bowels	comfort my bowels. refresh thou my heart Co	
21	thy	thine	
22	and withal R	moreover. and Co2	
	but withal A		
HEBREWS.			
	CHAPTER I.		
4	being made so much better	being so much more excellent BCCo ² . and is made so much more excellent GW. being even as much more excellent Co. and is more excellent T	
5	to him a Father	unto him a Father B. his Father	
7	he that R	he	
	who A		
	[which] [Co ²]	the control of the binedom in a control	
0	a rod of equity, the rod of thy kingdom R	the sceptre of thy kingdom is a sceptre of righteousness BGCo ² . the sceptre	
	a sceptre of righteousness is	of thy kingdom is a right sceptre	
	the sceptre of thy kingdom A	or only magazin to a 128110 2011 100	
13	to	unto	
	until [Co2]	till	
14	for them	for their sakes	
	CHAPTER II.		
1	therefore [Co2]	wherefore	
6	testified ⁹	witnessed BGWCT. witnesseth CoMTav.	
_		testifieth Co2	
7	over	above	
	1 communicatio. 2 Tav 'Jesu.' 3 testatus est.		

8 for in that [Co2]

10 to consummate R
to make . . . perfect A
[to be made perfect] [Co²]

14 hath been partaker of the same R

 ${f took}$ part of the same ${m A}$

15 and might deliver R and deliver A

17 become a merciful and faithful $R[Co^2]$

be a merciful and faithful A

Earlier Versions.

in that. and in that GW

that he should make ... perfect. that he should consecrate GW

took part with them. hath . . . taken part with them Co^2

and that he might deliver

be merciful and a faithful

CHAPTER III.

5 for a testimony 1

10 and they have not known

14 keep the beginning of his substance firm unto the end R

hold the beginning of our confidence stedfast unto the end A

15 while $R[C_0^2]$ whilst A

17 was it not with them $\lceil C_0^2 \rceil$

18 to them

for a witness $BGWCo^2$. to bear witness WCT, and to bear witness Co

they verily have not known BCT. neither have they known GW. but they knew not Co. but they did not know Co². they have not known Tav

keep sure unto the end the beginning of the substance BCCo. keep sure unto the end the 2 beginning wherewith we are upholden GW. keep sure unto the end the first substance T. at the least keep sure the beginning of his substance unto the end Co2. keep sure unto the end the first foundation Tav

so long as

not with them B. was he not displeased with them unto them

CHAPTER IV.

6 because of incredulity R because of unbelief $A \lceil Co^2 \rceil$

7 he limiteth

12 intents [Co2]

14 that

the heavens

for unbelief B. for unbelief's sake GWCCoT, for their unbelief Tav he appointed BGWM. he appointeth $CTCo^2$, appointeth he Co of the intents BC, the intents which

heavens B. heaven

3 therefore he ought, as for the people, so also for himself, to offer R

by reason hereof he ought as

for the same infirmity he is bound to offer . . . as well for himself, as for the people BC. for the same's sake he is bound to offer . . . as well for his

CHAPTER V.

¹ testimonium. 2 T'that.' 3 C'infirmities' sake.' 4 W'same infirmities',' T'which infirmities',' Tav'this infirmities'.'

for the people, so also for himself, to offer A

5 a high priest Ran high priest A

7 who [To]

10 called [Co2]

12 for your time R for the time A need to be taught again Rneed that one teach you again

what be the elements of the beginning Bwhich be the first principles

13 unskilful [Tav]

14 senses 1

Earlier Versions.

own part, as for the people's GWT. therefore is he bound to offer . . . as well for himself as for the people Co. therefore ought he to offer . . . as well for himself as also for the people Co2 the high priest. high priest Co

which BGWCTCo2, and Co

and is called

as concerning the time. by reason of the time Co2

need again that we teach you. need again to be taught Co2

the first principles of the beginning B. the first principles GWCT. the first precepts Co. the principles of the beginning Co2

unexpert B. inexpert GWCT. not partner (of) Co2 wits BGWCCoT. wytnes M

CHAPTER VI.

4 for them R for those A

5 tasted

6 to be renewed Rto renew them A

15 patiently enduring Rafter he had patiently endured A

18 who

that they

tasted of

should be renewed BGWTCo2. that they should be renewed CCo

after that he had tarried patiently BGWC. he abode patiently, and Co. after he had tarried a long time T. after that he had tarried a long time Tav

which. that Co2

CHAPTER VII.

9 that it may so be said Ras I may so say A [that it may be so said] $[Co^2]$

11 the Levitical priesthood

what necessity was there yet

what further need was there \boldsymbol{A}

[what need was it yet] $[Co^2]$

12 the priesthood being

15 much more evident R far more evident A

to say the truth. to say as the thing is GW

the priesthood of the Levites. the priest hood of Levi Co2

what needeth it furthermore B. what needeth it then 2 furthermore

if the priesthood be

a far more evident thing B. a more evident thing

² GWCT omit 'then,' 1 sensus.

Rheims—Authorized.	Earlier Ve rs ions.	
21 but this [To]	but this priest BWCCoT. but this, he G.	
•	but the same Co2	
23 continue	endure. remain Co ²	
24 continueth	endureth. doth abide Co2	
27 this he did	that did he	
CHAPTER VIII.		
1 who is set	that sitteth BGW . as sitteth C . that is set Co . that is sitten T	
4 ifhe were upon the earth, neither were he a priest R if he were on earth, he should not be a priest A [if he were upon earth, then were he not the priest]	he were not a priest, if he were on the 2 earth	
$[Co^2]$ did offer gifts according to the law R offer gifts according to the	according to the law offer gifts	
$egin{array}{lll} { m law} & {\cal A} \\ { m [offer up gifts according to the law] [{\it Co}^2]} \end{array}$	m	
6 ministry 3	office. priesthood C	
9 according to [Co ²]	like. as Co hath worn out BCCo ² . hath abrogate	
15 hath made old R hath made old A	GWT. weareth out Co. hath disanulled Tav	
waxeth [Co2]	is waxed	
CHAPTER IX.		
1 justifications of service R ordinances of divine service A [ordinances of service] $[Co^2]$	justifying ordinances, servings of God B. ordinances of religion G. rites of religion ordained W. ordinances and servings of God CCoT	
3 the tabernacle	was a tabernacle B . was the tabernacle GWC_0 . was there a tabernacle CT	
8 the former tabernacle as yet standing R while as the first tabernacle was yet standing A	while as yet the first tabernacle was standing	
10 laid on them R	which were laid up B. which were	
imposed on them A	enjoined G . which things were laid upon us W . which were ordained $CCoT$	
14 who	which	
15 he is	is he	
16 the testator ⁴	him that made the testament BG. him that maketh the testament WCCoT. the testament maker Co ²	
17 otherwise	for. or else Co^2	
1 Co2 'which.' 2 Co 'upon' for '	on the.' 3 ministerium. 4 testatoris.	

Rheims-Authorized. Earlier Versions. 17 whiles Ras long as. so long as Co^2 whilst A 18 whereupon for which cause also BWCoT. wherefore GCo^2 , for the which cause Co19 scarlet purple 23 therefore then with these with such things. with such Co with better hosts than these R are 1 purified with better sacrifices than with better sacrifices than are those 2. are purified with better these Asacrifices than these Co2 24 the true true things BCCoT. the true sanctuary GW. the true things Co2 25 nor Rnot nor yet A blood of others strange blood. other blood GW CHAPTER X. 1 a shadow $[Co^2]$ the shadow 2 worshippers [Co²] offerers 9 that he may establish to establish B. that he may stablish · GCo2. to stablish WCCoT 13 expecting³ tarrying B. and ... tarrieth GWCCoT. waiting Co2 14 by 15 doth testify to us R beareth us record. beareth no * record is a witness to us A Co^2 18 these these things sprinkled in our hearts. 22 having our hearts sprinkled our hearts being pure To [Co2] our body washed Rwashed in body B. washed in our bodies GWCCoT. the body washen Co2 our bodies washed A 27 a certain call BWCT. now call G. but call yo Co 32 but call being illuminated 5 Rafter ye had received light after ye were illuminated A 34 had compassion on them suffered also with my bonds BT. sorthat were in bonds R rowed with me for my bonds GW. became partakers also of the afflictions had compassion of me in my which happened through my bonds C. bonds A have suffered with my bonds Co. both suffered with them that were prisoners Co2 that $[Co^2][Tav]$ how that

CHAPTER XI.

1 the substance of things to be the ground of things hoped for BG.

hoped for R that which causeth those things to

¹ BC'be.' 2 GW'these.' 3 exspectans. 4 'nos' in the Vulgate mistaken for 'non.' 5 illuminati. 6 compassi. 7 substantia. 8 G'which are hoped for.'

the substance of things hoped for A

[a substance of things that are to be hoped for] [Co²]

- 3 framed
- 4 and by it
- Henoch was R
 Enoch was A
 God translated him R
 God had translated him A[To]

before his translation³

had testimony 5 R had this testimony A

- 6 he is (1st) [Co²]
- 7 fearing $R[Co^2]$ moved with fear A

by the which [Co3]

9 dwelling [Co2]

the coheirs R
the heirs with him A

- 10 foundations [Co2]
- 12 even of one and him
- 13 beholding R having seen A
- 19 accounting
- 23 and they ... not $R[Co^2]$ and they 7 not A
- 25 be afflicted ⁸ R suffer affliction A
- 26 reproach
- 27 not fearing
- 33 who promises
- 35 women and others

Earlier Versions.

appear indeed which are hoped for W. a sure confidence of things which are hoped for CCoT

ordained BGWCT. made of naught Co. made Co2

by which also BCT. by the which faith also GW. by the which also Co. and by the same faith Co²

was Enoch

God had taken him away BGWCT. God hath taken him away Co. God took him away Co²

before he was taken away. before he was translated To

was reported of BGWT. obtained a good report C. had record Co. had a report Co². was reported Tav

God is

moved with reverence BGW. eschewed [the things which were as yet not seen] C. honoured God . . . and COT

through the which ark. through which

when he had dwelt BC. as one that dwelt GW. and dwelt CoT

heirs with him

a foundation

of one even 6 of one which was

when they had seen B. saw GWCCoT. did see Co²

for he considered. he considered also Co^2 neither...they

suffer adversity

rebuke

fearing not B. and feared not

which

the promises

the women. and the women WT

other BWCT. other also G. but other Co. but some Co^2

¹ Womits 'the.' 2 transtulit. 3 translationem. 4 BCCo 'afore,' Co2 has 'before.' 5 testimonium. 6 WT 'and,' Co 'yea.' 7 'were' omitted probably by printer's error in first edition of A. 8 affligi.

10 serve [Co2]

13 without the [Co2]

Rheims—Authorized. Earlier Versions. 35 not accepting redemption Rnot looking for deliverance B. and not accepting deliverance A would not be delivered GWCT. and [not accepting the deliveraccepted no deliverance Co ance] $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ 36 had trial of were tried with BC. have been tried by G. suffered W. tasted of CoT 38 deserts wilderness BT. wildernesses 40 some better thing [Co²] a better thing CHAPTER XII. 1 all weight R all . . . that presseth down B. every every weight A thing that presseth down G. all that presseth 1 down WCCoT 2 contemning R having despised B. and despised despising A 3 contradiction 2 against himspeaking against him BCCoT. speaking self Ragainst GW. speaking against himself Co2 contrádiction . . . against himself 11 most peaceable 3 Rthe quiet. a most quiet Co2 the peaceable A 14 which [Tav] the which 15 looking diligently lest any taking theed that no man BGW. and look that no man CCo2Tav. and look man well that no man Co. and look to that no man Tlet there be no BTG. and 5 that there be no 16 lest there be any who which. that Co2 22 mount Sion the mount Sion heavenly [Tav]celestial 23 church congregation the just made perfect Rjust and perfect men. the just and perjust men made perfect A fect Co2 25 refuse [Co²] despise hath declared saying BGC. 26 he promiseth, saying $R[C_0^2]$ declared he hath promised, saying A saying W. promiseth he and sayeth Co. declareth saying T 27 that those things [Co3] that the things CHAPTER XIII. among all men BWC. among all G. in 4 in all all points CoT. in all things Co2 5 leave fail may do BCCo. can do GW. doeth T. do 6 shall do Co2. doth Tav stablished. to stay (the heart) Co2 9 established

serve in out of the

¹ Co² 'presseth us.' ² contradictionem. ³ pacatissimum. ⁴ GW 'take.' ⁵ CCo omit 'and.'

Earlier Versions. Rheims-Authorized. to distribute 16 communication 1 R to communicate A desire 19 beseech $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ that ye so do. to do the same Co2 to do this the God 20 and the God Rnow the God AST. JAMES. CHAPTER I. casteth no man in the teeth. 5 upbraideth not proacheth no man GW 7 therefore let not . . . think R neither let . . . think. let not therefore for let not . . . think A . . . suppose Co2 11 parched the grass Rthe grass hath withered B. the grass withereth withereth the grass A [hath dried up the grass] $[Co^2]$ of the word that is graffed in you B. the 21 the engraffed word Rword that is grafted 2 in you the engrafted word A22 but be Rand be ye BGW. and see that ye be CCoT. but be ye A be ye Co^2 . and see ye be Tavshall be BGW. the same shall be 25 this man shall be 26 not bridling R and refraineth not BGW. refraineth not C. and refrain not CoT. not refraining and bridleth not ACo2 unspotted of. undefiled from Co2 27 unspotted from CHAPTER II. 2 assembly company 5 rich that they might be rich B. that they should be rich GW. such as are rich C. which are rich CoT. the rich Co2 hath promised [Co2] promised 9 accept persons Rregard one person more than another. have respect to persons A regard the persons G 10 offendeth $^3R[Co^2]$ fail. faileth GW offend A11 if thou do not commit aduouthough thou do 4 none adultery 5 trie $R[Co^2]$ if thou commit no adultery A 15 sister a sister

O thou vain man

through works

18 without works $R[C_0^2]$ without thy works A

by the works $R[C_0^2]$

20 O vain man

22 seest thou

21 by works $[C_0^2]$

by works A

by thy deeds. out of thy works G

seest thou not $BGWCo^2$. thou seest

through the deeds. through the works

communionis. 2 GWCCo2 'graffed.' 5 offendat. 4 GW 'doest.'

204 Rheims—Authorized. Earlier Versions. 24 by works of deeds. of works G of faith by faith 25 by works [Co2] through works CHAPTER III. 2 we offend 1 we sin. we ... offend Co2 offend² not sin not. offendeth not Co2 the whole body [Co2] all the body 6 iniquity³ wickedness 7 for all Rall the. the whole W for every $A \lceil Co^2 \rceil$ [for the whole] [To] 10 the selfsame mouth R one mouth the same mouth A give BWCCoT. make G. bring forth Co2 12 yield neither be liars 14 and be not liars $R[Co^2]$ and lie not A15 devilish [Co2] and devilish all manner of. all manner Tav 16 and every $[Co^2]$ works work [Co2] CHAPTER IV. fight BGWC. reign CoT. strive Co2 1 war 2 kill and envy $R[Co^2]$ envy and have indignation. envy and kill and desire to have A desire immoderately To even to consume it BWCCoT. that ye 3 that you may consume it Rmight consume it G. that ye may that ye may consume it A bestow it Co2. that ye might lay the same out To but and if. and if GW 11 but if $\lceil Co^2 \rceil \lceil Tav \rceil$ a doer an observer. a keeper Tav 15 and, if we shall Rand, if we we shall A17 knowing to Rthat knoweth how to that knoweth to A CHAPTER V. and anoint 13 anoiling Ranointing $A[Co^2]$ knowledge. acknowledge GW16 confess 5

r ST. PETER.

CHAPTER I.

2 grace to you and peace be multiplied Rgrace unto you and peace be multiplied A

20 the error 6 of his way $[Co^2]$

grace and peace be multiplied unto 7 you BGCo. grace be with you and peace be multiplied WCT. grace be with you and pear be increased Tav

going astray out of his way

⁴ Co2 omits 'to,' ² offendit. ³ iniquitatis. offendimus. 7 Co 'with.' 6 errore. 5 confitemini. probably by a printer's error. Co2 has 'unto.'

5 revealed 1

7 found unto praise [Tav]

8 whom having not seen, you love R
whom having not seen, ye love A
you believe, and believing you R
yet believing, ye A

11 what manner of time

did signify
12 ministered Rdid minister Aon whom the angels desire
to look Rwhich things the angels de-

sire to look into A

18 your fathers

20 manifested ³ R was manifest A for you

21 by him

22 in the sincere love of the fraternity R unto unfeigned love of the brethren A

23 again

24 as the flower the flower thereof $[Co^2]$

Earlier Versions.

shewed

found to be unto you unto laud B. found unto your praise GW. found unto laud CCoT. found...unto praise Co² whom ye have not seen, and yet love him. whom though ye have not seen, yet ye love him Co²

yet do ye believe him and B. yet do you believe and GWCM. ye believe Co. ye yet believe and T. yet ye believe and inasmuch as ye believe therefore ye Co²

what time BGW. at what time CCoT. in what time Co²

should signify. should declare GW. should minister

the things which the angels desire 2 to behold. the which things the angels desire to behold GW

the fathers was declared. is declared Co

for your sakes

by his means. through him Co

with brotherly love unfeigned BC. for to love brotherly without feigning GWCoT. even in brotherly love unfeigned Co²

anew

is as the flower the flower

CHAPTER II.

1 malice ^c [Co²][Tav]

3 that our Lord is sweet R
that the Lord is gracious A
[that the Lord is bountiful]

6 elect, precious

11 war

12 having your conversation good Rhaving your conversation honest A

naughtiness B. maliciousness

how gracious the Lord is BC. how bountiful the Lord is G. how good the Lord is W. how friendly the Lord is Co. how pleasant the Lord is T. how sweet the Lord is Co^2

elect and precious. chosen, precious Co2

fight

and see that ye have honest conversation BWCT. and have your conversation honest G. and lead an honest conversation Co

revelari. Co 'delight.'

³ manifestati.

^{*} GW omit 'for.'

⁵ T' withouten.' MTav have 'without.'

⁶ malitiam.

13 every $[Co^2]$ to king Rto the king A

- 17 love the fraternity R love the brotherhood A
- 20 glory 1
- 21 because
- 22 was guile
- 23 delivered himself $R[Co^2]$ committed himself A
- 24 dead to R being dead to $A[T_0]$

Earlier Versions.

all manner unto the king

love brotherly fellowship

praise. thank Co2

for BGWCT. for somuch as Co. in a smuch as Co^2

was there guile

committed the vengeance BC. committed it GW. committed the cause CoT

being delivered from BGW. should be delivered from . . . and CCoT. being dead from Co²

CHAPTER III.

1 if any
3 the plaiting of 1

3 the plaiting of hair R of plaiting the hair A of putting on

4 the man... that is hidden R the hidden man A

in the sight of God [Co2]

5 adorned 2
subject to their own R
being in subjection unto their
own A

- 9 blessing
- 10 he that will love life

see

13 who is he

14 but and if you suffer ought for . . . blessed are ye R but and if ye suffer for . . . happy are ye A [yea, if ye suffer ought for

... blessed are ye] [Co²]
18 mortified certes in flesh R
being put to death in the
flesh A
[being mortified in the flesh]

[Co2]

even they which. they also which Co^2 with braided hair BWCT. with broided hair GMCo

in putting on. putting on Co2

the hid man BGWCT. the inward man Co. the inward man that is hid Co²

before God

did . . . tyre

being obedient unto their BCo^2 . and were subject to their G. and were obedient to their WCCoT

bless

he that doth long after life BC. if any man long after life GWT. where listeth to live Co. he that listeth to live Co^2

loveth to see BWCT. to see GCo². would fain see Co

who is it

yea, happy are ye, if any trouble happen unto you for BG. notwithstanding blessed are ye if ye suffer for WCT

and was killed as pertaining to the flesh BWCT. and was put to death concerning the flesh G, and was slain after the flesh Co

¹ gloria.

21 whereunto baptism being of the like form R the like figure whereunto, even baptism A

the examination of a good conscience toward God R the answer of a good conscience toward God A [the trial of a good conscience toward God] Co²

22 who

angels and potentates and powers R angels and authorities and powers A subjected R being made subject A [being subject] $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

1 that [Co2]

2 the rest of his time

according to the will R to the will A

3 the time past sufficeth (to accomplish the will...) them

the time past of our life may suffice us to have wrought the will A

excess of wine banquetings $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

4 wherein they marvel R
wherein they think it strange
A
[in the which they marvelled]
[Co²]

5 who

6 for, for this cause

Earlier Versions.

to the which also the figure agreeth . . . even baptism B. to the which also the figure . . . even baptism agreeth G. to the which the figure of baptism is agreeing W. like as baptism C. which signifieth baptism CoT. like as . . . baptism Co². whereof the baptism . . . answering that figure To

in that a good conscience maketh request to God BW. a confident demanding which a good conscience maketh to God G. in that a good conscience consenteth to God CCoT

which

angels 2 powers 3 and might BWCCoT. the angels and powers and might G. angels might and powers Co²

subdued BCCoT. are subject G. are subdued W

CHAPTER IV.

which

as much time as remaineth BGWCT. as much time as yet remaineth Co. the time that remaineth Co^2

after the will

it is sufficient for us that we have spent the time that is 4 past of the life after the will 5. it is enough that we have spent the time past of the life after the will Co. it is enough that the time past hath been spent in fulfilling of the will Co²

in excess of wines BC. drunkenness in excess of eating BC. in gluttony GC0. in eating WT

and it seemeth 6 to them a strange thing BWCoT, wherein it seemeth to them strange G, and it seemeth to them an inconvenient thing C

which

for unto this purpose verily BCT. for unto this purpose GWTav. for unto

¹ Co 'unto.' 2 W 'the angels.' 8 CoT 'power,' MTav 'powers.'
4 G omits 'that is.' 5 GW 'lust.' 8 I 'seemed.'

Earlier Versions.

this purpose also Co. for because of this also Co2

when his

9 using hospitality 1 R be ye harberous. be harberous Co2

use hospitality A 13 in the revelation 2 also of his when his glory appeareth. glory R glory shall appear GW

when his glory shall be revealed A

17 and if

if. but if Co2

CHAPTER V.

3 neither as $[Co^2]$ not as though

5 humility 3 lowliness of mind. lowliness Co2

7 casting cast 8 because for 12 that [Co2][Tav] how that

2 ST. PETER.

CHAPTER I.

3, 4 divine 4 [To] godly

4 by these by the means thereof BC. by them GW. by the same Co. by the help of them

T. thereby Co2

fleeing Rif ye flee B. in that ye flee GTav. in having escaped A

that ye fly WT. if ye fly CCo

[flying] $[Co^2]$ 11 for so . . . an entrance $^5 R[Co^2]$

for so an entrance A

yea, and by this means an entering in BCT. for by this means an entering in 7 GW. and by this means ... an entering in Co

departing BGWCCoT. death Co^2 . doparture Tav

opened. declared Co

16 made . . . known R made known A

17 from God

19 more sure

15 decease

20 understanding this first R

knowing this first $A[Co^2]$

of Scripture R

of the Scripture $A[Co^2][To]$

of God

right sure BCT. most sure GW. sure Co so that ye first know this. and this shall ye know first Co

in the Scripture

CHAPTER II.

3 slumbereth [75] sleepeth 4 reserved 8 kept

neither spared. neither hath spared G 5 and he spared not R

and spared not A [and hath not spared] $[Co^2]$

bringing in $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

and brought in. and brought Co

¹ hospitales. 5 introitus.

² revelatione. * Tav omits 'and.'

³ humilitatem.

⁴ divinae.

⁷ G omits 'in.'

⁶ reservari.

6 he damned them with subversion R
condemned them with an overthrow A
[damned them with over-

throwing] $[Co^2]$ 10 self-pleasers Rself-willed A

11 angels in strength and power $R[Co^2]$ in power and might A

18 allure those

19 of that ... also R of the same A

20 they again entangled R they are again entangled A

21 which was delivered R delivered A that was delivered [Co²]

Earlier Versions.

overthrew them, damned them. condemned them and overthrew them G

and stand in their own conceit BGW. and stubborn CT. stubborn Co. standing in their own conceits Co^2

the angels

both in power and might

entice BCCo. beguile them BGCTCo². men W. even them Co unto the same

are yet tangled again. be yet tangled again Co^2 that was given BCCo. given

wherewith. wherein Co

know not

then world that then was perished, being then overrun with water BC. the world that then was perished, overflowed with the water GWT. yet was the world at that time destroyed... with the flood Co. the world that then was perished in the water Co² be kept by his word in store BC. are kept by the same word in store GWT. are kept in store by his word Co

and reserved $BGWCTCo^2$. to be reserved Co dearly beloved

forasmuch as he would have no man BC.
and would have no man GWT. and
will not that any man Co
what manner persons

CHAPTER III.

1 in which R
in both which A
[in the which] [Co²]
5 are . . . ignorant of R

are ignorant of A
6 that world then, being overflowed with water, perished

the world that then was, being overflowed with water, perished A

7 are by the same word kept in store R by the same word are kept in store A

reserved

8 but, my dearest R but, beloved A [but, ye dearly beloved] [Co^2]

9 not willing that any

11 what manner of men R what manner of persons $A[Co^2][To]$

¹ C omits 'then.' ² M 'overflowing,' T 'overflown.' ³ Co² 'the same.'

15 do ye account Raccount A

16 as also in all epistles, speaking in them of these things

as also in all his epistles, speaking in them of these things A

in the which are certain things Rin which are some things A [in the which are some things] Earlier Versions.

suppose. count Co

as one 1 almost in every epistle 2, speaking of such things BWCT. as one that in all his epistles speaketh of these things G. yea, speaking thereof almost in all epistles Co. almost in all his epistles speaking of these things in them Co2

among which are many things BCT. among the which some things are G. among which things some are W. wherein are many things Co

I ST. JOHN.

CHAPTER I.

2 was manifested

 $[Co^2]$

9 confess³

appeared BGWCT. hath appeared Co. was made manifest To knowledge. acknowledge GW

CHAPTER II.

2 he is the propitiation 4

he is the atonement BCo^2 . he is the reconciliation G. he it is that obtaineth grace WCCoT. he is a mercy stock Tav

3 we know R we do know A

5 in very deed the charity of God is perfited R verily is the love of God perfected A

we are sure. are we sure Co

in him is the love of God perfect indeed

7 had

8 which thing is true both in him and in you Rwhich thing is true in him and in you A [which is true in him and in $you] [Co^2]$

12 I write unto you, little children

13 the wicked one

because

9 even until now

have heard BCo. have had GWCCo2. heard T

that is true in him and the same is true also in you BC. that which is true in him and also in you G. a thing that is true in him and also in you WCoT

for

even until this time BWCT. until this time G. yet Co

babes, I write unto you BCCoT. little children, I write unto you GW. dear children, I write unto you Tav

the wicked BGCoT. the evil man W. that wicked C. that wicked one To

² T' pistle,' M has 'epistle.' 3 confiteamur. 1 BCT 'yea' for 'as one.' propitiatio. 5 Tav 'till.'

Rheims—Authorized.	Earlier Versions.
14 the wicked one	the wicked BGCo. that wicked man W. that wicked CT. that wicked one To
17 doeth [Co2]	fulfilleth
19 they may be manifest R	it might appear. they may be known Co
they might be made manifest A	to might appears their majors are the
20 the unction ² R	an anointing B. an ointment GWCT.
an unction A	the anointing C_0
the Holy One	him that is holy BGWCCo. the Holy Ghost T. that Holy One To
26 seduce ³	deceive
28 have confidence 4	be bold
Сн	APTER III.
1 what manner of	what
2 it hath not yet appeared $R[Co^2]$	yet it doth not appear BGWCT. yet hath
it doth not yet appear A	it not appeared Co. yet it is not made manifest To
9 committeth not $\sin R$	sinneth not. doth no $\sin Co^2$
doth not commit sin A	
10 manifest 5	known
12 who	which
15 murderer murderer [murtherer murtherer] [Tav]	manslayer manslayer
16 the charity of God $R[Tav]$ the love of God $A[Co^2]$	love
17 his bowels R his bowels of compassion A	his compassion BGWCT. his heart Co. his inward affection Co ²
21 confidence 6	boldness BG . trust WCT . a ⁷ free boldness Co
24 by the Spirit [Co2]	even by the Spirit. of the Spirit 8 T
Ce	(APTER IV.
1, 4, 17, 18 because	for
4 you are of God, little children R	little children, ye are of God
ye are of God, little children A	,•
7 is of God	cometh of God
10 a propitiation 9 R	to be the agreement B. to be a recon-
to be the propitiation A	ciliation G. to make agreement WCCoT. to be a sacrifice Tav
12 is perfited R	is perfect
is perfected \boldsymbol{A}	_
15 shall confess	confesseth BGWCT. now confesseth Co. doth confess Co ²
God abideth in him R	in him dwelleth God
God dwelleth in him A	
17 may have	should have
¹ manifesti. ² unctionem. ⁵ manifesti. ⁶ fiduciam. that there abideth in us of the Sp.	3 seducunt. 4 habeamus fiduciam. 7 Co ² omits 'a.' 8 T in full 'we know irit which he gave us.' 9 propitiationem.

19 God first hath loved us R he first loved us A

20 hateth [Co²]

21 from love Earlier Versions.

he loved us first. God loved us first C_0^2

yet hate BWCT. hate G. yet hateth Co of should love

CHAPTER V.

5 who is he that [Tav] that believeth

9 hath testified [Co²]

14 confidence 1

18 the wicked one R that wicked one $A[T_0]$

19 and we know

5 that which

6 charity R love A

3 even as

casteth 12 we $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

10 doth receive R

doth ... receive A

4 truth

20 understanding $R[Co^2]$ an understanding A that we may know $[Co^2]$

who is it that which believeth testifieth B. testified

trust BWCT. assurance G. free boldness C_0

that wicked BCCoT. the wicked GCo^2 . that wicked man W

we know BCTCo2. but we know

a mind

to know

2 ST. JOHN.

that same which BGWCT. the same which Co. it that Co² the love. that love To

3 ST. JOHN.

how

verity. the truth Co

receiveth

thrusteth we ourselves

ST. JUDE.

1 that are . . . in Jesus Christ preserved and called R that are . . . preserved in Jesus Christ, and called A

[that are . . . preserved and called in Christ Jesu] [Co²]

3 delivered

5 saving 4R having saved A the land of Egypt $[Co^2]$

7 having fornicated R
giving themselves over to
fornication A

which are called . . . and preserved in Jesus 2 Christ. which are called . . . and reserved 3 to Jesus Christ GW

given

after that he had delivered. after that he had saved Co^2

Egypt

which . . . defiled themselves with fornication. which . . . committed fornication 6 GWCo²

¹ fiducia.

² CT 'Jesu.'

To 'returned,' probably a misprint.
 G omits 'fornication,' probably

salvans. Tav omits that.

a misprint.

7 going after example [Tav]sustaining Rsuffering $A[Co^2]$

8 dominion 1

9 disputing with $R[Co^2]$ contending with A

11 woe unto

13 raging waves

wandering stars [Co²]

14 of these $[Co^2]$

15 hard

16 and their mouth speaketh [Co2]

19 sensual

20 building yourselves R building up yourselves A

25 to the only God our Saviour by Jesus Christ our Lord R to the only wise God our Saviour A

[unto the only God our Saviour through Jesus Christ our Lord] [Co²]

Earlier Versions.

and followed. and went after Co² ensample and suffer

rulers BCCoT. government GW. authority Co^2

he strove against

woe be unto

they are the raging waves. they are the waves of the raging sea Co^2

they are wandering stars before of such. of such GW

cruel

whose mouths speak

fleshly BGWCT. beastly Co. natural To edify yourselves . . . and. build yourselves . . . and Co^2

to God our Saviour 2 which only is wise. that is, to God only wise, our Saviour GW

THE REVELATION.

CHAPTER I.

1 signified 3, sending R he sent and signified A

5 who is the faithful witness

the prince of

6 hath made ever and ever [Co2]

9 testimony⁴

12 turned $[Co^2]$ being turned

13 foot

16 as the sun shineth R was as the sun shineth A

1 which walketh $R[Co^2]$ who walketh A

2 bear

when he had sent, he shewed BC. he sent and shewed GWC_0T . he shewed it, sending C_0^2

which is a faithful witness. which is that faithful witness To

lord over BCCoT. prince of $GWCo^2$. that prince of To

made evermore

witnessing. witness Co2

turned back

when I was turned

feet BGWC. ground CoT. a long side (garment) Co²

shone even as the sun, shone as the sun shineth GCo^2

CHAPTER II.

and that walketh BC. and walketh

forbear BGWCCoT. suffer Co2. bear with To

¹ dominationem. Lord.' ³ significavit.

² C inserts in brackets 'through Jesus Christ our testimonium,

2 hast tried

3 hast patience, and hast borne hast borne, and hast patience 4

7, 11, 17, 29 he that hath an ear, let him hear [Co2]

8 the first

10 death $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

13 who was slain

14, 15 hold

14 who cast to eat [Co2]

15 so hast thou also

16 quickly

17 the hidden manna

20 seduce 2 things

22 aduoutrie Radultery A tribulation 3 [Co2]

24 but . . . to you R but unto you A doctrine 4 $depth \, ^5 R$ depths A

26 the nations $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

28 and I will

Earlier Versions.

hast examined BGWC. examinest CoTav. examinedst T. hast proved Co^2

hast suffered and hast patience BGWCCo. didst wash thyself and hast patience hast patience and hast suffered Co². wast burdened and hast patience To

let him that hath an ear1 hear

he that is first

the death

when . . . was slain BGW. which was

slain maintain

which put

that they should eat of

even so hast thou. even so hast thou

also Co2

shortly

manna that is hid

deceive

meat BCo. meats GWCT. [idol] offer-

ings Co2

fornication. whoredom Co2

adversity. affliction GW

unto you BCCoT. and unto you GW. to

you Co2

learning

deepness. deepnesses W

nations

so will I BGWCCo. even so will I T.

and I shall Co2

CHAPTER III.

1 to the angel of the church of Sardis write R unto the angel of the church in Sardis write A funto the angel of the congregation of Sardis write] [Co2] that thou hast

write unto the angel of the church that 6 is at Sardis BGW. write unto the messenger of the congregation that is at Sardis C. write unto the angel 8 of the congregation of Sardis CoT

even that thou hast B. for thou hast G. which is that thou hast W. thou hast CCoT. how thou hast Co2

¹ CCoT'ears' for 'an ear.'

³ tribulatione. ² seducere.

⁴ doctrinam.

⁵ R margin 'depthes.'

⁶ G'which.'

⁷ GW 'Sardi.'

B T'messenger.'

	Rheims—Authorized.	Earlier Versions.
6	13, 22 he that hath an ear, let	let him that hath an ear 1 hear
Ο,	him hear $[Co^2]$	
7	to the angel of the church of	write unto the angel of the church 2 of 3
	Philadelphia write R	Philadelphia. write unto the tidings-
	to the angel of the church in	bringer of the congregation of Phila-
	Philadelphia write \boldsymbol{A}	$\operatorname{delphia} T$
	[unto the angel of the congre-	
	gation of Philadelphia write]	
	$[Co^2]$	which hath
	he that hath	which openeth
G	he that openeth	call themselves Jews
9	say they be Jews R say they are Jews A	our monitorion of the
10	shall [Co ²]	will
	creature $R[Co^2]$	creatures
	creation A	
21	I also	I
	Сн.	APTER IV.
8	day and night [Co2]	day neither night BCCoT. day nor night
Ĭ	[- ·]	GW. day ne night Tav
	Сн	APTER V.
6	as it were slain R	as though he had been killed
_	as it had been slain A	1.77. 1
	slain [Co ²]	killed
	slain	killed all the creatures which are
13	every creature that is $R[Co^2]$ every creature which is A	an the cleatmes which are
	and that are in the sea $R[Co^2]$	and in the sea
	and such as are in the sea A	
14	ever and ever $[Co^2]$	evermore
	Си	APTER VI.
1	saying [Co2]	say
	behold [Co2]	behold there was BCCoT. lo there was G.
		see there was W
	conquer	overcome
	slain [Co ²]	killed
11	white stoles R	long white garments. long white robes
	white robes A	G
12	became black	was as black
	became as blood	waxedeven as blood BC. waxed even as blood WCoT. was like blood G.
		as blood $WCoI$. was like blood G . became altogether as blood Co^2
14	departed	vanished away BCCoT. departed away
. 7		GW. passed away Co ²
	islands R	isles. isle GW
	island A	
	CC. T. (A CUT (- bish is of)

CCoT 'ears' for 'an ear.' 2 CCo 'congregation.' 3 GW 'which is of.'

17 shall be able to stand

Earlier Versions.

is able to endure BC. can stand G. can endure it WCoT. shall be able to endure Co^2

CHAPTER VII.

these things [Co²] nor...nor [Co²]
 it was given
 nor the trees
 13 white robes

the throne

9, 13 white robes

10 to our God which sitteth upon

12 thanksgiving [Co²] ever and ever [Co²] 14 washed their robes

15 before [Co²] shall 16 nor [Co²] that

neither...neither. neither...nor Co

power was given neither the trees

white garments BCo^2 . long white robes G. long white garments WCCoT

be ascribed to him that sitteth upon the throne of our God. cometh of our God that sitteth upon the throne GW. to him that sitteth upon the seat of our God Tav. be ascribed unto our God which sitteth upon the seat Co2

thanks evermore

washed their long robes BG. washed their garments W. made their garments large CCoT. washen their gar-

ments Co^2 in the presence of

will neither

CHAPTER VIII.

3 there were given unto him many incenses 3 R there was given unto him much incense A

4 incenses ^{5}R incense $A[Co^{2}]$

6, 13 to sound with the trumpet R

to sound A

7, 12 sounded with the trumpet R

sounded A

 $7 ext{ on } R$ upon A

8 sounded with the trumpet B sounded A

10 sounded with the trumpet R sounded A on ... on R

upon...upon $A\lceil Co^2\rceil$

many odours were given unto him B. much of dodours was given unto him GWCCoT. much incense was given him Co2 odours

to blow BCCoT. to blow the trumpets GW. to blow with the trumpet Co^2

blew BCCoT. blew the trumpet GW. did blow with the trumpet Co²

into

blew BCCoT. blew the trumpet GW. did blow with a trumpet Co^2 blew BCCoT. blew the trumpet GW.

blew with a trump Co2

into...into

¹ Co² has 'long white garments' in v. 13. ² CCoT 'seat.' ³ incensa.

⁶ GW omit 'of.' ⁵ incensorum.

12 of the day there shined not the third part R the day shone not for a third part of it A Earlier Versions.

the day was smitten that the third part of it should not shine. the third part of the day did not shine Co²

CHAPTER IX.

1, 13 sounded with the trumpet R sounded A5 tormented

their torments as the torments of R
their torment was as the torment of A
striketh

7 as the faces $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

9 of many horses running

16 the army of horsemen R the army of the horsemen A

17 habergions of fire and of hyacinth R breastplates of fire and of jacinth A

18 by these of the fire R by the fire A

19 mouth [Co2]

20 the rest $[C_0^2]$ nor hear nor walk $[C_0^2]$

21 nor...nor...nor[Co²]

blew BCCoT. blew the trumpet GW. did blow with a trumpet Co² vexed. (they should) vex (them) Co² their pain was ² as the pain that cometh of. their pain was as the pain of Co².

shall have stricken B. hath stung GWCCoT. stingeth Co²

as it had been the faces. like the faces G when many horses run BGWCo². when many horses run together

the horsemen of the armies B. horsemen of war GWCCoT. horsemen Co^2

fiery habergions of a jacinth colour BCT. fiery habergions and of jacinth GW. fiery habergions of a yellow . . . colour Co. fiery habergions and yellow Co^2

of these. with these Co2

that is to say of the 3 fire BWCCoT. that is of the fire G. that is to say through fire Co^2

mouths

the remnant. the residue Tav

neither hear neither go. neither hear nor go GW

and ... neither ... neither. and ... neither ... nor G

CHAPTER X.

1 a rainbow

6 ever and ever [Co2]

7 the trumpet shall begin to sound $R[Co^2]$ he shall begin to sound A

9 sweet as it were honey R sweet as honey $A[Co^2]$

the rainbow evermore

he shall begin to blow. he shall begin to blow the trumpet GW

as sweet as honey

CHAPTER XI.

1, 2 measure

4 the two...the two

6 prophecy [Co²]

mete two...two prophecying

¹ GW 'could.'

² GW 'should be.'

³ WCT omit 'the.'

	Rheims—Authorized.	Earlier Versions.
6	all plague R	all manner plagues. every plague Co2
	all plagues A	
7	shall have finished	had finished B. have finished
	ascended 1 R	cometh BGW. came CCoT. came up Co2
	ascendeth A	
10	make merry	be glad
	because	for. because that Co2
1.4	tormented	vexed
	quickly	anon. shortly Co ²
10	sounded with a trumpet R sounded A	blew BCCoT. blew the trumpet GW. did
	ever and ever $[C_0^2]$	blow with the trumpet Co ² evermore
17	power	might
	an earthquake and great hail	earthquake and much hail. earthquakes
	, , ,	and a great hail Co
	CHAPTER XII.	
2	to be delivered [Co2]	ready to be delivered
	who was to	which shall B. which should GWCCoT. which was for to Co ²
9	dragon was cast forth, the old	dragon that 2 old serpent was cast
	$\mathbf{serpent}\ R$	out
	dragon was cast out, that old	
	$\mathbf{serpent} \; \boldsymbol{A}$	
	[dragon was cast out even that	
	old serpent] [Co2]	
10	the whole world [Co ²]	all the world
	having [Co ²]	which hath
17	went to make [Co2]	went and made
		PTER XIII.
1	coming up R	rise
	rise up A	
••	[rising up] [Co ²]	1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2
10	the sword the sword [Co2]	asword asword BGWCT. asword the sword Co. the sword asword Tav
11	as a dragon	as did the dragon. like the dragon GCo^2
	all the power of the former	all that the first beast could do
	beast R	
	all the power of the first beast $A[Co^2]$	
18	understanding $[Co^2]$	wit
CHAPTER XIV.		
2	the voice ³ of many waters	the sound of many waters
	from among men	from men
10	tormented with [Co2]	punished in. tormented in TG
_		

¹ ascendit. ² Co 'the.' ³ vocem.

Rheims—Authorized.	Earlier Versions.
10 in the sight of before the	beforebefore
$\mathbf{sight} \ \mathbf{of} \ R$	
in the presence of \dots in the presence of A	
[in the sight of in the	
$presence of] [Co^2]$	
11 ever and ever [Co ²]	which hereafter die in the Lord. which
13 which die in our Lord, from henceforth now R	die in the Lord T
which die in the Lord, from	
henceforth A	
[that die in the Lord. Henceforth now] $[Co^2]$	
19 into the earth	on the earth
${f gathered}$	cut down
Сн.	APTER XV.
2 sea of glass sea of glass	glassy sea glassy sea
6 white stone R^1 white linen A	bright linen. bright stone Co2
7 ever and ever $[Co^2]$	evermore
8 filled with [Co2]	full of the. full of GCo
Сна	APTER XVI.
3 soul [Co2]	thing
5 thou art just, O Lord, which	Lord which art thou art righteous.
$\operatorname{art} R$ thou $\operatorname{art} \operatorname{righteous}$, O Lord,	Lord thou art just, which art GW
which art $A[C^2]$	
6 thou hast [Co ²]	therefore hast thou
8 upon	on. against Co ²
10 pain $[Co^2]$ 11 because of	sorrow for
12 might [Co ²]	should
14 go forth [Co2]	go out. go GW
15 they [Co ²]	men
18 thunders 20 island	thunderings isle
	PTER XVII.
2 have been drunk R	are drunken
have been drunk A	MIC ATRIBOT
4 golden cup $[Co^2]$	cup of gold
5 mystery, Babylon the great	a mystery, great Babylon. a mystery, that great Babylon To
6 admiration ²	marvel. wonder Co ²
7 dost thou marvel R	marvellest thou
didst thou marvel A	

¹ R margin 'linen.'

² admiratione.

7 tell [Co²] carrieth the seven

8 go

12 one hour

14 with him [Co2]

15 peoples

16 these shall

Earlier Versions.

shew beareth seven

goeth B. shall go

at one hour on his side people

are they that 1 shall. those shall Co2

CHAPTER XVIII.

2 Babylon the great

every . . . spirit [Co2]

3 drunk [Co²] delicacies ²

6 double ye double R
double unto her double A
in the cup

7 hath glorified [Co²]
hath been in delicacies R
lived deliciously A
a queen

8 mourning and famine

9 the kings...which...shall weep and bewail themselves upon her R

the kings...who...shall bewail her and lament for her A

lived in delicacies 8 R lived deliciously A

11 mourn

11, 12 merchandise 4

13 slaves

14 goodly

15 made

19 saying $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

21 thrown R thrown down A[Co²]

24 prophets . . . saints

great Babylon BCT. Babylon the great city G. the great Babylon W. even great Babylon Co. Babylon that great city To

all . . . spirits

drunken pleasures

give her double. pour ye in double unto her Co²

and . . . in the same cup. and in the cup GW

glorified

lived wantonly BCCoT. lived in pleasure GW. hath been in pleasures Co²

being a queen

sorrow and hunger. sorrow and famine

they shall bewail her, and the kings
... shall lament for her, which B.
the kings... shall bewail her and
lament for her, which G. the kings
... shall beweep her and wail over
her, which WCCOT

lived wantonly BWCCoT. lived in pleasure G. lived in pleasures Co²

wail

ware. wares Co2

bodies. servants GW had in price BWCoT. excellent G. costly

 Co^2

waxed. become Co2

and saying BCo. and say GW. and said CT

cast

the prophets...the saints. the prophets ...saints Co²

¹ Co 'which.'

² deliciarum.

³ deliciis.

Rheims-Authorized. 3 ever and ever $[Co^2]$ 8 white $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

Earlier Versions.

CHAPTER XIX.

open

stand

evermore

11 opened

17 standing [Co2] 19 to make war

20 the false prophet [Co²] the mark of the beast A

the character of the beast R

cast alive

to make battle that false prophet the beast's mark

goodly BCCoT. shining GW

cast quick BCo. alive cast GW. cast CT. put quick Co2

he shut him up BGW. he bound him

fled away both the earth and the 2 heaven.

the heaven and earth did fly Co2

their place was no more found

garnished BCCoT. trimmed GW

for a little season. a little Co2

taken. did receive Co2

CHAPTER XX.

he bound

dead men the priests

the plain

evermore

tents

a lake

whose number

2 bound

3 shut him up $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ a little time Ra little season A

4 received 1

5 dead 6 priests

8 the number of whom 9 the breadth [Co2]

camp

10 the pool $R[Co^2]$ the lake A

ever and ever [Co2]

11 earth and heaven fled Rthe earth and the heaven fled

away A

there was no place found for

them R

there was found no place for

them A

There was no place found unto

them $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

CHAPTER XXI.

well

shining

written

come down

neither crying. [

east side B. east part

2 descending Rcoming down A[Co2]

adorned 3

4 nor crying [Co2] 6 fountain ⁴ [Co²]

11 light $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

12 written thereon

13 east $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ north [Co2] on the south [Co2] on the west $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

14 the twelve apostles of the Lamb $\lceil C_0^2 \rceil$

north side

towards the south. on the south side G from the west. on the west side GCo

] Co

the Lamb's twelve apostles

^{&#}x27; acceperunt. 2 CCoT omit 'the.'

³ ornatam.

WCo 'toward.' 4 fonte.

Rheims—Authorized. 15 the city $[Co^2]$ 21 every gate was of one several pearl R every several gate was of one	Earlier Versions. the city withal. the city with Tav every gate was 1 of one pearl
pearl A transparent 23 thereof 26 nations into it	shining BGW. thorow shining of it Gentiles unto it B. Gentiles unto it GW. to it the nations C.
27 lie $R[Co^2]$ a lie A	[] CoT. heathen into the same Co ² lies
2 his fruit $R[Co^2]$ her fruit ${\cal A}$	fruit
for the curing of the Gentiles R were for the healing of the nations A [for the health of the people] [Co ²]	served to heal the people with al 2 . served to heal the nations with GW
5 ever and ever $[Co^2]$	evermore
6 done	fulfilled. come to pass Co^2
7, 12 quickly [Co ²]	shortly
15 sorcerers [Co ²]	enchanters
and maketh a lie	or maketh leasings ³ . or maketh lies G
16 bright and	bright. shining and Co^2

TABLE II

Readings of Rheims adopted in Authorized Version in margin but not in text.

ST. MATTHEW.

.5.25	—···
Rheims—Authorized Margin.	Authorized and Earlier Versions.
VII. 14 how	because $ABGW$. for $CTav$. but CoT . O, how Co^2
IX. 36 were vexed and lay R were tired and lay down A marg. [were vexed and lying] Co ²	fainted and were scattered abroad A. were destitute and scattered abroad BWC. were dispersed and scattered abroad G. were pined away and scattered abroad CoT. were forsaken and scattered abroad Tav
X. 16 simple 4 [Co^{2}]	harmless AB. innocent
XIII. 41 scandals 5	things that offend $ABGWCCoT$. slanderous things Co^2 . griefs Tav
XX. 12 have continued one hour R have continued one hour only A mara.	have wrought but one hour. have wrought one hour Co^2

¹ GW'is.' 2 Tav'with.' 3 Co2 'leasing.' 4 simplices. 5 scandala.

Rheims-Authorized Margin.

XXIII. 18 bound R[Tav]

a debtor, or bound *A marg.*XXIV 31 with a trumpet and a

XXIV. 31 with a trumpet and a great voice

XXV. 8 going out

Authorized and Earlier Versions.
guilty ACCo. a debtor B. offendeth GWT

with a great sound of a trumpet AG. with the great sound of a trumpet B. with the great voice of a trumpet 1 WCC_0T . with a trump and a great voice C_0^2

gone out ABCCo. out GTav. go out WT

ST. MARK.

I. 4 unto

II. 14 at the custom place R at the place where the custom was received A marg.

21 raw R raw or unwrought A marg.

VII. 4 beds [To]

9 frustrate

26 Gentile²

IX. 18 dasheth

XI. 22 have faith of God R have the faith of God A marg.

[To]

for

at the receipt of custom. at the receipt of the custom Co^2

new. new and undressed W

tables. the tables Co^2 reject AG. cast aside Greek. heathen woman Co teareth have faith in God. have confidence in $God \ WCT$

ST. LUKE.

I. 65 things

II. 1 enrolled R inrolled A marg.8 the night watches [Co²]

VIII. 18 thinketh he hath R
thinketh that he hath A
mara.

XIII. 4 debtors ³
XVIII. 9 as just R
as being righteous A marg.
[as righteous] [Co²]

sayings ABWCT. words GCo². [this] act

taxed

watch... by night AB. watch by night G. watching... by night $WCC \circ T$

seemeth to have A. supposeth that he hath BCT. [it] seemeth that he hath GW. thinketh to have Co. supposed that he hath M

sinners. guilty Co2

that they were righteous AB. that they were just G. that they were perfect WCCOT

ST. JOHN.

I. 42 Peter 4

IX. 6 spread the clay upon his eyes R

spread the clay upon the eyes of the blind man A marg.

a stone. Petrus Co2

anointed the eyes of the blind man ⁵ with the clay AG. anointed the clay upon the eyes of the blind B. rubbed the clay on the eyes of the blind WCCoT. laid the clay upon his eyes Co^2

¹ CoT 'trump,' M has 'trumpet.'
² Petrus.

² Gentilis.

³ debitores.

⁵ G omits 'man.'

Rheims—Authorized Margin.

X. 24 hold our soul in suspense R hold us in suspense A marg.

XI. 83 troubled himself [Co2]

XIII. 26 morsel XIV. 18 orphans² XV. 22 excuse 3 [Co^{2}] Authorized and Earlier Versions.

make us to doubt AB. make us doubt $GWCCoT^{1}$. keep us in doubt Co^{2} . suspend our minds Tav

was troubled A. was troubled in himself BGWCT. was sorry within himself Co

comfortless. fatherless ToTav cloke AG. [to] cloke 4

THE ACTS.

I. 4 eating with them Reating together with them A marg.

8 the virtue of the Holy Ghost coming upon you R the power of the Holy Ghost coming upon you A marg.

II. 6 when this voice was made 6

astonied in mind 7R troubled in mind A marg. [abashed in mind] [Co2]

III. 15 author 8 [Co2] VII. 37 as myself XI. 26 in the church

XII. 20 that was chief of the king's chamber R that was over the king's bedchamber A marg.

XIII. 1 the foster brother of Herod R

Herod's foster brother A marg.

XVI. 12 the first 16 Pythonical 10 R of Python A marg.

6 facta autem hac voce.

being assembled together with them A. gathering them together BW. when he had gathered them together GCo. gathered them together CT. when he did eat with them Co2

power after that the Holy Ghost is come upon you ABC. power of the Holy Ghost when he shall come on you GW. power of the Holy Ghost which shall come on 5 you CoT

when this was noised abroad A. when this was noised about BWCT. when this was noised G. when this noise came to pass Co. when this voice happened Co2. when this rumour was bruited Tav

confounded A. astonied

prince ACo. lord like unto me with the church ABG. with the congregation CT. in the congregation Co the king's chamberlain

which had been brought up with Herod AGW. which had been nourished up with Herod B. Herod 9 [the Tetrarch's] nurse fellow CCoT the chief ABGWCCoM. the chiefest T of soothsaying of divination AGW. BCoTav. that prophesied CT. [a] soothsaying [spirit] Co2

7 mente confusa est.

³ excusa-¹ G margin 'holdest our mind in suspense.' ² orphanos. ' nothing to cloke their sin withal.' 5 Co 'upon.' tionem. ⁸ auctorem.

^{&#}x27;Herod's.' 10 pythonem.

Rheims-Authorized Margin.

XVIII. 11 sat 1 there

XIX. 38 there are courts kept Rthe court days are kept A

XXV. 6 not above eight or ten days R

> no more than eight or ten days A marg.

> Ino more save eight or ten days] $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

Authorized and Earlier Versions. continued there. abode there Co2 the law is open

more than ten days. no more than ten days GW

ROMANS.

I. 12 in you

13 in you

32 consent 2 to $R[Co^2]$ consent with them A marg.

III. 19 subject to God Rsubject to the judgment of God A marg. [To]

VI. 20 to justice R to righteousness A marg.

VII. 5 passions 4

7 concupiscence 5

IX. 4 testament 6 R testaments A marg.

20 dost answer Ranswerest against A marg. [answerest unto] $[Co^2]$

XIV. 15 according to charity

23 discerneth 7 R discerneth and putteth a difference between meats A marg.

with you. among you Co2 among you

have pleasure in them ABCT. favour them GW. have pleasure in those Co guilty before God A. endangered to God culpable before God GW. subdued to 3 God CTCo2. debtor unto God Co from righteousness ABGWCo. not under

righteousness CT. [void] of righteousness Co2

motions AGW. lusts BCCoT. affections To

lust

covenants. covenant Co2

repliest against A. disputest with BCCoT. pleadest against GW

charitably ABGWCT. in charity Co. after charity Co2

doubteth AG. maketh conscience BWCCoT. putteth difference Co2

I CORINTHIANS.

I. 7 revelation 8

10 schisms 9

17 speech II. 4 persuasible 10

III. 3 according to man

VIII. 10 edified 11

coming A. appearing divisions ACo2. dissensions BGW. dissension CCoT

words ABGCCoT. talk W. word Co2

enticing. the persuading Co2

as men ABG. after the manner of men WCCoT. after man Co2

emboldened A. boldened BGWCT. occasioned Co

8 revelationem.

⁶ testamentum.

¹ sedit.

² consentiunt.

³ Co2 'unto.'

⁴ passiones.

⁵ concupiscentiam.

⁷ discernit.

⁹ schismata. 10 persuasibilibus.

¹¹ aedificabitur.

Rheims - Authorized Margin.

X. 6 in a figure of us R our figures A marg.

XI. 15 veil 4

18 schisms 5

24 for the commemoration R for a remembrance A marg.

29 judgment 6

34 judgment 6

XII. 3 anathema 7

28 kinds

XIII. 6 with the truth [Co2]

XIV. 12 of spirits

XV. 8 an abortive 8

Authorized and Earlier Versions.

our examples A. our ensamples BT_0 . ensamples to 3 us $GWCC_0T$. for our ensample C_0 . examples to us Tav

covering ABGCo². to cover her withal WCCoT. to cover her with Tav

divisions ACo². dissensions BGWCo. dissension CT

in remembrance. in the remembrance CCoT

damnation

condemnation

accursed A. defieth [Jesus] BCCoT. execrable GW. doth defy [Jesus] Co2

diversities ABCo². diversity GWCT. diverse [tongues] Co

in the truth

of spiritual gifts ACo2. [covet] spiritual gifts

one born out of due time ABGCo. one ... born out of due time WCT. one born out of time Co²

2 CORINTHIANS.

III. 6 quickeneth $[Co^2]$ V. 19 put in us $[Co^2]$

VII. 9 according to God

15 bowels

VIII. 10 willing

X. 4 to God

15 magnified in you

16 rule 12

giveth life

committed unto us A. committed to us BGWCT. among us hath he set up Co

after a godly manner A. to Godward B. Godly GWCCoT

inward affection 9

forward A. to will 10 G. will BWCCoT. also to will Co2

through God $\triangle BG$. by the power of God

W. in God CTCo². before God Co enlarged by you A. magnified among you B. magnified by you GW. magnified ¹¹ CT. come farther Co. set by among you Co²

line AG. measure

EPHESIANS.

I. 12 hoped [Co²]

19 of the might of his power [Co²]

II. 10 prepared 19 [Co2]

trusted AG. believed

of his mighty power. of that his mighty power WCT

ordained. ordained us CoT

¹ figura. ² To margin 'some read "figures."' ³ Co 'unto.' ⁴ velamine. ⁵ scissuras. ⁶ iudicium. ⁷ anathema. ⁸ abortivo.

B margin 'bowels,' G note 'The Greek word signifieth his bowels.'

'a readiness to will.'

11 CT 'when your faith is increased among you, we shall be magnified,' TarM 'we hope when your faith is increased among you, to be magnified.'

12 regula.

13 praeparavit.

Rheims—Authorized Margin.

II. 16 in himself

VI. 9 both their Lord and yours $R[Co^2]$

both your and their Master A marg.

20 in this chain $R[Co^2]$

in a chain A marg.

24 in incorruption 2 R with incorruption A marg. Authorized and Earlier Versions.

thereby. through his own self Co

your Master also ABC. even your master

also 1

in bonds

in sincerity AB. to their immortality GW. unfeignedly CCo. in pureness T. sincerely Co2

PHILIPPIANS.

I. 13 court R

Caesar's court A marg.

II. 29 such intreat with honour 4 R

honour such A marg.

judgment hall BGWCCoT. palace A. judgment house Co2

hold such in reputation A. make much of such

COLOSSIANS.

I. 13 the Son of his love

II. 1 care R

fear or care A marg.

8 elements 6

20 elements 7

his dear Son. his beloved Son Co2 conflict A. fight B. fighting 5 GWCCoT.

carefulness Co2

rudiments ABG. ordinances

rudiments AB. ordinances

I THESSALONIANS.

I. 4 beloved of God, your election $[Co^2]$

beloved, your election of God AB. beloved, that ye are elect of God G. beloved, how that ye are elect of God W. beloved of God, how 8 that ye are

elect CCoT

II. 19 glory R [Co²]

glorying A marg.

IV. 1 beseech [Co²]

12 of any man's $R[Co^2]$ of no man A marg.

V. 14 beseech $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

rejoicing exhort

of nothing AB

nothing 10

exhort A. desire

2 THESSALONIANS.

III. 13 faint not

be not weary. be not ye weary CCo

I TIMOTHY.

II. 1 desire

exhort

2 preeminence Reminent place A marg. authority. high degree Co2

broided

¹ G margin 'both yours and their master.' ² incorruptione. 3 G margin 'court or palace of the Emperor Nero,' Tav margin 'Emperor's court.' ⁵ G margin 'pain or care.' 7 elementis. ⁶ elementa. 8 Tav omits 'how.' ⁹ gloriae. 10 'that nothing be lacking unto you.'

Rheims-Authorized Margin.

V. 6 in deliciousness R¹ delicately A marg.
21 without prejudice ²

VI. 17 uncertainty of riches [Co2]

Authorized and Earlier Versions. in pleasure. in pleasures Co

without preferring one before another AG. without hastiness of judgment BC. without hasty judgment CoT uncertain riches. the uncertain riches WCoT

TITUS.

II. 4 wisdom R[to be] wise A marg.9 gainsaying

to be sober A. sober minded 4 BCT. to be sober minded GWC_0 . [] Co^2 answering again

HEBREWS.

II. 1 run out $R[T_0]$ run out as leaking vessels Amarg.

4 distributions 6

IV. 2 the word of hearing

9 sabbatism ⁸ R keeping of a sabbath A marg. V. 7 for his reverence $R[Co^2]$

for his piety A marg.

VI. 1 the word of the beginning of Christ

17 interposed 10 an oath R interposed himself by an oath A marg.

VII. 28 perfected ¹¹
X. 5 thou hast fitted to me R thou hast fitted me A marg.

let them slip ⁵ ABG. not keep them W. perish CCoT

gifts

the word preached A. the word which they heard B. the word that they heard G. in that they heard the word WCT. the word of preaching Co rest

in that he feared A. in that which he feared BGW. because of his reverence C. because he had God in honour Co. because of his godliness T

the principles of the doctrine of Christ A. the doctrine of the beginning of Christ BG. the doctrine pertaining to the beginning of a Christian man WCoT. the doctrine that pertaineth to the beginning of Christian men C. the doctrine of the beginning of a Christian man Co²

confirmed it by an oath A. confirmed by an oath B. bound himself by an oath G. assured by an oath W. added an oath CCoT. put an oath between Co² consecrated AG. perfect

hast thou prepared me A. hast thou ordained me

of deliciis.

2 praeiudicio.

3 G'to.'

4 B'that they make the young women sober minded.'

5 G margin 'lest like vessels full of chaps we leak and run out on every part.'

6 distributionibus.

7 'but it profited not them in that they heard the word, because,' WCT omit 'in.'

8 sabbatismus.

9 Co 'life.'

Authorized and Earlier Versions. Rheims—Authorized Margin. giving thanks to A. confessing B. XIII. 15 confessing to which confess GWCCoT ST. JAMES. rejoice I. 9 glory 1 evil 13 evils in a good place. in a goodly place To II. 3 well R well or seemly A marg. condemnation AG. damnation III. 1 judgment² matter AB. thing 5 wood [Co2] I ST. PETER. ye . . . are built 3 ACo^2 . ye . . . be you II. 5 be ye... superedified Rmade B. ye... be made GW. ye... be ye built A marg. are made $CC \circ T$ he is precious ABWCCoT. it is precious 7 honour RG. is it a praise Co2 he is an honour A marg. a peculiar people 4 ABGWT. a people 9 a people of purchase Rwhich are won C. that peculiar a purchased people A marg. people Co. the people which is won Co^2 . a people set at liberty To whereas ABCCo2. which 5 12 wherein love as brethren III. 8 lovers of the fraternity Rloving to the brethren A marg. being lords over A. though ye were V. 3 overruling lords over 2 ST. PETER. in old time. never 6 CCoT I. 21 at any time II. 10 dominion 7 government ATo. authority BC. the government GW. the rulers CoT. the power Co2 18 a little R clean. some deal Co2 for a little or a while A marg. 1 ST. JOHN. II. 10 scandal 8 occasion of stumbling A. occasion of III. 19 persuade 9 assure ABG. quiet WCCoT. appease Tav 3 ST. JOHN. 2 make my prayer Rwish pray A marg. ST. JUDE. 6 principality 10 first estate 7 other strange ¹ glorietur. ² iudicium. 3 Co2 'builded.' 'gotten by purchase.' ⁵ G 'they which speak evil of you . . . may,' WCoT 6 CT 'came never,' Co 'was never 'they which backbite you ... may.'

brought.'

10 principatum.

⁷ dominationem.

⁸ scandalum.

9 suadebimus.

Rheims-Authorized Margin.

Authorized and Earlier Versions.

REVELATION.

XI. 3 I will give to my two witnesses, and they shall prophesy R

I will give unto my two witnesses that they may prophesy A marg.

[I shall give unto my two witnesses and they shall prophesy] [Co2]

18 have corrupted 1 R[Co2]

corrupt A marg.

XII. 1, 3 sign 3

XIII. 3 slain [Co2] XIV. 4 were bought

XVII. 5 the fornications $^3R[Co^2]$

fornications A marg.

I will give power unto my two witnesses, and they shall prophesy

destroy

wonder, token Co

wounded

were redeemed. are bought GWCo2

harlots A. whoredom BWCCoT. whoredoms G

TABLE III

Readings common to Geneva, Rheims, and Authorized, but not in other versions.

Geneva—Rheims—Authorized.

Other Versions.

ST. MATTHEW.

I. 6 Urias [Co2] II. 16 from two year old GR

from two years old A

IV. 25 from beyond Jordan [Co2]

[Tav]

V. 25 and thou $[Co^2][Tav]$

30 thy whole body 34 throne 5 [C_{0}^{2}]

VI. 1 to be seen $[Co^2]$

14, 15 will

22 thy whole body

29 glory 7 [Co2]

VII. 18 evil [Co2]

VIII. 17 he took GR

himself took A

IX. 6 in earth to forgive sins GR

[Co2]

on earth to forgive sins A

13 but go

20, 21 garment [Co2][Tav]

X. 3 Alphaeus 4 who

Urie or Ury

as many as were two year old. from

the age of two year Co2

from the regions that lie beyond Jordan

and then thou

all thy body

to the intent that be would be seen. to the intent ye might be looked at W

all thy body. all thy whole body C_0^2

royalty

bad

he took on him. he hath taken Co2

to forgive sins in earth

go. but ye going Co2

vesture Alphe which

¹ corruperunt.

² signum.

[•] fornicationum.

⁴ B 'years.'

⁵ thronus.

[&]quot; Tav omits 'that.'

⁷ gloria.

Other Versions. Geneva-Rheims-Authorized. scrip towards BCCoT. scrip toward WTav. 10 a scrip for GRa scrip in Co2 scrip for return to you again BWCT. turn to you 13 return to you again Co. return again to yourself Co2 nor will hear your preaching. nor hear 14 nor hear your words [Co2] your preaching Tav shall . . . shall 17 will . . . will fathers and mothers 21 parents [Co2] from XI. 12 and from open. shew Co2 27 reveal 1 then were he B. then he is WM. then XII. 26 he is $[Co^2][Tav]$ is he CCoTwill see BWCCo2. would fain see 38 would see froward generation BC. evil nation WT. 45 wicked generation evil generation Co. most evil generation Co2 speak forth BCT. speak of W. speak out XIII. 35 utter Co. tell out Co2 XIV. 1 Jesus Jesu out of the way. alone Co 13 apart much people 14 a great multitude [Co2] people 19 multitude [rst] people 23 multitude GR multitudes A XV. 8 but $[Co^2][Tav]$ howbeit defileth 11 that defileth $GR_1 Co^2$ this defileth A whoredoms BC. whoredom 19 fornications² [Co²] 32, 35, 39 multitude people 3 outward appearance BC. fashion WCoT. XVL 3 face 4 [Co2] countenance Tav those five. five W 9 the five [Co2] 17 revealed 5 it opened that BCCo. opened . . . that WT.shewed it Co2 18 church congregation XVII. 1 apart out of the way 14 multitude people 20 and nothing shall neither shall any thing BWCCo. neither should any thing T. there shall nothing Co2 22 and ſ XVIII. 3 be converted 6 turn. be turned Co2 than thou shouldest having . . . be cast. 8 than having . . . to be cast than that thou shouldest have . . . and [Co2] be cast Co XIX. 1 departed [Co2] gat him 10 it is not [Co2] [Tav] then is it not

¹ revelare. ² fornicationes. ³ Co² has 'multitude' in v. 39. ⁴ faciem. ⁵ revelavit. ⁶ conversi.

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Geneva-Rheims-Authorized.
                                                     Other Versions.
XIX. 13 little
                                     young
  28 and
XX. 16 and the first last [Tav]
                                     and the first shall be last. and the first
                                        the last Co
  22 know
  29 a great multitude
                                     much people
  31 multitude
                                     people
XXI. 9 followed
                                     came after
  16 and Jesus
                                     but Jesus BCCo2. Jesus
  26 we fear
                                      then fear we
                                     for all men. for every man Co
    for all [Tav]
  37 reverence 1
                                      stand in awe of BCCo. fear
  39 cast
                                      thrust
                                      in due seasons BC. at times convenient
  41 in their seasons
                                         WCoT. at due times Co^2
XXII. 11 saw
                                      spied
  16 the person of men [Co2]
                                      men's persons B. men's estate WT. the
                                         outward appearance of men CCo
  27 and last
                                      last. but last Co2
                                      which saith
  31 saying [Co^2]
  40 on
                                      in
   45 how is he \lceil Co^2 \rceil
                                      how is he then
XXIII. 15 is made
                                      is become one BCCo. is brought 2
   22 throne {}^{3}[Co^{2}][Tav]
                                      seat
   27 whited
                                      painted
XXIV. 19 and woe
                                      woe. but woe Co
   31 elect 4
                                      chosen
XXV. 10 shut [Co2]
                                      shut up
   13 nor the hour \lceil Co^2 \rceil
                                      nor yet the hour
   22 gained \lceil Tav \rceil
                                      won
XXVI. 10 it
                                      that. [knowing] thereof Co2
                                      this same night
   34 this night [Co<sup>2</sup>]
   39 fell [Co<sup>2</sup>]
                                      fell flat
   42 done \lceil Co^2 \rceil \lceil Tav \rceil
                                      fulfilled
 XXVII. 24 tumult<sup>5</sup>
                                      business.
                                                  uproar Co
   27 the whole
                                      all the
   57 who
                                       which BCCo. which man WM. which
                                         same T
   63 that
                                       this. yonder Co2
                                   ST. MARK.
 I. 11 beloved [Co^2]
                                      dear
 III. 9, 20 multitude
                                      people
   17 which is
                                      which is to say BWCTCo2. that is to say Co
                                      a realm . . . that realm BWCT. a realm
   24 a kingdom . . . that king-
        dom
                                         ... it Co. a kingdom . . . that same
                                         kingdom Co2
      stand 6 [Co2]
                                       endure
   1 verebuntur.
```

brought.' sthrono.

³ 'to bring one into your belief and when he is
⁴ electos.
⁵ tumultus.
⁶ stare.

Geneva-Rheims-Authorized.

IV. 1 a great multitude

26 as if [Co²][Tav]

29 putteth in

36 multitude

V. 8 unclean

14 to see $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$

15 devil $[Co^2]$

31 multitude

VI. 8 nothing for

16 from the dead [Co²]

23 the half

VII. 3 holding

17 parable 1 [Co2]

33 multitude

34 looking up

VIII. 1 multitude

20 and they [Co2]

24 walking [Co²]

27 towns of $[Co^2]$

IX. 5 it is good for us to be here $[C_0^2]$

 $[Co^2]$

33 when he was in the house GR

being in the house A

37 one of such $[Co^2][Tav]$

49 salted with salt

X. 3 what did Moses command you

4 bill [Co²]

8 they are A

14 the little children

39 we can $\lceil Tav \rceil$

XII. 9 others

10 head

17 the things that are Caesar's

Other Versions.

much people. a great people C_0

even as if. as when Co

thrusteth in. putteth to CoTav

people

foul

for to see

fiend

people

nothing in BC. nothing to carry in W. nothing with them toward Co. nothing

unto T. nothing with them in Co2

from death

the one half. half Co2

observing BCTCo2. holding hard W.

observing so Co

similitude

people

when he had looked up B. looked up

 \dots and

people

they

walk. going Co

villages that long to B. villages that be-

long to the city called CT. towns of

the city of Co

here is good being for us

when he was come into 2 the house BWC. when he was at home Co. when he

was come to house T

any such a. such a WCo

seasoned with salt

what did Moses command you to do B. what did Moses bid you do WCT. what

hath Moses commanded you Co. what

did Moses bid you Co2

book B. testimonial

are they

the young children B. young children

W. the children CCoT

that we can BWCT. yea, that we may Co.

we may Co2

other

chief stone. head stone Co

the things that belong to Caesar BC. that

which belongeth to Caesar WT. that which is the emperor's Co. the things

that belong to the emperor Co2

¹ parabolam.

Geneva—Rheims—Authorized. Other Versions. XII. 17 that are God's [Co²] which pertain to God BC. which pertaineth to God WT. which is God's 26 and as as. but of Co2 XIII. 8 nation shall rise against there shall nation arise against nation nation BWCT. one people shall rise against another Co. nation shall rise up against nation Co2 12 parents² fathers and mothers. elders Co2 29 know understand BWCT. be ye sure Co. be sure Co^2 XIV. 6 wrought $\lceil Co^2 \rceil \lceil Tav \rceil$ done 11 it [Co²] that 57 bare $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ brought. gave Co. XV. 7 who which men . . . also B, and they W. he had C. which Co. and T 40 the less $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ the little ST. LUKE. I. 4 instructed taught by mouth B. brought up W. informed CCoT. by mouth instructed 51 the proud $[Co^2]$ them that are proud 55 as even as 70 as $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ even as II. 12 this shall be a sign to you take this for a sign BCT. take ye this for a sign W. take this for a token Co. this shall be a sign unto you this shall be a token unto you Co2 \boldsymbol{A} 20 as $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ even as 29 word $\lceil Co^2 \rceil \lceil Tav \rceil$ promise 37 was [Co²] had been BCT. being W. had now been C_0 obedient 51 subject III. 1 governor of lieutenant of BWCT. lieutenant in Co. ruler of Tav IV. 1 and Jesus Jesus. Jesus then WT nursed. nourished Co2 16 brought up 18 captives captive V. 15 great multitudes much people all the towns. all the villages W17 every town [Co²] 21 who is this $[Co^2][Tav]$ what fellow is this. what is he this Co VI. 19 multitude people their lovers. such as love them Co2 32 those that love them do not as BWCT. do not that Co. do not 46 do not the things those things Co2 power BWCTCo2. the higher authority Co VII. 8 authority

23 in me

at me. by me T

¹ B 'rise.'

² parentes.

Other Versions. Geneva—Rheims—Authorized. and also. and . . . also Co VIII. 2 and [Co²] similitude 9 parable 1 go home again. go again Co2 39 return [Tav] everybody wept BCT. and everybody 52 and all wept wept W. they wept all Co. but they all wept Co2. every person wept Tava 3 place of wilderness. the wilderness Co IX. 12 a desert 2 place [Co2] thou art the * Christ of God. that Christ 20 the Christ of God [Co2] of God To end. fulfil Co 31 accomplish it is good being here for us. here is good 33 it is good for us to be here being for us Co $\lceil Co^2 \rceil \lceil Tav \rceil$ dear BCCoT. dear beloved W. 35 beloved beloved Co2 and, see BWCT. behold Co. and behold 39 and, lo hard by him. by himself Co2 47 by him when. but when Co 54 and when X. 19 all the power [Co2] all manner power. all power CoTav 21 revealed 5 opened XI. 18 stand 6 [Co2] endure 22 armour 7 harness. weapons Co them 32 it $[Co^2]$ all thy body 34 thy whole body 36 thy whole body all thy body BWCTCo2. thy body Co laid up in store XII. 19 laid up which 25 and which similitude 41 parable 8 XIV. 7 parable 8 similitude 10 sit down $[Co^2]$ 14 the just the just men. the righteous Co 25 great multitudes a great company. much people Co put forth BC. put . . . forth WT. told Co XV. 3 spake $\lceil Tav \rceil$ 14 to be in necessity G to lack. to wax needy Co2 to be in need Rto be in want \boldsymbol{A} XVI. 5 every one of all 8 generation 9 [Co2] nation BC. kind 10 unjust . . . unjust unrighteous . . . unrighteous BCCoTav. unfaithful . . . unfaithful WT 28 testify 10 unto them witness unto them B. warn them XVII. 8 gird gird up 17 the nine $[Co^2]$ those nine 18 returned returned again BWCT. turned again Co. came again Co2

¹ parabola. ² deserto. ³ W omits 'a.' ⁴ BCo 'that.' ⁵ revelasti. ⁶ stabit. ⁷ arma. ⁸ parabolam. ⁹ generatione. ¹⁰ testetur.

Geneva-Rheims-Authorized. Other Versions. XVII. 34 shall be left $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ shall be left alone B. shall be forsaken WCCoT. forsaken Tav XVIII. 1 he spake [Tav]he put forth. he told Co 3 that city the same city 8 quickly GR and that quickly. and that shortly Co speedily A $[\text{shortly}][Co^2]$ 19 and Jesus Jesus. but Jesus Co 29 hath left [Co²] hath forsaken BC. leaveth WT. forsaketh Co XIX. 47 sought $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ went about XX. 13 beloved dear, well beloved Co2 21 neither dost thou accept neither considerest thou the outward man's person G appearance of any man BC. neither and thou dost not accept considerest thou any man's degree WT. person 1R and regardest the outward appearance neither acceptest thou the of no man Co. neither considerest person of any A thou the person Tav [and acceptest no person] 25 the things which are Caesar's the things which belong unto Caesar BC. that which belongeth to 2 Caesar WT. that which is the emperor's Co. the the things that are Caesar's things which be the emperor's Co^2 the things which be Caesar's 28 that his brother that then his brother BWCT. then . . . his brother Co. that . . . his brother Co2 XXI. 14 that ye premeditate not to study before BCTav. not once to study before WT. that ye take no not to premeditate 3 R thought Co. not to cast afore Co2. not to meditate before Athat ye cast not beforehand To 20 thereof of the same. of it CoTav 29 he spake to them [Tav] he shewed them. he told them Co XXII. 31 as wheat as it were wheat BWCT. even as wheat Co. like wheat Co2 35 nothing [Co2] no 40 enter 4 fall 46 enter 4 fall. come Co2 60 know wot XXIII. 5 beginning [Co2] and began. and hath begun Co 12 enemies ${}^{5}GR \lceil Co^{2} \rceil$ at variance at enmity A26 they laid laid they. laid Co 34 know wot 35 others other men. other CoTav

¹ accipis personam.

⁴ intretis.

² T'unto.'

³ praemeditari.

⁵ inimici.

Other Versions. Genera-Rheims-Authorized.] WCT. surely Co^2 truly BCo. 41 indeed which same also BCT. which man also 51 who also himself W. which also Co. and who also Co2 it draweth XXIV. 29 it is far passed far spent even I myself. even myself T 39 I myself [Co²] ST. JOHN. token II. 18 sign 1 22 word [Co²] words on his name 23 in his name $[Co^2]$ born from above BC. begotten again W. III. 3 born again born anew CoT born from above BC. begotten again W. 7 born again $[Co^2]$ born of new Co. born anew Thow that I said 28 that I said [Co2][Tav] but that I am sent but am sent said unto him. said to him WT IV. 17 said [Co²] 22 know not [Co2] wot not salvation is of the Jews salvation cometh of the Jews BWCCoT. salvation cometh from among the Jews Co2. health cometh of the Jews Tav V. 13 the multitude GR press of people BWOT. much people Co. the people Co2 a multitude Ais escaped BW. is scaped CT. is passed 24 hath passed G[Tav]shall pass [margin, 'is through Co. passeth through Co2 passed'] R is passed A32 know [Co2] am sure VI. 6 and this this. but this Co the bread of life BCCo2. that bread To 41 the bread [Tav] 50 the bread $[Co^2]$ that bread [To] 52 man [Tav] fellow. he Co2 ∇ II. 1 Jesus walked into R Jesus went about in BWCT. went Jesus Jesus walked in A about in Co. walked Jesus into Co2. Jesus walked about Tav walk [Co2] [Tav] go about. abide W 4 these [Co2] such 15 this man he 20 a devil [Tav] the devil 23 angry disdain 24 according to after 39 given $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ there VIII. 19 nor my Father $[Co^2]$ nor yet my Father. nor that Father of mine To 56 rejoiced [Tav] was glad. was very glad W was glad rejoiced IX.7 wash wash thee

¹ signum.

Geneva—Rheims—Authorized.	Other Versions.
IX. 9 others	other
16 others	other BWCT. the other Co. but other Co2
21 we know not (1st) [Tav]	we can not tell $BCCo$. that can we not tell WT . can not we tell Co^2
25 I know [Co2]	I am sure of. am I sure of Co
29 we know $[Co^2]$	we are sure
34 sins	sin
X. 21 others	other BWCCoTTo. some Co2
33 blasphemy $[Tav]$	thy blasphemy. the blasphemy Co
XII. 9 knew	had knowledge
13 the king	king
16 these things these things (2nd and 3rd)	such things such things. these things such things Co^2
21 that came up	that came BCT . that ordinarily came W . that were come up to Jerusalem Co . that were come up Co^2
29 others	other BWOCoTTo. but other Co2
35 knoweth	wotteth
36 in the light	on the light. in that light To
38 revealed ¹	declared BOCo2. opened
41 these things	such things. this Co
XIII. 12 taken his garments	received his clothes BCT . received his garments W . taken his clothes Co . he took his clothes Co^2
\mathbf{know}	wot
15 example [Tav]	ensample
XIV. 12 the works that I do, he	the works that I do, the same shall he
shall do also G	do also 2. shall do the works that I do
the works that I do, he also	Co
shall do R	
the works that I do, shall	
he do also $A[Co^2]$	
[the works that I do, he	
shall also do] [Tav]	4hia
XV. 17 these things $[Co^2]$ XVI. 3 these	this such
nor me $[Go^2]$	neither yet me. nor yet me Co
19 Jesus knew [Co ²]	Jesus perceived. perceived Jesus Co
25 the Father $[Co^2]$	my Father
32 cometh $[Co^2]$	draweth nigh
XVII. 3 and this is	this is. but this is Co
13 and now	now. but now Co
these things [Co2]	these words. this Co
XVIII. 2 and Judas	Judas BWCT. but Judas Co. now Judas Tav
21 they know $[\mathcal{O}_2]$	they can tell. these can tell Tav
XIX. 2 and they put	and they did cast B . and they did WCT . and put C_0

¹ revelatum.

² Tomits 'also.'

Genera—Rheims—Authorized.	Other Versions.
11 hath the greater sin	hath the more $\sin BCC_0$. is the more in $\sin W$. is more in $\sin T$
12 Pilate sought	sought Pilate means $BWCT$. Pilate sought means Co . sought Pilate Co^2
24 these things $[00^2][Tav]$	such things. this Co
38 and after	after
XX. 2 know not	cannot tell. wot not \mathcal{O}_0^2
11 but Mary stood	Mary stood BCTCo ² . and Mary stood W. as for Mary she stood Co
13 know not	wot not. can not tell Co2
15 and I will take him away	and I will fetch him BC_0 . I will fet him WC . that I may fet him T
XXI. 7 therefore	then. so Co^2
21 this man $[Tav]$	he BC_0 . he here
24 this is that disciple $GR[Co^2]$	the same disciple is he. this is the same
this is the disciple ${m {\it A}}$	disciple Co
TI	HE ACTS.
II. 13 others	other
25 concerning him	of him
29 that he	for he
III. 23 that prophet	that same prophet. the same prophet Co
IV. 9 impotent	sick
15 conferred 1	counselled $BWCT$. communed Co . reasoned Co^2
20 the things which	that which BCT. those things which W. that Co
V. 3 why	how is it that. wherefore Co
12 all $[Co^2]$	all together
21 to cause them to be brought G	to fetch them B. to fet them
that they might be brought R	
to have them brought A	
[antimes antimes	
30 a tree [Co ²]	tree. the tree Co
32 witnesses $R[Co^2]$	records BC. his records
his witnesses GA	
VI. 1 murmuring	grudge
14 we have heard $[Co^2]$	$\mathbf{w}\mathbf{e} \ \mathbf{heard}$
VII. 22 all the wisdom [Co ²]	all manner of wisdom B. all manner wisdom
36 the land of Egypt $[Co^2]$	\mathbf{Egypt}
46 who	which
VIII. 25 returned to	returned toward $BWCT$. turned again to Co . went again to Co^2
IX. 19 strengthened	comforted

¹ conferebant.

Geneva - Rheims - Authorized.

X. 3 he

17 gate

22 nation

36 Lord of all

39 in Jerusalem

XI. 23 who

XII. 21 sat [Co2]

XIII. 22 raised up G

raised them up R

raised up unto them $A[Co^2]$

40 lest that come upon you

46 env**y**

XIV. 16 who

XV. 16 the ruins

36 preached [Co]

XVI. 10 being assured GR

assuredly gathering A

XVII. 15 they departed

16 idolatry 3 [002]

24 all things [Oo2]

29 gold or silver

XVIII. 13 persuadeth 4

18 and with him Priscilla

and Aquila

XIX. 9 one Tyrannus [Co2]

21 through Macedonia [Co2]

30 and when

XXI. 14 done

31 band

32 who [Co²]

centurions 5

84 tumult 6

XXII. 3 this day [Co2]

9 indeed [Co2]

28 but I was

XXIII. 3 whited

Other Versions.

the same. this T

 \mathbf{door}

people

Lord over all BWCoTav. Lord over all

things CT. the Lord of all Co^2

at Jerusalem. Jerusalem Co2

which. the which Co^2

set him. sat him down Co

set up

lest that fall on you. that it come not upon you Co

indignation

the which. which Co2 Tav

that which is fallen in decay BWCCoT.

the things that are fallen in decay Co^2 .

the decayed Tav

uttered B. shewed

gathering by conference B. being certified WCCo. certified T. being certainly

persuaded Co2

they went their way BCo. and so came

their way W. and came their way CT worshipping of idols B. worship idols

W. worshipping of images CC_0T

all

gold, silver. gold and silver Co

counselleth. doth persuade Co2

Aquila and Priscilla accompanying him

B. Priscilla and Aquila accompanying him WCT. Priscilla and Aquila bearing him company Co. and Priscilla and

Aquila with him Co2

one called Tyrannus

over Macedonia. toward Macedonia Co

when. but when 602

fulfilled

soldiers. company Co

which

undercaptains. captains Co

rage. rumour Co

this same day. also this day Co

verily. [] Co

I was BWCT. as for me I am Co. but I

am C_0^2

painted

¹ praedicavimus.

² B omits 'they.'
⁵ centurionibus.

³ idololatriae.

⁴ persuadet.

⁶ tumultu.

Other Versions. Geneva-Rheims-Authorized. undercaptains XXIII. 17, 23 centurions¹ a certain matter. somewhat Co 18 something $[Co^2]$ they accuse me XXIV. 13 they now accuse me unquietness 18 tumult² undercaptain 23 centurion 3 persecuted XXVI. 11 I persecuted [Co²] even at midday BWCT. even at the mid-13 at midday day Co. at the noonday Co2 undercaptain XXVII. 31, 43 centurion 4 altogether 37 in all haven 39 creek land 40 shore brake. was loosed Co2 41 was broken which. the which Co2 XXVIII. 18 who then B. 1 20 therefore [Co2] to see you [Co2] even to see you ROMANS. I. 3 according to the flesh after the flesh. as pertaining to the flesh 4 the spirit of sanctification GR the spirit that sanctifieth. the Holy Ghost that sanctifieth T the spirit of holiness A 7 called to be saints saints by calling B. and saints by calling and called saints C. called WCoT. saints Co2 all the world 8 the whole world opened. declared Co2 17 revealed 5 among them $BCTCo^2$. within them W. 19 in them with them Co 22 to be wise [Co²] wise 27 one toward another GR one with another BWC, one on another CoT. among themselves Co2. one to one towards another Aanother M28 reprobate 6 lewd convenient [Co2] comely 30 parents 8 father and mother BWCT. their elders Co. fathers and mothers C_0^2 II. 1 the same things even the self same things B. even the same self things WCT. even the same Co3 doest the same doest the same thyself B. doest even the very same WT. doest even the very same thing thyself CCo. doest even the same things Co2 18 instructed 10 informed. instruct Co2 24 blasphemed 11 [Co^2] evil spoken of

¹ centurionibus. ⁵ revelatur.

² tumultu.
⁵ reprobum.

centurioni. centurioni, centurio. parentibus.

⁹ C omits 'thing.' instructus.

¹¹ blasphematur.

Geneva-Rheims-Authorized. Other Versions. II. 27 by the letter being under the letter BWCT. under the letter Co. through the letter Co2 III. 5 commend setteth forth B. commendeth W. make ... more excellent CT. praiseth Co. praise Co2 IV. 2 he hath $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ then hath he 4 debt 1 duty 7 iniquities 2 [Co2] unrighteousnesses. unrighteousness 3 BT 14 faith is made void then is faith but vain BWCT. then is faith vain Co. faith is vain Co2 16, 17, 25 who which V. 10 being reconciled [Co²] seeing we are reconciled. now that we are reconciled Co 16 offences sins. trespasses Co2 19 were made $[Co^2]$ became 20 abound 4 increase where $\sin abounded {}^{5} [Co^{2}]$ where sin was plenteous B. abundance of sin was VI. 9, 14 dominion ⁶ [Co²] power VII. 1 dominion 7 [Co2] power 23 leading me captive G subduing me. taketh me prisoner Co captiving me Rbringing me into captivity A [holding me captive] $[Co^2]$ VIII. 7 subject 8 obedient. subdued Co even he 11 he 23 and not only not only $BWCCo^2$. not . . . only CoTredemption 9 [Co2] deliverance 24 not hope no hope 29 first born first begotten 34 who (2nd) which hunger. death Co2 35 famine 10 as pertaineth to B. as pertaining to IX. 3 according to WCT. after Co. pertaining to Tav 5 who which 11 evil $\lceil C_0^2 \rceil$ 19 why doth he yet complain why then blameth he as yet BWCT. why blameth he us yet Co. what is GRsought yet Co2 why doth he yet find fault A on this fashion 20 thus [Co2] even of the same. out of one Co 21 of the same $[Co^2]$ X. 6 bring $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ fetch 14 in whom on whom lands BCCoT. world W. [every] country 18 earth I have been found B. I am found 20 I was found 4 abundaret. ² iniquitates. * followed by 'are.' 1 debitum.

⁵ abundavit.

dominabitur.

[&]quot; redemptionem.

¹⁰ fames.

⁷ dominatur.

⁸ subjecta.

Other Versions. Genera-Rheims-Authorized. if. if it be Co2Tav XI. 6 and if blinded 10 darkened $[Co^2]$ for 1 seeing that BWCT. seeing Co. lest 21 for if if Co2. sythe Tav rigorousness . . . rigorousness 22 severity² . . . severity² hewn off cut off is of power 23 is able $[Co^2]$ quick XII. 1 living $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ 8 simplicity⁸ singleness punishment BCo. vengeance XIII. 5 wrath [Co²] because of conscience for conscience sake [Co2] lust. desire WT9 covet 4 is come nigh BCCoT. hath come unto us 12 is at hand W. is come near Co2 every thing B. all thing XIV. 2 all things [Co²] all days $5 \text{ every day } [Co^2]$ 14 anything frailness. frailty Tav XV. 1 infirmities 5 2 edification 6 edifying. edify him W 7 Christ also [Co2] Christ be rich. be plenteous Co 13 abound 7 14 myself also myself admonish 8 [Co2] exhort I CORINTHIANS. I. 8 who which BCCoT. which God W. the which confirm 9 strengthen BW. strength CCoT. stablish Co^2 II. 12 we have received, not we have not received III. 3 for whereas seeing then B. for 10 as long verily as WCT. for seeing Co. for as long as Tan IV. 11 this hour GR[Co2] this time BC. this day this present hour A V. 8 sincerity 11 pureness BCCoT. purity W. sincereness Co^2 13 yourselves [Co²] you VI. 1 against $[Co^2]$ with called a. called to be a WVII. 21 called being a $[Co^2]$ 28 I spare I bear with B. I favour VIII. 1 puffeth up [Co²] maketh a man swell. puffeth a man up Co IX. 6 or I only and Barnabas, is the liberty . . . taken from me and have not we power Barnabas only B. either only I and Barnabas have not we 12 power WOT. or have only I and Barnabas not power

¹ T omits 'for.' ² severitatem. ³ simplicitate. ⁴ concupisces. ⁵ imbecillitates infirmorum. ⁶ aedificationem. ⁷ abundetis. ⁸ monere. ⁹ confirmabit. ¹⁰ CT omit 'for.' ¹¹ sinceritatis. ¹² CT omit 'we.'

Geneva-Rheims-Authorized. Other Versions. IX. 17 willingly with a good will 25 and every every X. 13 will . . . will shall . . . shall 19 that that which GR that it which. that the thing (offered that which A up) Co2 25 shambles [Co²] market BT. flesh market if. if there be CoT XI. 16 but if to be contentious [Co2] to strive 23 I have received . . . that that which I delivered unto you I which I also have dereceived 2 livered unto you G I received ... that which also I have delivered unto you RI have received . . . that which also I delivered unto you A [I received . . . that which I also delivered unto you] $\lceil C_0^2 \rceil$ XII. 11 all these things GR these all all these $A \lceil Co^2 \rceil$ as he will even as he will. according as he will Co 17 the whole body all the body if the whole if all XIII. 1 or a $[Co^3]$ or as a 13 and now now XIV. 1 rather $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ most chiefly BWCT. specially Co. chiefly XV. 6 many remain unto this the more part remains unto this day B. present G many remain unto this day WCT. many remain until this prethere are yet many alive Co. some do remain yet hitherto Co2 sent Rthe greater part remain unto this present A 14 and if $[\mathcal{O}^2]$ if 17 and if if it be so that BWCT. if Co. but if Co2 19 we are $[Co^2]$ then are we so BWCT. even so Co. and even so Co2 42 so also XVI. 3 and when when. but when Co2 7 permit 3 suffer me. shall suffer it Co2 8 Pentecost 4 Whitsuntide 5. the fiftieth day C 2 CORINTHIANS. I. 5 abound 6 are plenteous 8 pressed grieved 17 according to the flesh carnally BWOT. fleshly Co. after the flesh Co2

ontentiosus. Co 'received I.' permiserit. Pentecosten.
B margin 'Pentecost.' abundant.

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Other Versions.
   Geneva-Rheims-Authorized.
                                    God's Son
 I. 19 the Son of God [Cv2]
                                    which
     who
                                                       sincere affection W.
                                    pureness BCC_0T.
 II. 17 sincerity 1
                                      sincereness Co2
                                    such
 III. 4 and such
 V. 6 whiles G
                                    as long as
     while R
     whilst A
                                    Ι
  11 and I \left[ Co^2 \right]
  19 the word of reconciliation 2
                                    the preaching of the atonement BWCT.
                                      the word of the atonement Co. the
                                      word of the reconciling Co2
VI. 10 rejoicing [Co^2]
                                    merry
  16 and what agreement
                                    or what agreement B. how agreeth WT.
                                      or how agreeeth C. how accordeth Co
                                    for in all. finally in all W
VII. 11 in all [602]
                                    are plenteous B. are rich WCCoT. be
VIII. 7 abound 3
                                      plenteous Co2
                                    and in knowledge. in knowledge CT
    and knowledge [Co^2]
                                   other. other men C
  8 others
                                   that brother. our brother Co2
  18 the brother
IX. 2 of you [Co^2]
                                   on your behalf B.
                                                                ]
  8 and God
    to make all grace to abound
                                   to make you plentiful in all grace B. to
      toward you G
                                     make you rich in all grace
    to make all grace abound 4 in
      you R
    to make all grace abound to-
      wards you A
    always having all suffi-
                                   having always sufficient unto the utter-
      ciency 5
                                     most B. having sufficient unto 6 the
                                      utmost WCCoT. having alway sufficient
                                      Co^2
    abound 7
                                   be plentiful B.
                                                      be rich WCCoT.
                                     plenteous Co2
X. 5 bringing
                                   bring
  9 that I may not
                                   lest I should
  11 such as we are
                                   as we are
XI. 3 so
                                   even so
XII. 19 before God in Christ
                                   in Christ in the sight of God
      [C_{\iota^2}]
                               GALATIANS.
I. 1 God
                                   by God
  17 I went [Co<sup>2</sup>]
                                   went my ways. went W
II. 9 and when [Co^2]
                                   when . . . then BC. and therefore when
                                                 Co. and therefore when
                                     \dots then T
  1 sinceritate.
                      <sup>2</sup> reconciliationis.
                                                3 abundatis.
                                                                   4 omnem
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5 sufficientiam.

Co 'to.'

⁷ abundetis.

gratiam abundare facere.

Geneva-Rheims-Authorized. Other Versions. II. 16 works...works...works deeds . . . deeds . . . deeds. works . . . deeds . . . deeds Co2 18 I make [Co²] then make I 20 who which III. 2 works [Co2] deeds 3 so foolish such fools B. so unwise 5 works deeds 16 and to thy seed to thy seed B. in thy seed WCC_0T . even unto thy seed Co2 IV. 6 and because $[Oo^2]$ because. for so much then as Co 17 would exclude you intend to exclude you BWOT. make you to fall back Co. will shut you out Co2 19 formed 1 fashioned. imprinted W V. 19 works deeds 21 they which do even they which do B. they which commit WCCoT. they that do Co2 VI. 3 he (2nd) [%]the same 4 in himself only GRonly in his own self BC. in his own in himself alone A self WC_0T , only in himself C_0^2 , in himself Tav 16 the Israel of God [Tav] the Israel that is of God B. Israel that pertaineth to God WCT. Israel of God Co EPHESIANS. I. 21 principality² rule II. 2 wherein [Tav] in the which III. 1 for you Gentiles for you heathen. for your sakes which are Gentiles 3 WT 5 which [Tav] which mystery IV. 10 that he might fill all to fulfil all things BWCT. to fulfil all Co. that he might fulfil all things Co2 things 24 created 4 shapen VI. 3 that it may be well with that thou mayest prosper. that thou mayest be in good estate WTthee bodily. carnal WT 5 according to the flesh receive again 8 receive [Co2]

PHILIPPIANS.

I. 15 some . . . even some 16 contention ⁵ [Co²] strife III. 9 which is of God [Co2] which cometh of God 16 that we may mind one that we may be of one accord. that we thing G may be affectioned alike W that we be of the same mind Rlet us mind the same thing A [let us be of one mind] $[Co^2]$

¹ formetur. ² principatum.

³ T'heathen.' 4 creatus.

⁵ contentionem.

247 Other Versions. Geneva—Rheims—Authorized. COLOSSIANS. and that was contrary B. II. 14 which was contrary which, I say. was contrary W. 7 OCoT. and contrary Co2 made III. 10 created 1 bodily 22 according to the flesh which IV. 9 who 1 THESSALONIANS. neither . . . neither B. nor yet . . . II. 3 nor . . . nor $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ neither neither . . . neither BWCT. 5 neither . . . nor not . . . nor Co. never . . . nor Co2 how that. how Tav III. 6 that $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ 10 see your face? see you personally B. see you presently WCCoT. see your person Tav your holiness BC. that ye should be IV. 3 your sanctification 9 holy WT. your sanctifying Co. your hallowing Co2 2 THESSALONIANS. I. 11 all the good pleasure of his all good pleasure of goodness B. all the free benevolence of his goodness W. all goodness delectation of goodness CCoT. all his good pleasure Co2 II. 13 sanctification 4 sanctifying III. 14 note him by a letter G signify him by an epistle B. send us word of him by a letter WCCoT. note 5 him by an epistle Rby this epistle, note that us of him by a letter Co2 man A [in this letter, note him] [To] 15 admonish warn I TIMOTHY. I. 4 rather than [Tav]more than. rather . . . than Co2 III. 3 no fighter, not covetous G abhorring fighting⁶, abhorring covetousno quarreller, not covetous Rness. not a brawler, not covetous \boldsymbol{A} [no striver, not covetous] $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ 16 God is manifested G

which was manifested RGod was manifest A

V. 17 doctrine 7 [Co^{2}]

VI. 5 gain

13 confession 8

God was shewed manifestly B. God is shewed W. God was shewed CCoT. which was shewn Co2

teaching BWCM. in teaching C_0T

profession B. witnessing WCCoT. witness Co2

¹ creavit. ² faciem. ³ sanctificatio. 4 sanctificatione. 5 notate. 7 doctrina. Co strife. ⁸ confessionem.

Geneva—Rheims—Authorized.	Other Versions. TIMOTHY.
II. 12 will	shall
23 ingender GR	do but gender. do but engender Co
do gender A	as par Bondon de par engender ou
III. 7 to the	unto the
IV. 14 works [Co ²]	deeds
	TITUS.
I. 14 Jewish fables [Co ²]	Jewes fables
II. 14 iniquity 1	unrighteousness. wickedness Co2
III. 4 toward man [Tav]	to manward. [] Co^2
-	EBREWS.
I. 8 and bearing up G	upholding B. bearing up WCoT. ruling
and carrying R	0
and upholding A	
8 throne 2	seat
II. 4 and wonders $[Co^2]$	and wonders also. wonders Co
14 destroy [Co2]	expel BC . put down WT . take away the power of Co
15 subject to	in danger of. subdued unto C . in Co^2
IV. 3 as I	even as I. I WT
6 remaineth	followeth
V. 1 that he may offer	to offer. that he may offer up Co2
5 so	even so. and even so Cv^2
VI. 4 it is impossible [O^2]	it cannot be BC. it is not possible
VII. 7 without all contradiction 3	without all controversy B. without all nay W. no man denieth but CT.
	without all nay saying CoM. without
	any gainsaying Co^2 . without all gainsaying Tav
11 under it	under that priesthood. under the same priesthood Co
XI. 8 whither he went	whither he should go B. whether he should go
22 made mention of	remembered
23 parents 4	father and mother. elders Co
XII. 16 profane ⁵	unclean
XIII. 4 marriage	wedlock
11, 13 camp	tents
	r. James.
I. 4 entire 6	sound
II. 4 are become judges of [\mathcal{O}^2] 14, 17, 18 (3), 22 (2), 24 works [\mathcal{C}^2]	are made judges of B. have judged after deeds
III. 1 knowing that [Co ²]	knowing how that BC. remembering how that WCoT. remembering that Tav
2 if any man	if a man. he that Co2
iniquitate. 2 thronus. 5 profanus. 6 integri.	s contradictione. s parentibus. Co2 has 'deeds' in v. 18, 3rd place.

Other Versions. Geneva-Rheims-Authorized. a vine bear figs. the vine, figs Co2 III. 12 a vine, figs lowly BC. afflicted W.] CoT IV. 6 humble 1 shall happen 14 shall be $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ your garments. your clothes Co2 V. 2 and your garments which hire is 4 which is T ST. PETER. but even as II. 16 but as $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ if they be good . . . but also though they 18 to the good . . . but also to be the which 22, 23, 24 who being obedient unto. and were obedient III. 5 and were subject to G to To subject to R being in subjection unto A 18 that he might $[Co^2]$ to BC. for to 20 that is that is to say and. in the which Co2 IV. 4 wherein ye may be merry and glad [To] 13 ye may be glad and rejoice Gyou may be glad rejoicing Rye may be glad also with exceeding joy A 15 let none of you see that none of you 16 Christian Christian man as compelled thereunto BC. as though V. 2 by constraint ye were compelled thereto WCoT. as compelled Co2 2 ST. PETER. I. 8 abound be plenteous. are plenteous WT17 my beloved Son $[Co^2]$ my dear beloved Son. my dear Son Co II. 11 whereas $\lceil C_0^2 \rceil$ when III. 5, 8 that $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ how that 9 perish² lost ³ BWCT. be lost Co 1 ST. JOHN. I. 7 we have then have we II. 2 ours only [Co2] our sins only 11 knoweth not can not tell 15 love not see that ye love not. see ye love not Tav III. 8 from [Co²] [Tav] since that he might to. even to Co2 V. 17 there is a $\sin \left[Co^2 \right] \left[Tav \right]$ there is sin 2 ST. JOHN. 10 doctrine 4 [Co2] learning 12 speak speak with you ST. JUDE. 4 into $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ unto

¹ humilibus. 2 perire. 3 'would have no man lost.' 4 doctrinam.

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Geneva-Rheims-Authorized.
                                                      Other Versions.
                             THE REVELATION.
I. 3 blessed
                                      happy
  16 shone as the sun shineth G
                                      shone even as the sun
       [Co2]
    as the sun shineth R
    was as the sun shineth A
  17 as dead [Tav]
                                      even as dead
II. 6 which
                                      which deeds. the which Co2
                                       and thy deeds. and thy . . . works Co2
  19 and thy works
  26 he that [Co2]
                                       whosoever
III. 3 if therefore
                                       if. if . . . therefore Co2
  10 word [Co2]
                                       words
  19 zealous
                                       fervent
IV. 3, 4 round about
                                       about
V. 11 round about
                                       about
VI. 12 sackcloth of hair
                                       sackcloth made of hair
  15 mountains \lceil Co^2 \rceil
                                       hills
  16 mountains 2
                                       hills
  17 stand<sup>3</sup>
                                       endure BCCo2. endure it
VII. 9, 13 robes
                                       garments
  14 knowest [Co<sup>2</sup>]
                                       wotest
VIII. 4 the saints
                                       saints B. all saints WCC_0TT_0
  10 the fountains \lceil C \omega^2 \rceil
                                       fountains
IX. 20 works \lceil Co^2 \rceil
                                       deeds
XIII. 8 which was slain GR
                                       which was killed [To]
     slain A
XIV. 10 tormented [Co<sup>2</sup>]
                                       punished
XVL 1 and pour out
                                       pour out. and pour forth Co2
  3 poured \lceil Co^2 \rceil
                                       \mathbf{shed}
  11 their pains [Co2]
                                       their sorrows B. sorrow
   15 blessed
                                       happy
XVIII. 1 these things [Co<sup>2</sup>]
                                       that
   5 iniquities 4
                                       wickedness. wickednesses W
   7 torment 5
                                       punishment. pain Co2
   8 famine 6
                                       hunger
   10 torment 7
                                       punishment
```

XIX. 5 God [Co²] yе 6 a great multitude $\lceil C_0^2 \rceil$ 15 wine press **XX.** 5 the rest $\lceil Co^2 \rceil$ 12 works [Co2]

XXI. 11 jasper stone 23 to shine in it

XXII. 2 the tree [Co2]

3 of the Lamb 7 blessed

9 of thy brethren [Co2]

1 montium.

² montibus.

] Co2

Lord God ye that are. [

wine fat

deeds

 \mathbf{w} ood

happy

the Lamb

much people

the other BWCCoM. the wother T

to lighten it. to shine therein Co2

the fellow servant of thy brethren

jasper. jaspis stone Co2

iniquitatum. 3 stare.

tormentum.

fames.

⁷ tormentorum.

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